

BERT WECKHUYSEN

CURRICULUM VITAE and SCIENTIFIC ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- *Aarschot, Belgium, July 27 1968*
- *Full professor of Inorganic Chemistry and Catalysis, Utrecht University*
- *Distinguished Professor of the Faculty of Science, Utrecht University*
- *Postal address: Inorganic Chemistry and Catalysis, Debye Institute for Nanomaterials Science, Utrecht University, Universiteitsweg 99, 3584 CG Utrecht, the Netherlands*
- *E-mail: b.m.weckhuysen@uu.nl*
- *Website: www.inorganic-chemistry-and-catalysis.eu*
- *Researcher ID: D-3742-2009*
- *Elected member of the Royal Dutch Academy of Sciences, European Academy of Science, Netherlands Academy of Technology and Innovation and Royal Holland Society of Sciences*

Short Resume



Prof. Bert Weckhuysen (47) received his master degree in chemical and agricultural engineering with greatest distinction from Leuven University (Belgium) in 1991. After obtaining his PhD degree from Leuven University with honours (highest degree) in 1995 under the supervision of Prof. Robert Schoonheydt, he has worked as a postdoctoral fellow with Prof. Israel Wachs at Lehigh University (USA) and with Prof. Jack Lunsford at Texas A&M University (USA). From 1997 until 2000 he was a research fellow of the Belgian National Science Foundation. He has been a visiting scientist at Hokkaido University (Japan), Amsterdam University (The Netherlands), Manchester University (United Kingdom) and Weizmann Institute of Science (Israel).

Weckhuysen is since October 1 2000 Full Professor Inorganic Chemistry and Catalysis at Utrecht University (The Netherlands). Weckhuysen has been appointed as Distinguished Professor of the Faculty of Science at Utrecht University as of September 2012. He has been a visiting professor at Leuven University (2000-2005) and Stanford University (USA, 2012); and is currently a consulting professor at Stanford University & SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory (2013-onwards) and a visiting professor at University College London (UK, 2014-onwards).

Weckhuysen authored or co-authored over 430 publications in peer-reviewed scientific journals with an average number of citations per paper of ~ 39 and a Hirsch index of 66. Furthermore, Weckhuysen is the author of 21 conference proceedings publications, 17 other journal publications, 23 book chapters and 11 patents/patent applications. Furthermore, he is the (co-) editor of three books.

He serves/served on the editorial and/or advisory boards of Applied Catalysis A: General, Catalysis Letters, Catalysis Today, Chem, Chemical Society Reviews, ChemCatChem, ChemPhysChem, Faraday Discussions, Journal

of Applied Chemistry, Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, PCCP, Topics in Catalysis and Vibrational Spectroscopy.

He obtained prestigious VICI (2002), TOP (2006 and 2011) and Gravitation (2013) grants from the Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (NWO). In 2012 he has been awarded an Advanced ERC grant from the European Research Council (ERC).

Weckhuysen has received several research awards, including the 2006 Gold Medal from the Royal Dutch Chemical Society (KNCV), the 2007 DECHEMA Award from The Max Buchner Research Foundation (Germany), the 2009 Netherlands Catalysis and Chemistry Award from the KNCV Catalysis Section and the Netherlands Organization of Catalysis Industries, the Eminent Visitor Award 2009 of the Catalysis Society of South Africa (CATSA), the 2011 Paul H. Emmett Award in Fundamental Catalysis of the North American Catalysis Society (NACS), the International Catalysis Award 2012 of the International Association of Catalysis Societies (IACS), the 2013 Vladimir N. Ipatieff Lectureship in Catalysis of Northwestern University, the 2013 Royal Society of Chemistry Bourke Award and the 2013 Spinoza Award from the Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research. In 2015 he has been appointed Knight in the Order of the Netherlands Lion.

Weckhuysen, being scientific director of the Dutch Research School for Catalysis (NIOK) in the period 2003-2013, is currently directing the Smartmix research program CATCHBIO on Biomass Catalysis funded by the Dutch government and chemical industries (2007-2016; ~ 29 M€; www.catchbio.com), the Gravitation research program MCEC on Multiscale Catalytic Energy Conversions (2013-2023; ~ 32 M€; www.mcec-researchcenter.nl) funded by the Dutch government as well as the Advanced Research Center Chemical Building Blocks Consortium (2016-2026; 11 M€/year, www.arc-cbbc.nl) with a joint investment by government, businesses and universities. Of these three large research program initiatives he has been the main initiator.

Weckhuysen is an alumnus elected member of the Young Academy (DJA, 2005-2010) of the Royal Dutch Academy of Sciences (KNAW); an elected (foreign) member of the Netherlands Academy of Technology and Innovation (NATI), the Royal Holland Society of Sciences (KHMW), the European Academy of Science, the Royal Dutch Academy of Sciences (KNAW), Royal Flemish Academy of Belgium for Sciences and Arts (KVAB) and a fellow of the Royal Society of Chemistry (FRSC), the American Association for Advancement of Science (AAAS) and ChemPubSoc Europe. Weckhuysen serves on many boards and panels for national and international research.

Research Topics

- Development and use of in-situ spectroscopic methods applied on heterogeneous catalysts during catalyst preparation and real operation in order to develop relevant structure-activity relationships and expert systems for catalytic processes. Systems of interest are supported metal and metal oxide catalysts, zeolites as well as lanthanide and alkaline earth metal oxides. The main emphasis is on combined space and time-resolved in-situ UV-Vis, Raman, IR, and fluorescence spectroscopy as well as X-ray absorption spectroscopy and diffraction methods. Catalytic reactions under study are alkane, methane and methanol activation, Fischer-Tropsch synthesis, chlorinated hydrocarbons re-arrangements as well as selective oxidation, hydrogenation and hydro-deoxygenation reactions.

- Catalytic conversion of biomass to fuels and bulk chemicals, more specifically the valorization of polyols, e.g. glycerol and sugars, via telomerization, hydrogenolysis and etherification, valorization of lignin and humins and related model compounds and the conversion of C5- and C6-sugars, including the selective hydrogenation of sugar-derived compounds. Development of in-situ spectroscopic methods for monitoring biomass conversion processes in the liquid phase (i.e., water at relatively high temperatures and pressures), including issues as catalyst stability.
- Synthesis and characterization of ordered (micro-) porous materials with catalytic potential. The focus is on the fundamental understanding of the principles governing the assembly processes of porous oxides, the development of spectroscopic tools to evaluate the synthesis parameters and the structural aspects of porous materials, including intergrowth structures, spatiotemporal zoning of elements, such as aluminum, and the processes of dealumination and desilication. The materials focus is on zeolites and metal organic frameworks (MOFs and ZIFs).
- The molecular design of transition metal ion complexes in inorganic hosts for catalyst applications. Enzymes, the most effective catalysts in nature, are the inspiration source for this research. Catalytic reactions of interest are NO decomposition, methane activation and selective oxidation reactions.

Scientific Highlights 2001-2015

The Weckhuysen group has been active for many years in the design, synthesis, characterization and application of catalytic solids for the conversion of fossil (crude oil & natural gas) and renewable (biomass) feedstock into transportation fuels, chemicals and materials. The group is internationally renowned for the development of in-situ and operando spectroscopy and microscopy for studying catalytic solids under realistic conditions. This approach has provided unique insights in the working and deactivation mechanisms of catalytic processes, as well as in the internal architecture of functional materials.

Some research highlights include:

- Unique insights have been obtained in the dynamics of the elementary steps of catalyst preparation (i.e., impregnation, drying and calcination) of mm-sized catalyst bodies in space and time. With the aid of Raman and UV-Vis micro-spectroscopy in combination with X-ray tomography (XRD-CT), diagonally offset Raman spectroscopy (DORS) and magnetic resonance imaging MRI), experimental protocols have been established for the deliberate synthesis of egg-shell, egg-yolk, egg-white and uniform metal/metal oxide distributions, in particular cobalt, nickel, molybdenum, chromium and palladium, within porous Al₂O₃ catalyst bodies (*J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2004, **126**, 14548; 2005, **127**, 5024; 2005, **127**, 11916; 2009, **131**, 6252; and 2009, **131**, 16932; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2007, **46**, 7224; 2007, **46**, 8893; 2011, **50**, 10148; 2012, **51**, 957; *Acc. Chem. Res.* 2010, **43**, 1279).
- Development of a very active and stable low-temperature catalyst based on supported lanthanide oxide chlorides, for the low temperature catalytic hydrolysis as well as metathesis of chlorinated hydrocarbons and the elucidation of its working principle and related catalyst tailoring (*Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2002, **41**, 4730; and 2008, **47**, 5002; *Chem. Eur. J.* 2004, **10**, 1637; and 2007, **13**, 9561). This finding has been selected as a major breakthrough in 2002 by the editorial team of *Chemical & Engineering News* (C&EN).

- Development of novel very active homogeneous and heterogeneous catalyst materials for the telomerization of 1,3-butadiene with renewable alcohols, sugars and sugar alcohols, including shedding new insight in the working mechanism of the catalyst material developed (*ChemSusChem* 2008, **1**, 193; 2009, **2**, 855; *Green Chem.* 2009, **11**, 1155; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2010, **49**, 7972; *ChemCatChem* 2011, **3**, 845; *ACS Catalysis* 2011, **1**, 526). Development of new catalytic routes and related catalyst materials for the use of lignin and lignin model compounds as a sustainable source for the production of aromatics-based bulk and fine chemicals (*Chem. Rev.* 2010, **110**, 3552; *Green Chem.* 2010, **12**, 1225; 2011, **13**, 671; 2013, **11**, 3049; *ChemSusChem* 2011, **4**, 369; 2012, **5**, 1602; *Appl. Catal. A: General* 2011, **384**, 79; *J. Catal.* 2012, **285**, 315).
- Elucidation of the synthesis mechanism and related organic-inorganic template interactions of microporous crystalline aluminophosphates by the design and construction of a unique in-situ set-up combining spectroscopy (Raman, UV-Vis and XAFS) and X-ray scattering (SAXS and WAXS) methods at the European Synchrotron Research Facility (Grenoble, France) (*Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2000, **39**, 3419; *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2005, **127**, 14454; 2006, **128**, 11744; and 2006, **128**, 12386). This work was highlighted in a 2006 *Nature News & Views* article.
- In-situ X-ray nanoscale imaging of individual Fischer-Tropsch Synthesis (FTS), Fluid Catalytic Cracking (FCC) and Methanol-To-Olefins (MTO) zeolite catalyst particles has been accomplished, shedding detailed insights in the role of e.g. carbon compounds, metal poisons, metal segregation, pore network accessibility, and local Al and P gradients on the deactivation of these catalyst materials (*Nature* 2008, **456**, 222; *Science Advances*, 2015, **1**, e140199; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2009, **48**, 3652; 2012, **51**, 3616; 2012, **51**, 11986; *Chem. Soc. Rev.* 2008, **37**, 2758; 2011, **39**, 4656; *Chem. Commun.* 2013, **49**, 4622; 2015, **51**, 8097; *Chem. Eur. J.* 2014, **20**, 16922; *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2014, **136**, 17774; 2015, **137**, 102). *The work has been highlighted in 2008 and 2012 Nature News & Views, Chemical & Engineering News (C&EN) and Chemistry World articles as well as in a 2009 Angewandte Chemie, a 2013 Chemistry World highlight article and a 2105 C&EN News Coverage.*
- External and internal molecular diffusion barriers have been elucidated within large zeolite ZSM-5 crystals, their complex intergrowth structure determined (and by doing so resolving a debate in the literature), determining the location of aluminum, and developing a new spectroscopic probe for Brønsted acidity imaging (*Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2007, **46**, 3652; 2007, **46**, 7228; 2008, **47**, 3543; 2008, **47**, 5637; 2009, **48**, 8990; 2010, **49**, 6790; 2012, **51**, 1343; 2013, **52**, 13382; *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2015, **137**, 1916; *Nature Materials* 2009, **8**, 959). This work was selected for a 2008 *Angewandte Chemie* highlight article and highlighted in *C&EN*.
- The active zeolite component within industrial fluid catalytic cracking (FCC) particles has been selectively stained revealing intra- and interparticle heterogeneities with submicrometer resolution in 3D. By integrating fluorescence, electron microscopy, μ -X-ray diffraction Brønsted acidity could be correlated with local zeolite collapse and mesopore generation. (*Nature Chemistry* 2011, **3**, 862; 2012, **4**, 873; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2012, **51**, 1428; 2013, **52**, 5983; 2015, **53**, 1836 and *Chem. Eur. J.* 2012, **18**, 1094; 2013, **19**, 3847; 2014, **20**, 3667). This work was selected for a 2011 *Nature Chemistry News and Views* article and highlighted in *Chemistry World* and *C&EN*.
- Development of surface- and tip-enhanced Raman spectroscopy (SERS and TERS) as operando probes for monitoring and understanding heterogeneous catalysis (*Nature Nanotechnology* 2012, **7**, 583; *Chem. Commun.*

2012, 48, 1742; *ChemCatChem* 2014, 6, 3342; *ChemPhysChem* 2015, 16, 547; *Catal. Lett.* 2015, 145, 40).

Publication Track Record

- Hirsch-index of 66 (based on 24 years of research, including the 4-years PhD period)
- Author or co-author of over 430 publications in peer-reviewed scientific journals, which have attracted around 16.700 citations (Web of Knowledge analysis of April 3, 2016).
- Author/co-author of high-impact multidisciplinary and chemistry articles: *Nature* (# = 1 + 1 News & Views), *Nature Materials* (# = 1), *Nature Nanotechnology* (# = 1), *Nature Chemistry* (# = 2 + 2 News & Views), *Nature Communications* (# = 2), *Science Advances* (# = 1), *Chemical Reviews* (# = 3), *Chemical Society Reviews* (# = 7), *Accounts of Chemical Research* (# = 1), *Angewandte Chemie-International Edition* (# = 39), *Chemical Science* (# = 1), *Journal of the American Chemical Society* (# = 26) and *Chemical Communications* (# = 16).
- Author/co-author of articles/chapters in proceedings (# = 21), other journals (# = 17) and books (# = 23).
- Guest editor of themed scientific journal issues: *Physical Chemistry and Chemical Physics* (# = 3), *Catalysis Today* (# = 1), *ChemSusChem* (# = 1) *Topics in Organometallic Chemistry* (# = 1), *Green Chemistry* (# = 2) and *Chemical Society Reviews* (# = 2).
- Editor or co-editor of three scientific books.

Enclosures

(ctrl-)click for direct access to the enclosures in the digital version

1. Publications in International Scientific Journals.
2. Publications in National Scientific Journals.
3. Books and Book chapters.
4. Conference Proceedings.
5. Patents and patent applications.
6. Invited Plenary and Keynote lectures.
7. Invited Lectures at Universities and Chemical Companies.
8. Scientific Awards and Honours.
9. Organization of Conferences and Workshops.
10. Editorial and International Advisory Board of Scientific Journals.
11. Active Participation in National and International Boards.

Enclosure 1: Publications in International Scientific Journals

(Sorted by journal and in reversed chronologic order).

Nature and Science group Publications

1. D.E. Perea, I. Arslan, J. Liu, Z. Ristanovic, L. Kovarik, B.W. Arey, J.A. Lercher, S.R. Bare, B.M. Weckhuysen, Determining the location and nearest neighbours of aluminium in zeolites with atom probe tomography, *Nature Communications* 2015, **6**, 7589.
2. F. Meirer, S. Kalirai, D. Morris, S. Soparawalla, Y. Liu, G. Mesu, J.C. Andrews, B.M. Weckhuysen, Life and death of a single catalytic cracking particle, *Science Advances* 2015, **1**, e1400199.
3. W. Luo, M. Sankar, A.M. Beale, Q. He, C.J. Kiely, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, High performing and stable supported nano-alloys for the catalytic hydrogenation of levulinic acid to gamma-valerolactone, *Nature Communications* 2015, **6**, 6540.
4. P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, Biomass conversion: Lignin up for break-down, *Nature Chemistry* 2014, **6**, 1035. (News & Views article)
5. I.L.C. Buurmans, B.M. Weckhuysen, Heterogeneities of individual catalyst particles in space and time as monitored by spectroscopy, *Nature Chemistry* 2012, **4**, 873.
6. E.M. van Schroyensteen Lantman, T. Deckert-Gaudig, A.J.G. Mank, V. Deckert, B.M. Weckhuysen, Catalytic processes monitored at the nanoscale with tip-enhanced Raman spectroscopy, *Nature Nanotechnology* 2012, **7**, 583.
7. I.L.C. Buurmans, J. Ruiz-Martinez, W.V. Knowles, D. van der Beek, J.A. Bergwerff, E.T.C. Vogt, B.M. Weckhuysen, Catalytic activity in individual cracking catalyst particles imaged throughout different life stages by selective staining, *Nature Chemistry* 2011, **3**, 862.
8. L. Karwacki, M.H.F. Kox, D.A.M. de Winter, M.R. Drury, J.D. Meeldijk, E. Stavitski, W. Schmidt, M. Mertens, P. Cubillas, N. John, A. Chan, N. Kahn, S.R. Bare, M. Anderson, J. Kornatowski, B.M. Weckhuysen, Morphology-dependent zeolite intergrowth structures leading to distinct internal and outer-surface molecular diffusion barriers, *Nature Materials* 2009, **8**, 959.
9. B.M. Weckhuysen, Heterogeneous Catalysis: Catch me if you can!, *Nature Chemistry* 2009, **1**, 690. (News & Views article)
10. E. de Smit, I. Swart, J.F. Creemer, G.H. Hoveling, M.K. Gilles, T. Tyliszczak, P.J. Kooyman, H.W. Zandbergen, C. Morin, B.M. Weckhuysen, F.M.F. de Groot, Nanoscale chemical imaging of a working catalyst by scanning transmission X-ray microscopy. *Nature* 2008, **456**, 222.
11. B.M. Weckhuysen. Catalysts live and up close. *Nature* 2006, **439**, 548. (News & Views article)

Chemical Reviews

1. J.J.H.B. Sattler, J. Ruiz-Martinez, E. Santillan-Jimenez, B.M. Weckhuysen, Catalytic Dehydrogenation of Light Alkanes on Metal and Metal Oxides, *Chem. Rev.* 2014, **114**, 10613.
2. J. Zakzeski, P. C.A. Bruijninx, A.L. Jongerius, B.M. Weckhuysen, The catalytic valorization of lignin for the production of renewable chemicals, *Chem. Rev.* 2010, **110**, 3552.
3. B.M. Weckhuysen, I.E. Wachs, R.A. Schoonheydt. Surface chemistry and spectroscopy of chromium in inorganic oxides. *Chem. Rev.* 1996, **96**, 3327.

Chemical Society Reviews

1. H.E. van der Bij, B.M. Weckhuysen, Phosphorus promotion and poisoning in zeolite-based materials: Synthesis, characterization and catalysis, *Chem. Soc. Rev.* 2015, **44**, 7406.
2. E.T.C. Vogt, B.M. Weckhuysen, Fluid catalytic cracking: recent developments on the grand old lady of zeolite catalysis, *Chem. Soc. Rev.* 2015, **44**, 7342.
3. B.M. Weckhuysen, J. Yu, Recent advances in zeolite chemistry and catalysis, *Chem. Soc. Rev.* 2015, **44**, 7022. (Editorial)
4. E. Stavitski, B.M. Weckhuysen, Infrared and Raman imaging of heterogeneous catalysts, *Chem. Soc. Rev.* 2010, **39**, 4615.
5. A.M. Beale, S.M.D. Jacques, B.M. Weckhuysen, Chemical imaging of catalytic solids with synchrotron radiation, *Chem. Soc. Rev.* 2010, **39**, 4656.
6. M.G. O'Brien, A.M. Beale, B.M. Weckhuysen, The role of synchrotron radiation in examining the self-assembly of crystalline nanoporous framework materials: From zeolites and microporous aluminophosphates to metal organic hybrids, *Chem. Soc. Rev.* 2010, **39**, 4767.
7. E. De Smit, B.M. Weckhuysen, The renaissance of iron-based Fischer-Tropsch synthesis: On the multifaceted behavior of catalyst deactivation behaviour. *Chem. Soc. Rev.* 2008, **37**, 2758.

Accounts of Chemical Research

1. L. Espinosa Alonso, A.M. Beale, B.M. Weckhuysen, Profiling physicochemical changes within catalyst bodies during preparation: New insights from invasive and noninvasive micro spectroscopic studies, *Acc. Chem. Res.* 2010, **43**, 1279.

Angewandte Chemie, International Edition

1. Z. Ristanovic, J.P. Hofmann, M.-I. Richard, T. Jiang, G.A. Chahine, T.U. Schüllli, F. Meirer, B.M. Weckhuysen, X-ray Excited Optical Fluorescence and Diffraction Imaging of Reactivity and Crystallinity in a Zeolite Crystal: Crystallography and Molecular Spectroscopy in One, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2016, **55**, DOI: 10.1002/anie.201601796.
2. I. Lezcano-González, R. Oord, M. Rovezzi, P. Glatzel, S.W. Botchway, B.M. Weckhuysen, A.M. Beale,

- Molybdenum Speciation and its impact on catalytic activity during methane dehydroaromatization in zeolite ZSM-5 revealed by operando X-ray methods, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2016, **55**, 5215. (Including journal cover)
3. S. Thiyagarajan, H.C. Genuino, J.C. van der Waal, E. de Jong, B.M. Weckhuysen, J. van Haveren, P.C.A. Bruijninx and D.S. van Es, A Facile Solid-Phase Route to Renewable Aromatic Chemicals from Biobased Furanics, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2016, **55**, 1368.
 4. D. Cicmil, J. Meeuwissen, A. Vantomme, J. Wang, I.K. van Ravenhorst, H.E. van der Bij, A. Muñoz-Murillo, B.M. Weckhuysen, Polyethylene with Reverse Co-monomer Incorporation: From an Industrial Serendipitous Discovery to Fundamental Understanding, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2015, **54**, 13073.
 5. Z. Ristanović, M.M. Kerssens, A.V. Kubarev, F.C. Hendriks, P. Dedecker, J. Hofkens, M.B.J. Roeffaers, B.M. Weckhuysen, High-Resolution Single-Molecule Fluorescence Imaging of Zeolite Aggregates within Real-Life Fluid Catalytic Cracking Particles, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2015, **54**, 1836.
 6. M. Ruitenbeek, B.M. Weckhuysen, A Radical Twist to the Versatile Behavior of Iron in Selective Methane Activation, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2014, **53**, 11137.
 7. J.J.H.B. Sattler, I.D. Gonzalez-Jimenez, L. Luo, B.A. Stears, A. Malek, D.G. Barton, B.A. Kilos, M.P. Kaminsky, T.W.G.M. Verhoeven, E.J.Koers, M.Baldus, B.M. Weckhuysen, Platinum-Promoted Ga/Al₂O₃ as Highly Active, Selective, and Stable Catalyst for the Dehydrogenation of Propane, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2014, **53**, 9251.
 8. Z. Ristanovic, B.M. Weckhuysen, Breakthroughs in Hard X-ray Diffraction: Towards a Multiscale Science Approach in Heterogeneous Catalysis, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2014, **53**, 8556.
 9. Z. Ristanovic, J.P. Hofmann, U. Deka, T.U. Schulli, M. Rohnke, A.M. Beale, B.M. Weckhuysen, Intergrowth Structure and Aluminium Zoning of a Zeolite ZSM-5 Crystal as Resolved by Synchrotron-Based Micro X-Ray Diffraction Imaging, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2013, **52**, 13382.
 10. P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, Shale Gas Revolution: An Opportunity for the Production of Biobased Chemicals?, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2013, **52**, 11980.
 11. J. Ruiz-Martínez, A.M. Beale, U. Deka, M.G. O'Brien, P.D. Quinn, J.F.W. Mosselmans, B.M. Weckhuysen, Correlating metal poisoning with zeolite deactivation in an individual catalyst particle by chemical and phase sensitive X-ray microscopy, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2013, **52**, 5983.
 12. I. Gonzalez-Jimenez, K. Cats, T. Davidian, M. Ruitenbeek, F. Meirer, Y. Liu, J. Nelson, J.C. Andrews, P. Pianetta, F.M.F. de Groot and B.M. Weckhuysen, Hard X-Ray nanotomography of catalytic solids at work, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2012, **51**, 11986.
 13. L.R. Aramburo, E. de Smit, B. Arstad, M.M. van Schooneveld, L. Sommer, A. Juhin, T. Yokosawa, H.W. Zandbergen, U. Olsbye, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen, X-ray imaging of zeolite particles at the nanoscale: Influence of steaming on the state of aluminum and the methanol-to-olefin reaction, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2012, **51**, 3616.
 14. M.A. Karreman, I.L.C. Buurmans, J.W. Geus, A.V. Agronskaia, J. Ruiz-Martinez, H.C. Gerritsen, B.M. Weckhuysen, Integrated laser and electron microscopy correlates structure of fluid catalytic cracking particles to Bronsted acidity, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2012, **51**, 1428.

15. K.F. Domke, J.P.R. Day, G. Rago, T.A. Riemer, M.H.F. Kox, B.M. Weckhuysen, M. Bonn, Host-guest geometry in pores of zeolite ZSM-5 partially resolved with multiplex CARS spectromicroscopy, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2012, **51**, 1343 [including inner journal cover].
16. M.W. Zandbergen, S.D.M. Jacques, B.M. Weckhuysen, A.M. Beale, Chemical probing within catalyst bodies by diagonal offset Raman spectroscopy, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2012, **51**, 957.
17. S.D.M. Jacques, M. Di Michiel, A.M. Beale, T. Sochi, M.G. O'Brien, L. Espinosa-Alonso, B.M. Weckhuysen, P. Barnes, Dynamic X-ray diffraction computed tomography reveals real-time insight into catalyst active phase evolution, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2011, **50**, 10148 [including inner journal cover].
18. E. de Smit, M.M. van Schooneveld, F. Cinquini, H. Bluhm, P. Sautet, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen, On the Surface Chemistry of Iron Oxides in Reactive Gas Atmospheres, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2011, **50**, 1584.
19. L. Karwacki, D.A. Matthijs de Winter, L.R. Aramburo, M.N. Lebbink, J.A. Post, M.R. Drury, B.M. Weckhuysen, Architecture dependent distribution of mesopores in steamed zeolite crystals as visualized by FIB-SEM Tomography, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2011, **50**, 1294.
20. L. Karwacki, H.E. van der Bij, J. Kornatowski, P. Cubillas, M.R. Drury, D.A.M. de Winter, M.W. Anderson, B.M. Weckhuysen, Unified internal architecture and surface barriers for molecular diffusion of microporous crystalline aluminophosphates, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2010, **49**, 6790.
21. P.J.C. Hausoul, A.N. Parvulescu, M. Lutz, A.L. Spek, P.C.A. Bruijninckx, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, Unprecedented access to key reactive intermediates in the Pd/PR₃-catalyzed telomerization of 1,3-butadiene, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2010, **49**, 7972.
22. M.H.F. Kox, K.F. Domke, J.P.R. Day, G. Rago, E. Stavitski, M. Bonn, B.M. Weckhuysen, Label-free chemical imaging of catalytic solids by coherent anti-stokes Raman scattering and synchrotron-based infrared microscopy, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2009, **48**, 8990 [selected by the editorial team as a Very Important Paper, including inner journal cover].
23. B.M. Weckhuysen, Chemical imaging of spatial heterogeneities in catalytic solids at different length and time scales. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2009, **48**, 4910.
24. E. de Smit, I. Swart, J.F. Creemer, C. Karunkaran, D. Bertwistle, H.W. Zandbergen, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen, Nanoscale chemical imaging of the reduction behavior of a single catalyst particle. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2009, **48**, 3632 [including front journal cover].
25. A.W.A.M. van der Heijden, S.G. Podkolzin, M.E. Jones, J.H. Bitter, B.M. Weckhuysen, Catalyzed hydrocarbon-chlorine exchange between chlorinated hydrocarbons under oxygen-free conditions. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2008, **47**, 5002.
26. E. Stavitski, M.R. Drury, D.A.M. de Winter, M.H.F. Kox, B.M. Weckhuysen, Intergrowth structure of zeolite crystals and the pore orientation of individual subunits revealed by electron backscatter diffraction-focused ion beam experiments. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2008, **47**, 5637.
27. E. Stavitski, M.H.F. Kox, I. Swart, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen, In-situ synchrotron-based IR microscopy to study catalytic reactions in zeolite crystals. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2008, **47**, 3543 [selected by the editorial team as a Very Important Paper, including front journal cover].

28. A.M. Beale, S.D.M. Jacques, J.A. Bergwerff, P. Barnes, B.M. Weckhuysen, Tomographic energy dispersive diffraction imaging as a tool to profile in three dimensions the distribution and composition of metal oxide species in catalyst bodies. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2007, **46**, 8833 [selected by the editorial team as a Very Important Paper, including front journal cover].
29. L. Karwacki, E. Stavitski, M.H.F. Kox, J. Kornatowski, B.M. Weckhuysen, Intergrowth structure of zeolite crystals as determined by optical and fluorescence microscopy of the template removal process. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2007, **46**, 7228.
30. J.A. Bergwerff, A.A. Lysova, L. Espinosa Alonso, I.V. Koptug, B.M. Weckhuysen, Probing the transport of paramagnetic complexes inside catalyst bodies in a quantitative manner by magnetic resonance imaging, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2007, **46**, 7224.
31. M.H.F. Kox, E. Stavitski, B.M. Weckhuysen, Non-uniform catalytic behavior of zeolite crystals as revealed by in-situ optical micro-spectroscopy. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2007, **46**, 3652.
32. I. Swart, A. Fielicke, D.M. Rayner, G. Meijer, B.M. Weckhuysen, F.M.F. de Groot, Controlling the bonding of CO adsorbed on cobalt clusters by co-adsorption of H₂. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2007, **46**, 5317.
33. S. Bennici, B.M. Vogelaar, T.A. Nijhuis, B.M. Weckhuysen, Real-time control of a catalytic solid in a fixed bed reactor based on in-situ spectroscopy. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2007, **46**, 5412.
34. C.N. Nenu, E. Groppo, C. Lamberti, T. Visser, A. Zecchina, B.M. Weckhuysen, CH₂Cl₂ as a selective modifying agent to create a new family of highly reactive Cr polymerization sites. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2007, **46**, 1465.
35. T.A. Nijhuis, T. Visser, B.M. Weckhuysen. The role of gold in gold-titania based epoxidation catalysts. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2005, **44**, 1115.
36. P. Van Der Avert, B.M. Weckhuysen. Low temperature destruction of chlorinated hydrocarbons over lanthanide oxide-based catalysts. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2002, **41**, 4730.
37. B.M. Weckhuysen, D. Baetens, R.A. Schoonheydt. Spectroscopy of the formation of microporous transition-metal ion containing aluminophosphates under hydrothermal conditions. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2000, **39**, 3419.
38. B.M. Weckhuysen, D. Wang, M.P. Rosynek, J.H. Lunsford. Catalytic conversion of methane into aromatic hydrocarbons over iron oxide-loaded ZSM-5 zeolites. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 1997, **36**, 2374.
39. B.M. Weckhuysen, A.A. Verberckmoes, J.A. Pelgrims, P.L. Buskens, P.A. Jacobs, R.A. Schoonheydt. Zeolite encaged Cu(histidine) complexes as a mimic of natural Cu-enzymes. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 1995, **34**, 2652.

Journal of the American Chemical Society

1. Z. Ristanovic, J.P. Hofmann, G. De Cremer, A.V. Kubarev, M. Rohnke, F. Meirer, J. Jofkens, M.B.J. Roeffaers, B.M. Weckhuysen, Quantitative 3D fluorescence imaging of single catalytic turnovers reveals spatiotemporal gradients in reactivity of zeolite H-ZSM-5 crystals upon steaming. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2015, **137**, 6559.

2. C. Sprung, B.M. Weckhuysen, Differences in the location of guest molecules within zeolite pores as revealed by multilaser excitation confocal fluorescence microscopy: Which molecule is where? *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2015, **137**, 1916.
3. F. Meirer, D. Morris, S. Kalirai, Y. Liu, J. Andrews, B.M. Weckhuysen, Mapping metals incorporation of a whole single catalyst particle using element specific X-ray nano-tomography, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2015, **137**, 102.
4. H.E. van der Bij, D. Cicmil, J. Wang, F. Meirer, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen, Aluminum-phosphate binder formation in zeolites as probed with X-ray absorption microscopy, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2014, **136**, 17774.
5. K.F. Domke, T.A. Riemer, G. Rago, A.N. Parvulescu, P.C.A. Bruijninx, A. Enejder, B.M. Weckhuysen M. Bonn, Tracing catalytic conversion on single zeolite crystals in 3D with nonlinear spectromicroscopy, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2012, **134**, 1124.
6. C.J. Jia, M. Schwickardi, C. Weidenthaler, W. Schmidt, S. Korhonen, B.M. Weckhuysen, F. Schuth, Co₃O₄-SiO₂ nanocomposite: A very active catalyst for CO oxidation with unusual catalytic behaviour. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2011, **133**, 11279.
7. E. de Smit, F. Cinquini, A.M. Beale, O. Safonova, W. van Beek, P. Sautet, B.M. Weckhuysen, Stability and Reactivity of ϵ - χ - θ Iron Carbide Catalyst Phases in Fischer-Tropsch Synthesis: Controlling μ C, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2010, **132**, 1492.
8. A.N. Parvulescu, D. Mores, E. Stavitski, C.M. Teodorescu, P.C.A. Bruijninx, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, B.M. Weckhuysen, Chemical imaging of catalyst deactivation during the conversion of renewables at the single particle level: The etherification of biomass-based polyols with alkenes over H-Beta zeolites, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2010, **132**, 10429.
9. L. Espinosa Alonso, M.G. O'Brien, S.D.M. Jacques, A.M. Beale, K.P. de Jong, P. Barnes, B.M. Weckhuysen, Tomographic energy dispersive diffraction imaging to study the genesis of Ni nanoparticles in 3D within γ -Al₂O₃ catalyst bodies, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2009, **131**, 16932.
10. L. Espinosa-Alonso, A.A. Lysova, P. De Peinder, K.P. de Jong, I.V. Koptuyug, B.M. Weckhuysen, Magnetic resonance imaging studies on catalyst impregnation processes: discriminating metal ion complexes within millimeter-sized Al₂O₃ catalyst bodies, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2009, **131**, 6525.
11. I. Swart, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen, D. Rayner, G. Meier, A. Fielicke, The effect of charge on CO binding in Rhodium carbonyls: From bridging to terminal CO. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2008, **130**, 2126.
12. D.E. Keller, S.M.K. Airaksinen, A.O.I. Krause, B.M. Weckhuysen, D.C. Koningsberger, Atomic XAFS as a tool to probe the reactivity of metal oxide catalysts: Quantifying metal oxide-support effects in heterogeneous catalysis. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2007, **129**, 3189.
13. P.C.A. Bruyninx, M. Lutz, A.L. Spek, W.R. Hagen, B.M. Weckhuysen, G. van Koten, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, Modeling the 2-His-1-carboxylate facial triad: Iron-catecholato complexes as structural and functional models of the extradiol cleaving dioxygenases. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2007, **129**, 2275.
14. I. Swart, A. Fielicke, B. Redlich, G. Meijer, B.M. Weckhuysen, F.M.F. de Groot, Hydrogen-induced transition from dissociative to molecular chemisorption of CO on vanadium clusters. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2007, **129**, 2516.

15. A.M. Beale, A.M.J. van der Eerden, S.D.M. Jacques, O. Leynaud, M.G. O'Brien, F. Meneau, S. Nikitenko, W. Bras, B.M. Weckhuysen, A combined SAXS/WAXS/XAFS set-up capable of observing concurrent changes across the nano-to-micrometer size range in inorganic solid crystallization processes. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2006, **128**, 12386.
16. M.G. O'Brien, A.M. Beale, C.R.A. Catlow, B.M. Weckhuysen, Unique organic-inorganic interactions leading to a structure-directed microporous aluminophosphate crystallization as observed with in-stu Raman spectroscopy. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2006, **128**, 11744.
17. K. Kervinen, P. Bruyninckx, A.M. Beale, G. Mesu, G. van Koten, B. Klein Gebbink, B.M. Weckhuysen. Zeolite framework stabilized copper complex inspired by the 2-His-1-carboxylate facial triad motif yielding new oxidation catalysts, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2006, **128**, 3208.
18. D. Grandjean, A.M. Beale, A.V. Pethukov, B.M. Weckhuysen. Unraveling the crystallization mechanism of CoAPO-5 molecular sieves under hydrothermal conditions. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2005, **127**, 14454.
19. A.A. Lysova, I.V. Koptuyug, R.Z. Sagdeev, V.N. Parmon, J.A. Bergwerff, B.M. Weckhuysen. Non-invasive visualization of supported catalyst preparation using multinuclear magnetic resonance imaging. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2005, **127**, 11916.
20. L.G.A. van de Water, J.A. Bergwerff, T.A. Nijhuis, K.P. de Jong, B.M. Weckhuysen. UV-Vis microspectroscopy: probing the initial stages of supported metal oxide catalyst preparation. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2005, **127**, 5024.
21. A.M.J. van der Eerden, T. Visser, T.A. Nijhuis, Y. Ikeda, M. Lepage, D.C. Koningsberger, B.M. Weckhuysen. Atomic XAFS as a tool to probe the electronic properties of supported noble metal nanoclusters. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2005, **127**, 3272.
22. J.A. Bergwerff, T. Visser, B.R.G. Leliveld, B.D. Rossenaar, K.P. de Jong, B.M. Weckhuysen. Envisaging the physicochemical processes during the preparation of supported catalysts: Raman microscopy on the impregnation of Mo onto Al₂O₃ extrudates. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2004, **126**, 14548.
23. D. Baute, D. Arieli, H. Zimmermann, F. Neese, B.M. Weckhuysen, D. Goldfarb. Carboxylate binding in copper histidine complexes in solution and in zeolite Y: X- and W-band pulsed EPR/ENDOR combined with DFT calculations. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2004, **126**, 11733.
24. M.H. Groothaert, J.A. van Bokhoven, A.A. Battiston, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. Combining UV-Vis and in situ XAFS spectroscopy results in the characterization of the bis(μ-oxo)dicopper core in Cu-ZSM-5 active for NO decomposition. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2003, **125**, 7629.
25. R. Grommen, P. Manikandan, Y. Gao, T. Shane, J.J. Shane, R.A. Schoonheydt, B.M. Weckhuysen, D. Goldfarb. Geometry and framework interactions of zeolite-encapsulated copper (II)-histidine complexes. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2000, **122**, 11488.
26. D.E. De Vos, B.M. Weckhuysen, T. Bein. ESR fine structure of manganese ions in zeolite A detects strong variations of the coordination environment. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1996, **118**, 9615.

Chemical Communications

1. Z. Zhu, N. Kosinov, J.P. Hofmann, B. Mezari, Q. Qian, R. Rohling, B.M. Weckhuysen, J. Ruiz-Martinez, E.J.M. Hensen, Fluoride-assisted synthesis of bimodal microporous SSZ-13 zeolite, *Chem. Commun.* 2016, **52**, 3227.
2. F. Meirer, S. Kalirai, J. Nelson Weker, Y. Liu, J.C. Andrews, B.M. Weckhuysen, Agglutination of single catalyst particles during fluid catalytic cracking as observed by X-ray nanotomography. *Chem. Commun.* 2015, **51**, 8097.
3. R. Jastrzebski, B.M. Weckhuysen, P.C.A. Bruijninx, Catalytic oxidative cleavage of catechol by a non-heme iron(III) complex as a green route to dimethyl adipate, *Chem. Commun.* 2013, **49**, 6912.
4. K.H. Cats, I.D. Gonzalez-Jimenez, Y. Liu, J. Nelson, D. van Campen, F. Meirer, A.M.J. van der Eerden, F.M.F. de Groot, J.C. Andrews, B.M. Weckhuysen, X-ray nanoscopy of cobalt Fischer-Tropsch catalysts at work, *Chem. Commun.* 2013, **49**, 4622.
5. J.J.H.B. Sattler, I.D. González-Jiménez, A.M. Mens, M. Arias, T. Visser and B.M. Weckhuysen, Operando UV-Vis spectroscopy of a catalytic solid in a pilot-scale reactor: deactivation of a $\text{CrO}_x/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ propane dehydrogenation catalyst, *Chem. Commun.* 2013, **49**, 1518.
6. C.E. Harvey, E.M. van Schroyen Lantman, A.J.G. Mank, B.M. Weckhuysen, An integrated AFM-Raman instrument for studying heterogeneous catalytic systems: A first showcase, *Chem. Commun.* 2012, **48**, 1742.
7. S.T. Korhonen, D.W. Fickel, R. Lobo, B. M. Weckhuysen, A. M. Beale, Isolated Cu^{2+} ions: Active sites for the selective catalytic reduction of NO, *Chem. Commun.*, 2011, **47**, 800.
8. H.B. Albada, F. Soulimani, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.M.J. Liskamp, Scaffolded amino acids as a close structural mimic of type-3 copper binding sites. *Chem. Commun.* 2007, 4895.
9. A.M. Beale, A.M.J. van der Eerden, D. Grandjean, A.V. Petukhov, A.D. Smith, B.M. Weckhuysen, Monitoring the coordination of aluminium during microporous oxide crystallization by in-situ soft X-ray absorption spectroscopy. *Chem. Commun.* 2006, 4410.
10. T.A. Nijhuis, B.M. Weckhuysen. The role of water in the epoxidation over gold-titania catalysts. *Chem. Commun.* 2005, 6002.
11. A.M. Beale, A.M.J. van der Eerden, K. Kervinen, M.A. Newton, B.M. Weckhuysen. Adding a third dimension to operando spectroscopy: a combined UV-Vis, Raman and XAFS setup to study heterogeneous catalysts under working conditions. *Chem. Commun.* 2005, 3015 [including front journal cover].
12. C.N. Nenu, B.M. Weckhuysen. Single-site heterogeneous Cr-based catalyst for the selective trimerisation of ethylene. *Chem. Commun.* 2005, 1865.
13. P. Van Der Voort, P.I. Ravikovitch, K.P. de Jong, A.V. Neimark, A.H. Janssen, M. Benjelloun, E. Van Bavel, P. Cool, B.M. Weckhuysen, E.F. Vansant. Plugged hexagonal templated silica: a unique micro- and mesoporous composite material with internal silica nanocapsules. *Chem. Commun.* 2002, 1010.
14. B.M. Weckhuysen. Snapshots of a working catalyst: Possibilities and limitations of in situ spectroscopy in the field of heterogeneous catalysis. *Chem. Commun.* 2002, 97 [including front journal cover].
15. W. Fan, R.A. Schoonheydt, B.M. Weckhuysen. Synthesis of Co-rich $\text{AlPO}_4\text{-CHA}$ molecular sieves. *Chem. Commun.* 2000, 2249.

16. R.R. Rao, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. Ethylene polymerization over chromium complexes grafted onto MCM-41 materials. *Chem. Commun.* 1999, 445.

ACS Catalysis

1. D.A.M. de Winter, F. Meirer, B.M. Weckhuysen, FIB-SEM tomography probes the mesoscale pore space of an individual catalytic cracking particle, *ACS Catal.* 2016, **6**, 3158.
2. K. de Wihispelaere, C.S. Wondergem, B. Ensing, K. Hemelsoet, E.J. Meijer, B.M. Weckhuysen, V. van Speybroeck, J. Ruiz-Martinez, Insight into the effect of water on the methanol-to-olefins conversion in H-SAPO-34 from molecular simulations and in situ microspectroscopy, *ACS Catal.* 2016, **6**, 1991.
3. X. Zhu, J.P. Hofmann, B. Mezari, N. Kosinov, L. Wu, Q. Qian, B.M. Weckhuysen, S. Asahina, J. Ruiz-Martinez, E.J.M. Hensen, Trimodal porous hierarchical SSZ-13 zeolite with improved catalytic performance in the methanol-to-olefins reaction, *ACS Catal.* 2016, **6**, 2163.
4. A.M. Wise, J.N. Weker, S. Kalirai, M. Farmand, D.A. Shapiro, F. Meirer, B.M. Weckhuysen, Nanoscale chemical imaging of an individual catalyst particle with soft X-ray ptychography, *ACS Catal.* 2016, **6**, 2178.
5. H.N. Pham, J.J.H.B. Sattler, B.M. Weckhuysen, A. K. Datye, Role of Sn in the regeneration of Pt/ γ -Al₂O₃ light alkane dehydrogenation catalysts, *ACS Catal.* 2016, **5**, 2257.
6. C. Angelici, F. Meirer, A.M.J. van der Eerden, H.L. Schaink, A. Goryachev, J.P. Hofmann, E.J.M. Hensen, B.M. Weckhuysen, P.C.A. Bruijninx, Ex Situ and Operando Studies on the Role of Copper in Cu-Promoted SiO₂-MgO Catalysts for the Lebedev Ethanol-to-Butadiene Process, *ACS Catal.* 2015, **5**, 6005.
7. E. Borodina, F. Meirer, I. Lezcano-González, M. Mokhtar, A.M. Asiri, S.A. Al-Thabaiti, S.N. Basahel, J. Ruiz-Martinez, B.M. Weckhuysen, Influence of the Reaction Temperature on the Nature of Active and Deactivating Species during Methanol-to-olefins conversion over H-SSZ-13, *ACS Catal.* 2015, **5**, 992.
8. A.L. Jongerius, J.R. Copeland, G.S. Foo, J.P. Hofmann, P.C.A. Bruijninx, C. Sievers, B.M. Weckhuysen, Stability of Pt/ γ -Al₂O₃ Catalysts in Lignin and Lignin Model Compound Solutions under Liquid Phase Reforming Reaction Conditions, *ACS Catal.* 2013, **3**, 464.
9. U. Deka, I. Lezcano-Gonzalez, B.M. Weckhuysen, A.M. Beale, Local Environment and Nature of Cu Active Sites in Zeolite-Based Catalysts for the Selective Catalytic Reduction of NO_x, *ACS Catal.* 2013, **3**, 413.
10. E.K. Gibson, M.W. Zandbergen, S.D.M. Jacques, C. Biao, R.J. Cernik, M.G. O'Brien, M. Di Michiel, B.M. Weckhuysen, A.M. Beale, Noninvasive Spatiotemporal Profiling of the Processes of Impregnation and Drying within Mo/Al₂O₃ Catalyst Bodies by a Combination of X-ray Absorption Tomography and Diagonal Offset Raman Spectroscopy, *ACS Catal.* 2013, **3**, 339.
11. B.P.C. Hereijgers, R.F. Parton, B.M. Weckhuysen, Cyclohexene Epoxidation with Cyclohexyl Hydroperoxide: A Catalytic Route to Largely Increase Oxygenate Yield from Cyclohexane Oxidation, *ACS Catal.* 2011, **1**, 1183.
12. A.N. Parvulescu, P.J.C. Hausoul, P.C.A. Bruijninx, S.T. Korhonen, C. Teodorescu, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, B.M. Weckhuysen, Telomerization of 1,3-butadiene with biomass-derived alcohols over a heterogeneous Pd/TPPTS catalyst based on layered double hydroxides, *ACS Catal.* 2011, **1**, 526.

ACS Sustainable Chemistry & Engineering

1. I. van Zandvoort, E.R.H. van Eck, P. de Peinder, H.J. Heeres, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, Full, Reactive Solubilization of Humins Byproducts by Alkaline Treatment and Characterization of the Alkali-Treated Humins Formed, *ACS Sustainable Chem. Eng.* 2015, **3**, 533.

Analytica Chimica Acta

1. A.A. Verberckmoes, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt, K. Ooms, I. Langhans. Chemometric analysis of diffuse reflectance spectra of Co²⁺-exchanged zeolites: spectroscopic fingerprinting of coordination environments. *Anal. Chim. Acta* 1997, **348**, 267.

Applied Catalysis A: General

1. J. Ruiz-Martinez, I.L.C. Buurmans, W.V. Knowles, D. van der Beek, J.A. Bergwerff, E.T.C. Vogt, B.M. Weckhuysen, Microspectroscopic insight into the deactivation process of individual cracking catalyst particles with basic sulphur components, *Appl. Catal. A: General* 2012, **419-420**, 84.
2. Y.M. Chung D. Mores, B.M. Weckhuysen, Spatial and temporal mapping of coke formation during paraffin and olefin aromatization in individual H-ZSM-5 crystals, *Appl. Catal. A: General* 2011, **404**, 12.
3. J. Zakzeski, A. Debczak, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, Catalytic oxidation of aromatic oxygenates by the heterogeneous catalyst Co-ZIF-9, *Appl. Catal. A: General* 2011, **394**, 79.
4. M.G. O'Brien, A.M. Beale, S.D.M. Jacques, M. Di Michiel, B.M. Weckhuysen, Closing the operando gap: The application of high energy photons for studying catalytic solids at work, *Appl. Catal. A: General* 2011, **391**, 468.
5. A.A. Lysova, J.A. Bergwerff, L. Espinosa-Alonso, B.M. Weckhuysen, I.V. Koptuyug, Magnetic resonance imaging as an emerging tool for studying the preparation of supported catalysts, *Appl. Catal. A: General* 2010, **374**, 126.
6. A.M. Beale, S.D.M. Jacques, E. Sacaliuc-Parvulescu, M.G. O'Brien, P. Barnes, B.M. Weckhuysen, An iron molybdate catalyst for methanol to formaldehyde conversion prepared by a hydrothermal method and its characterization. *Appl. Catal. A: General* 2009, **363**, 143.
7. I.E. Wachs, B.M. Weckhuysen. Structure and reactivity of surface vanadium oxide species on oxide supports. *Appl. Catal. A: General*, 1997, **157**, 67.

Applied Catalysis B: Environmental

1. M.M. Maronna, E.C. Kruissink, R.F. Parton, J.T. Tinge, F. Soulimani, B.M. Weckhuysen, W.F. Hoelderich, NbOx/SiO₂ in the gas-phase Beckmann rearrangement of cyclohexanone oxime to ϵ -caprolactam: Influence of calcination temperature, niobia loading and silylation post-treatment, *Appl. Catal. B: Environmental* 2016, 185, 272.
2. I. Lezcano-Gonzalez, U. Deka, H.E. van der Bij, P. Paalanen, B. Arstad, B.M. Weckhuysen, A.M. Beale, Chemical deactivation of Cu-SSZ-13 ammonia selective catalytic reduction (NH₃-SCR) systems, *Appl. Catal. B: Environmental* 2014, 154-155, 339-349.

Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology

1. B. Weckhuysen, L. Vriens, H. Verachtert. Biotreatment of ammonia and butanal containing waste gases, *Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol.* 1994, 42, 147.
2. B. Weckhuysen, L. Vriens, H. Verachtert. The effect of nutrient supplementation on the biofiltration removal of butanal in contaminated air, *Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol.* 1993, 39, 395.

Applied Spectroscopy

1. C.E. Harvey, I.E. Iping Petterson, B.M. Weckhuysen, C. Gooijer, F. Ariese, A.J.G. Mank, Looking inside catalyst extrudates with time-resolved surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy, *Appl. Spectrosc.* 2012, 66, 1179.
2. P. de Peinder, D.D. Petruskas, F. Singelenberg, F. Salvatori, T. Visser, F. Soulimani, B.M. Weckhuysen, Prediction of long and short residue properties of crude oils from their infrared and near-infrared spectra. *Appl. Spectrosc.* 2008, **62**, 414.

Catalysis Letters

1. C.E. Harvey, B.M. Weckhuysen, Surface- and tip-enhanced Raman spectroscopy as operando probes for monitoring and understanding heterogeneous catalysis, *Catal. Lett.* 2015, **145**, 40.
2. B.P.C. Hereijgers, B.M. Weckhuysen, An attempt to selectively oxidize methane over supported gold catalysts, *Catal. Lett.* 2011, **141**, 1429.
3. N.V. Beznis, B.M. Weckhuysen, J.H. Bitter, Cu-ZSM-5 zeolites for the formation of methanol from methane and oxygen: Probing the active sites and spectator species. *Catal. Lett.* 2010, **138**, 14.
4. N.V. Beznis, B.M. Weckhuysen, J.H. Bitter, Partial oxidation of methane over Co-ZSM-5: Tuning the oxygenate selectivity by altering the preparation route, *Catal. Lett.* 2010, **126**, 52.
5. A.W.A.M. van der Heijden, A.J.M. Mens, R. Bogerd, B.M. Weckhuysen, Dehydrochlorination of intermediates in the production of vinyl chloride over lanthanum oxide-based catalysts. *Catal. Lett.* 2008, **122**, 238.
6. U. Olsbye, A. Virnovskaia, O. Prytz, S.J. Tinnemans, B.M. Weckhuysen. Mechanistic insight in the ethane dehydrogenation reaction over Cr/Al₂O₃ catalysts. *Catal. Lett.* 2005, **103**, 143.

7. B.M. Weckhuysen, M.P. Rosynek, J.H. Lunsford. Conversion of methane to benzene over Mo/H-ZSM-5 catalysts: an angle-resolved X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy study. *Catal. Lett.* 1998, **52**, 31.

Catalysis Science & Technology

1. M. Sankar, Q.He, S. Dawson, E. Nowicka, L. Lu, P.C.A. Bruijninx, A. Beale, C.J. Kiely, B.M. Weckhuysen, Supported bimetallic nano-alloys as highly active catalysts for the one-pot tandem synthesis of imines and secondary amines from nitrobenzene and alcohols, *Catal. Sci. Technol.* 2016, DOI:10.1039/c6cy00425c.
2. I. Yarulina, J. Goetze, C. Gücüyener, L. van Thiel, A. Dikhtiarenko, J. Ruiz-Martinez, B.M. Weckhuysen, J. Gascon, F. Kapteijn, Methanol-to-olefins process over zeolite catalysts with DDR topology: effect of composition and structural defects on catalytic performance, *Catal. Sci. Technol.* 2016, **6**, 2663 (including journal cover).
3. K.H. Cats, J.C. Andrews, O. Stéphan, K. March, C. Karunakaran, F. Meirer, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen, Active phase distribution changes within a catalyst particle during Fischer–Tropsch synthesis as revealed by multi-scale microscopy, *Catal. Sci. Technol.* 2016, DOI: 10.1039/c5cy01524c.
4. D. Cicmil, I.K. van Ravenhorst, J. Meeuwissen, A. Vantomme, B.M. Weckhuysen, Structure–performance relationships of Cr/Ti/SiO₂ catalysts modified with TEAL for oligomerisation of ethylene: tuning the selectivity towards 1-hexene, *Catal. Sci. Technol.* 2016, **6**, 731 (including journal inner cover).
5. M. Ibáñez, M. Gamero, J. Ruiz-Martínez, B.M. Weckhuysen, A.T. Aguayo, J. Bilbao, P. Castaño, Simultaneous coking and dealumination of zeolite H-ZSM-5 during the transformation of chloromethane into olefins, *Catal. Sci. Technol.* 2016, **6**, 296.
6. D.A. Boga, F. Liu, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, Aqueous-phase reforming of crude glycerol: effect of impurities on hydrogen production, *Catal. Sci. Technol.* 2016, **6**, 134.
7. C. Angelici, M.E.Z. Velthoen, B.M. Weckhuysen, P.C.A. Bruijninx, Influence of the acid-base properties on the Lebedev ethanol-to-butadiene process by SiO₂.MgO materials, *Catal. Sci. Technol.* 2015, **5**, 2869.
8. R. Jastrzebski, E.J. van den Bergh, B.M. Weckhuysen, P.C.A. Bruijninx, Sustainable production of dimethyl adipate by non-heme iron(III) catalysed oxidative cleavage of catechol, *Catal. Sci. Technol.* 2015, **5**, 2103.
9. P. Spannring, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, Transition metal-catalyzed oxidative double bond cleavage of simple and bio-derived alkenes and unsaturated fatty acids, *Catal. Sci. Technol.* 2014, **4**, 2182 (including journal front cover).
10. P. Spannring, I. Prat, M. Costas, M. Lutz, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, Fe(6-Me-PyTACN)-catalyzed, one-pot oxidative cleavage of methyl oleate and oleic acid into carboxylic acids with H₂O₂ and NaIO₄, *Catal. Sci. Technol.* 2014, **4**, 708.
11. P. Paalanan, B.M. Weckhuysen, M. Sankar, Progress in controlling the size, composition and nanostructure of supported gold–palladium nanoparticles for catalytic applications, *Catal. Sci. Technol.* 2013, **3**, 2869.
12. P.J.C. Hausoul, T.M. Eggenhuisen, D. Nand, M. Baldus, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink and P.C.A. Bruijninx, Development of a 4,40-biphenyl/phosphine-based COF for the heterogeneous Pd-catalysed telomerisation of 1,3-butadiene, *Catal. Sci. Technol.* 2013, **3**, 2571 (including journal front cover).

13. L.R. Aramburo, J. Ruiz Martinez, J.P. Hofmann, B.M. Weckhuysen, Imaging the Effect of a Hydrothermal Treatment on the Pore Accessibility and Acidity of Large Zeolite ZSM-5 crystals by selective staining, *Catal. Sci. Technol.* 2013, **3**, 1208 (including journal inner cover).
14. P.J.C. Hausoul, S.D. Tefera, J. Blextoon, P.C.A. Bruijninx, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, B.M. Weckhuysen, Pd/TOMPP-Catalysed Telomerisation of 1,3-Butadiene with Lignin-Derived Phenols and Thermal Claisen Rearrangement of Linear Telomers, *Catal. Sci. Technol.* 2013, **3**, 1215.
15. B.P.C. Hereijgers, R.F. Parton, B.M. Weckhuysen, Mechanistic insights in the olefin epoxidation with cyclohexyl hydroperoxide, *Catal. Sci. Technol.* 2012, **2**, 951.

Catalysis Today

1. J.A. Stewart, B.M. Weckhuysen, P.C.A. Bruijninx, Reusable Mg-Al Hydrotalcites for the Catalytic Synthesis of Diglycerol Dicarboxylate from Diglycerol and Dimethyl Carbonate, *Catal. Today* 2015, **257**, 274.
2. Q. Qian, J. Ruiz-Martinez, M. Mokhtar, A.M. Asiri, S.A. Al-Thabaiti, S.N. Basahel, B.M. Weckhuysen, Single-catalyst particle spectroscopy of alcohol-to-olefins conversions: Comparison between SAPO-34 and SSZ-13, *Catal. Today* 2014, **226**, 14.
3. T. Fievez, F. de Proft, P. Geerlings, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.W.A. Havenith, Conceptual chemistry approach towards the support effect in supported vanadium oxides: Valence bond calculations on the ionicity of vanadium catalysts, *Catal. Today* 2011, **177**, 3.
4. K. Hemelsoet, A. Ghysels, D. Mores, K. de Wispelaere, V. Van Speybroek, B.M. Weckhuysen, M. Waroquier, Experimental and theoretical IR study of methanol and ethanol conversion over H-SAPO-34, *Catal. Today* 2011, **177**, 12.
5. A.N.C. van Laak, L. Zhang, A.N. Parvulescu, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, K.P. De Jong, P.E. de Jongh, Alkaline treatment of template containing zeolites: Introducing mesoporosity while preserving acidity, *Catal. Today* 2011, **168**, 48.
6. A.N. Parvulescu, P.J.C. Hausoul, P.C.A. Bruijninx, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, B.M. Weckhuysen, Synthesis of octyl-ethers of biomass-based glycols through two competitive catalytic routes: telomerization and etherification, *Catal. Today* 2010, **158**, 130.
7. J.A. Bergwerff, T. Visser, B.M. Weckhuysen, On the Interaction between Co- and Mo-complexes in Impregnation Solutions used for the Preparation of Al₂O₃-supported HDS Catalysts: A combined Raman/UV-Vis-NIR spectroscopy study, *Catal. Today* 2008, **130**, 117.
8. T.A. Nijhuis, B.M. Weckhuysen. The direct epoxidation of propene over gold-titania catalysts – a study into the kinetic mechanism and deactivation. *Catal. Today* 2006, **117**, 84.
9. S.J. Tinnemans, J.G. Mesu, K. Kervinen, T. Visser, T.A. Nijhuis, A.M. Beale, D.E. Keller, A.M.J. van der Eerden, B.M. Weckhuysen. Combining operando techniques in one spectroscopic-reaction cell: New opportunities for elucidating the active site and related reaction mechanism in catalysis. *Catal. Today* 2006, **113**, 3.

10. W.M. Heijboer, D.C. Koningsberger, B.M. Weckhuysen, F.M.F. de Groot. New frontiers in X-ray spectroscopy in heterogeneous catalysis: Using FeZSM-5 as test system. *Catal. Today* 2005, **110**, 228.
11. B.M. Weckhuysen, D.E. Keller. Chemistry, spectroscopy and the role of supported vanadium oxides in heterogeneous catalysis. *Catal. Today* 2003, **78**, 25.
12. B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. Alkane dehydrogenation over supported chromium oxide catalysts. *Catal. Today*, 1999, **51**, 223.
13. B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. Olefin polymerization over supported chromium oxide catalysts. *Catal. Today* 1999, **51**, 215.
14. B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. Recent progress in diffuse reflectance spectroscopy of supported metal oxide catalysts. *Catal. Today* 1999, **49**, 441.
15. I.E. Wachs, J.M. Jehng, G. Deo, B.M. Weckhuysen, V.V. Gulians, J.B. Benzinger. Fundamental studies of butane oxidation over model supported vanadium oxide catalysts: molecular structure-reactivity relationships. *Catal. Today* 1996, **32**, 47.

ChemCatChem

1. K. Cats, B.M. Weckhuysen, Combined Operando X-ray Diffraction/Raman Spectroscopy of Catalytic Solids in the Laboratory: The Co/TiO₂ Fischer–Tropsch Synthesis Catalyst Showcase, *ChemCatChem* 2016, **8**, 1531.
2. S. Kalirai, U. Boesenberg, G. Falkenberg, F. Meirer, B.M. Weckhuysen, X-ray Fluorescence Tomography of Aged Fluid-Catalytic-Cracking Catalyst Particles Reveals Insight into Metal Deposition Processes, *ChemCatChem* 2016, **7**, 3674.
3. G.T. Whiting, F. Meirer, M.M. Mertens, A.J. Bons, B.M. Weiss, P.A. Stevens, E. de Smit, B.M. Weckhuysen, Binder effects in SiO₂- and Al₂O₃-bound zeolite ZSM-5-based extrudates as studied with micro-spectroscopy, *ChemCatChem* 2015, **7**, 1312.
4. E.M. van Schroyen Lantman, O.L.J. Gijzeman, A.J.G. Mank, B.M. Weckhuysen, Investigation of the kinetics of a surface photocatalytic reaction in two dimensions with surface-enhanced Raman scattering, *ChemCatChem* 2014, **6**, 3342.
5. Q. Qian, C. Vogt, M. Mokhtar, A.M. Asiri, S.A. Al-Thabaiti, S.N. Basahel, J. Ruiz-Martinez, B.M. Weckhuysen, Combined operando UV/Vis/IR spectroscopy reveals role of methoxy and aromatic species during the methanol-to-olefins reaction over H-SAPO-34, *ChemCatChem* 2014, **6**, 3396.
6. J.H.B. Sattler, A.M. Mens, B.M. Weckhuysen, Real-Time Quantitative Operando Raman Spectroscopy of a CrO_x/Al₂O₃ Propane Dehydrogenation Catalyst in a Pilot Scale Reactor, *ChemCatChem* 2014, **6**, 3139.
7. Q. Qian, J. Ruiz-Martinez, M. Mokhtar, A.M. Asiri, S.A. Al-Thabaiti, S.N. Basahel, B.M. Weckhuysen, Single-Particle Spectroscopy of Alcohol-to-Olefins over SAPO-34 at Different Reaction Stages: Crystal Accessibility and Hydrocarbons Reactivity, *ChemCatChem* 2014, **6**, 772 (including journal front cover).
8. A.L. Jongorius, R.W. Gosselink, J. Dijkstra, J.H. Bitter, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, Carbon Nanofiber Supported Transition-Metal Carbide Catalysts for the Hydrodeoxygenation of Guaiacol, *ChemCatChem* 2013, **5**, 2964.

9. P. Castano, J. Ruiz-Martinez, E. Epelde, A.G. Gayubo, B.M. Weckhuysen, Spatial Distribution of Zeolite ZSM-5 within Catalyst Bodies Affects Selectivity and Stability of Methanol-to-Hydrocarbons Conversion, *ChemCatChem* 2013, **5**, 2827.
10. L.R. Aramburo, J. Ruiz-Martínez, L. Sommer, B. Arstad, R. Buitrago-Sierra, A. Sepúlveda-Escribano, H.W. Zandbergen, U. Olsbye, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen, X-Ray Imaging of SAPO-34 Molecular Sieves at the Nanoscale: Influence of Steaming on the Methanol-to-Hydrocarbons Reaction, *ChemCatChem* 2013, **5**, 1386.
11. D.A. Boga, R. Oord, A.M. Beale, Y.M. Chung, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, Highly selective bimetallic Pt-Cu/Mg(Al)O catalysts for the aqueous-phase reforming of glycerol, *ChemCatChem* 2013, **5**, 529.
12. V. Van Speybroeck, K. Hemelsoet, K. De Wispelaere, Q. Qian, J. Van der Mynsbrugge, B. De Sterck, B.M. Weckhuysen, M. Waroquier, Mechanistic Studies on Chabazite-Type Methanol-to-Olefin Catalysts: Insights from Time-Resolved UV/Vis Microspectroscopy Combined with Theoretical Simulations, *ChemCatChem* 2013, **5**, 173.
13. M.W. Zandbergen, A.M. Beale, B.M. Weckhuysen, On the microdistributions of Cr-ion complexes within mm-sized gamma-Al₂O₃ catalyst bodies upon impregnation as studied by UV/Vis and Raman microspectroscopy, *ChemCatChem* 2012, **4**, 217.
14. P.J.C. Hausoul, A.N. Parvulescu, M. Lutz, A.L. Spek, P.C.A. Bruijninx, R.J.M Klein Gebbink, B.M. Weckhuysen, Mechanistic Study of the Pd/TOMPP-Catalyzed Telomerization of 1,3-Butadiene with Biomass-Based Alcohols: On the Reversibility of Phosphine Alkylation, *ChemCatChem* 2011, **3**, 845 [including journal front cover].
15. M.H.F. Kox, A. Mijovilovich, J.J.H.B. Sättler, E. Stavitski, B.M. Weckhuysen, The catalytic conversion of thiophenes over large H-ZSM-5 crystals: An X-ray, UV-Vis and Fluorescence micro-spectroscopic study, *ChemCatChem* 2010, **2**, 564 [including journal front cover].
16. M.G. O'Brien, A.M. Beale, S.D.M. Jacques, M. Di Michiel, B.M. Weckhuysen, Spatiotemporal multi-technique imaging of a catalytic solid in action: Phase variation and volatilization during molybdenum oxide reduction. *ChemCatChem* 2009, **1**, 99.

Chemical Engineering Science

1. T.A. Nijhuis, S.J. Tinnemans, T. Visser, B.M. Weckhuysen. Towards real-time spectroscopic process control for the dehydrogenation of propane over supported chromium oxide catalysts. *Chem. Eng. Sci.* 2004, **59**, 5487.

Chemical Physics Letters

1. O.L.J. Gijzeman, J.N.J. van Lingen, J.H. van Lenthe, S.J. Tinnemans, D.E. Keller, B.M. Weckhuysen. A new model for the molecular structure of supported vanadium oxide catalysts. *Chem. Phys. Lett.* 2004, **397**, 277.

Chemical Science

1. M.G. O'Brien, S.D.M. Jacques, M. di Michiel, P. Barnes, B.M. Weckhuysen, A.M. Beale, Active phase evolution in single Ni/Al₂O₃ methanation catalyst bodies studied in real time using combined μ -XRD-CT and μ -absorption-CT, *Chem. Sci.* 2012, **3**, 509.

Chemistry - A European Journal

1. S.C.C. Wiedemann, Z. Ristanovic, G.T. Whiting, V.R. Reddy Martala, J. Karger, J. Weitkamp, B. Wels, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, Large Ferrierite Crystals as Models for Catalyst Deactivation during Skeletal Isomerization of Oleic Acid: Evidence for Pore Mouth Catalysis, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2016, **22**, 199.
2. E.C. Nordvang, E. Borodina, J. Ruiz-Martínez, R. Fehrmann, B.M. Weckhuysen, Effects of Coke Deposits on the Catalytic Performance of Large Zeolite H-ZSM-5 Crystals during Alcohol-to-Hydrocarbon Reactions as Investigated by a Combination of Optical Spectroscopy and Microscopy, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2015, **21**, 17324.
3. F. Kirby, A.E. Nieuwelink, B.W.M. Kuipers, A. Kaiser, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, CaO as drop-in colloidal catalysts for the synthesis of higher polyglycerols, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2015, **21**, 5101.
4. H.E. van der Bij, F. Meirer, S. Kalirai, J. Wang, B.M. Weckhuysen, Hexane cracking over steamed phosphate zeolite H-ZSM-5: Promotional effect on catalyst performance and stability, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2014, **20**, 16922.
5. R. Jastrzebski, M.G. Quesne, B.M. Weckhuysen, S.P. de Visser, P.C.A. Bruijninx, Experimental and computational evidence for the mechanism of intradiol catechol dioxygenation of non-heme iron (III) complexes, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2014, **20**, 15686.
6. C. Sprung, B.M. Weckhuysen, Dispersion and Orientation of Zeolite ZSM-5 Crystallites within a Fluid Catalytic Cracking Catalyst Particle, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2014, **20**, 3667.
7. K. Hemelsoet, Q. Qian, T. De Meyer, K. De Wispelaere, B. De Sterck, B.M. Weckhuysen, M. Waroquier and V. Van Speybroeck, Identification of Intermediates in Zeolite-Catalyzed Reactions by In Situ UV/Vis Microspectroscopy and a Complementary Set of Molecular Simulations, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2013, **19**, 16595.
8. Spanring, P., V. Yazerski, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, Fe-catalyzed one-pot oxidative cleavage of internal alkenes into aldehydes with hydrogen peroxide and sodium periodate, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2013, **19**, 15012.
9. M. Guo, Z. Feng, J.P. Hofmann, B.M. Weckhuysen, F. Fan, C. Li, Synthesis and Morphology Control of AM-6 Nanofibers with Tailored -V-OV-Intermediates, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2013, **19**, 14200.
10. Q. Qian, J. Ruiz-Martínez, M. Mokhtar, A.M. Asiri, S.A. Al-Thabaiti, S.N. Basahel, H.E. van der Bij, J. Kornatowski, B.M. Weckhuysen, Single-Particle Spectroscopy on Large SAPO-34 Crystals at Work: Methanol-to-Olefin versus Ethanol-to-Olefin Processes, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2013, **19**, 11204.

11. J.P. Hofmann, D. Mores, L.R. Aramburo, S. Teketel, M. Rohnke, J. Janek, U. Olsbye, B.M. Weckhuysen, Large Zeolite H-ZSM-5 Crystals as Models for the Methanol-to-Hydrocarbons Process: Bridging the Gap between Single-Particle Examination and Bulk Catalyst Analysis, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2013, **19**, 8533.
12. M.A. Karreman, I.L.C. Buurmans, A.V. Agronskaia, J.W. Geus, H.C. Gerritsen, B.M. Weckhuysen, Probing the different life stages of a fluid catalytic cracking particle with integrated laser and electron microscopy, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2013, **19**, 3846.
13. M. Guo, Z. Feng, G. Li, J.P. Hofmann, E.A. Pidko, P.C.M.M. Magusin, Q. Guo, B.M. Weckhuysen, E.J.M. Hensen, F. Fan, C. Li, Extracting the key fragment in ETS-10 crystallization and its application in AM-6 assembly, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2012, **18**, 12078.
14. I.L.C. Buurmans, J. Ruiz-Martinez, S.L. van Leeuwen, D. van der Beek, J.A. Bergwerff, W.V. Knowles, E.T.C. Vogt, B.M. Weckhuysen, Staining of fluid-catalytic cracking catalysts: Localising Bronsted acidity within a single catalyst particle, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2012, **18**, 1094 [Selected by the editorial team as a Very Important Paper, including journal front cover].
15. L.R. Aramburo, L. Karwacki, P. Cubillas, S. Asahina, D.A. Matthijs de Winter, M.R. Drury, I.L.C. Buurmans, E. Stavitski, D. Mores, M. Daturi, P. Bazin, P. Dumas, F. Thibault-Starzyk, N. Kahn, J.A. Post, S.R. Bare, M.W. Anderson, O. Terasaki, B.M. Weckhuysen, Porosity, Acidity and Reactivity of Dealuminated Zeolite ZSM-5 at the Single Particle Level: Influence of the Zeolite Architecture, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2011, **17**, 13773.
16. D. Mores, J. Kornatowski, U. Olsbye, B.M. Weckhuysen, Coke formation during the methanol-to-olefin conversion: In-situ micro-spectroscopy on individual H-ZSM-5 crystals with different Bronsted acidity, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2011, **17**, 2874.
17. S. Telalovic, A. Ramanathan, J.F. Ng, R. Maheswari, C. Kwakernaak, F. Soulimani, J.C. Brouwer, G.K. Chuah, B.M. Weckhuysen, U. Hanefeld, Searching for synergy with Al-Zr-TUD-1, a bimetallic heterogeneous catalyst, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2011, **17**, 2077 [including journal front cover].
18. E. Stavitski, E.A. Pidko, M.H.F. Kox, E.J.M. Hensen, R.A. van Santen, B.M. Weckhuysen, Detection of carbocationic species in zeolites: Large crystals pave the way, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2010, **16**, 9340.
19. M. Calatayud, A.M. Ruppert, B.M. Weckhuysen, Theoretical study on the role of surface basicity and Lewis acidity on the etherification of glycerol over alkaline earth metal oxides. *Chem. Eur. J.* 2009, **15**, 10864.
20. D. Mores, E. Stavitski, M.H.F. Kox, J. Kornatowski, U. Olsbye, B.M. Weckhuysen, Space- and time-resolved in-situ spectroscopy on the coke formation in molecular sieves: Methanol-to-olefin conversion over H-ZSM-5 and H-SAPO-34. *Chem. Eur. J.* 2008, **14**, 11320.
21. R. Palkovits, I. Nieddu, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, B.M. Weckhuysen, Insight in the telomerization of 1,3-butadiene with glycerol applying methoxy functionalized triphenyl-phosphine ligands. *Chem. Eur. J.* 2008, **14**, 8995.
22. A.M. Ruppert, J.D. Meeldijk, B.W.M. Kuipers, B.H. Erne, B.M. Weckhuysen, Glycerol etherification over highly active CaO-based materials: New mechanistic aspects and related colloidal particle formation. *Chem. Eur. J.* 2008, **14**, 2016.

23. M.H.F. Kox, E. Stavitski, J.C. Groen, J. Perez Ramirez, F. Kapteijn, B.M. Weckhuysen, Visualizing the crystal structure and locating catalytic activity of micro- and mesoporous ZSM-5 zeolite crystals using in-situ optical and fluorescence microscopy. *Chem. Eur. J.* 2008, **14**, 1718.
24. J.A. Bergwerff, A.A. Lysova, L. Espinosa Alonso, I.V. Koptuyg, B.M. Weckhuysen, Monitoring Transport Phenomena of Paramagnetic Metal-ion Complexes inside Catalyst Bodies with Magnetic Resonance Imaging, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2008, **14**, 2363.
25. A.W.A.M. van der Heijden, M. Garcia Ramos, B.M. Weckhuysen, Mechanistic Insight into the Catalytic Destruction of Chlorinated C1 Hydrocarbons on La-based Materials, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2007, **13**, 9561.
26. E. Stavitski, M.H.F. Kox, B.M. Weckhuysen, Revealing shape selectivity and catalytic activity trends within the pores of H-ZSM-5 crystals by time- and space-resolved optical and fluorescence microspectroscopy, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2007, **13**, 7057 [including journal front cover].
27. D.E. Keller, B.M. Weckhuysen, D.C. Koningsberger, Applications of AXAFS Spectroscopy on Transition Metal Oxides: Influence of the Nearest and Next Nearest Neighbour Shells in Vanadium Oxides. *Chem. Eur. J.* 2007, **13**, 5845.
28. C.N. Nenu, J.N.J. van Lingen, F.M.F. de Groot, D.C. Koningsberger, B.M. Weckhuysen. Controlled assembly of a heterogeneous single-site ethylene trimerization catalyst as probed by X-ray absorption spectroscopy. *Chem. Eur. J.* 2006, **12**, 4756.
29. J.G. Mesu, T. Visser, A.M. Beale, F. Soulimani, B.M. Weckhuysen. Host-guest chemistry of zeolite Y-encaged copper(II)-histidine complexes. *Chem. Eur. J.* 2006, **12**, 7167.
30. J.A. Bergwerff, L.G.A. van de Water, T. Visser, P. de Peinder, R.G. Leliveld, K.P. de Jong, B.M. Weckhuysen. Spatially resolved Raman and UV-visible-NIR spectroscopy on the preparation of supported catalyst bodies: controlling the formation of $\text{H}_2\text{PMo}_{11}\text{CoO}_{40}^{5-}$ inside Al_2O_3 pellets during impregnation. *Chem. Eur. J.* 2005, **11**, 4592.
31. P. Van der Avert, S.G. Podkolzin, O. Manoilova, H. de Winne, B.M. Weckhuysen. Low-temperature destruction of chlorinated hydrocarbons over lanthanide oxide-based catalysts: from destructive adsorption to a catalytic reaction cycle. *Chem. Eur. J.* 2004, **10**, 1637.
32. B.M. Weckhuysen, R.R. Rao, P. Bodart, G. Debras, O. Collart, P. Van Der Voort, E.F. Vansant, R.A. Schoonheydt. Synthesis, spectroscopy and catalysis of $[\text{Cr}(\text{acac})_3]$ complexes grafted onto MCM-41 materials: formation of polyethylene nanofibres within mesoporous crystalline aluminosilicates. *Chem. Eur. J.* 2000, **6**, 2960.

ChemPhysChem

1. E.M. van Schrojenstein Lantman, P. de Peinder, A.J.G. Mank, B.M. Weckhuysen, Separation of time-resolved phenomena in surface-enhanced Raman scattering of the photocatalytic reduction of p-nitrothiophenol, *ChemPhysChem* 2015, **16**, 547.
2. H.E. van der Bij, L.R. Aramburo, B. Arstad, J.J. Dynes, J. Wang, B.M. Weckhuysen, Phosphatation of Zeolite H-ZSM-5: A Combined STXM, MAS NMR and FT-IR Study, *ChemPhysChem* 2014, **15**, 283.

3. J.C. Andrews, B.M. Weckhuysen, Hard X-ray Spectroscopic Nano-Imaging of Hierarchical Functional Materials at Work, *ChemPhysChem* 2013, **14**, 3655.
4. L.R. Aramburo, Y. Liu, T. Tyliczak, F.M.F. de Groot, J.C. Andrews, B.M. Weckhuysen, 3D Nanoscale Chemical Imaging of the Distribution of Aluminum Coordination Environments in Zeolites with Soft X-Ray Microscopy, *ChemPhysChem* 2013, **14**, 496 [including journal inner cover].
5. T. Fievez, P. Geerlings, B.M. Weckhuysen, F. De Proft, Using DFT in Search for Support Effects During Methanol Oxidation on Supported Molybdenum Oxides, *ChemPhysChem* 2011, **12**, 3281.
6. F.M.F. de Groot, E. de Smit, M. M. van Schooneveld, L. Aramburo, B.M. Weckhuysen, In-situ scanning transmission X-ray microscopy of catalytic solids and related nanomaterials, *ChemPhysChem* 2010, **11**, 951.
7. M.H. Groothaert, K. Lievens, J.A. van Bokhoven, A.A. Battiston, B.M. Weckhuysen, K. Pierloot, R.A. Schoonheydt. Bis(μ -oxo)dicopper as key Intermediate in the catalytic decomposition of nitric oxide. *ChemPhysChem* 2003, **4**, 626.

ChemSusChem

1. S. Thiyagarajan, H.C. Genuino, M. Sliwa, J.C. van der Waal, E. de Jong, J. van Haveren, B.M. Weckhuysen, P.C.A. Bruijninx, D.S. van Es, Substituted Phthalic Anhydrides from Biobased Furanics: A New Approach to Renewable Aromatics, *ChemSusChem* 2015, **8**, 3052.
2. C. Angelici, M. Velthoen, B.M. Weckhuysen, P.C.A. Bruijninx, Catalytic Conversion of Ethanol into 1,3-Butadiene over SiO₂-MgO Catalysts: Influence of Preparation Method and CuO Promotion on Activity and Selectivity, *ChemSusChem* 2014, **7**, 2505.
3. I. van Zandvoort, Y. Wang, C.B. Rasrendra, E.R.H. van Eck, P.C.A. Bruijninx, H.J. Heeres, B.M. Weckhuysen, Formation, Molecular Structure, and Morphology of Humins in Biomass Conversion: Influence of Feedstock and Processing Conditions, *ChemSusChem* 2013, **6**, 1745.
4. B.M. Weckhuysen, Recalcitrance of Nature: Chemocatalysis for the Production of Biomass-Based Building Blocks, *ChemSusChem* 2013, **6**, 1559 [including journal front cover].
5. C. Angelici, B.M. Weckhuysen, P.C.A. Bruijninx, Chemocatalytic Conversion of Ethanol into Butadiene and Other Bulk Chemicals, *ChemSusChem* 2013, **6**, 1595.
6. J. Zakzeski, A.L. Jongorius, P.C.A. Bruijninx and B.M. Weckhuysen, Catalytic Lignin Valorization Process for the Production of Aromatic Chemicals and Hydrogen, *ChemSusChem* 2012, **5**, 1602.
7. J. Zakzeski, R.J.H. Grisel, A.T. Smit, B.M. Weckhuysen, Solid acid-catalyzed cellulose hydrolysis monitored by in situ ATR-IR Spectroscopy, *ChemSusChem* 2012, **5**, 430.
8. J. Zakzeski, B.M. Weckhuysen, Lignin solubilization and aqueous phase reforming for the production of aromatic chemicals and hydrogen, *ChemSusChem* 2011, **4**, 369.
9. B.P.C. Hereijgers, B.M. Weckhuysen, Selective oxidation of methanol to hydrogen over gold catalysts promoted by alkaline earth metal and lanthanide oxides, *ChemSusChem* 2009, **2**, 743.
10. P.J.C. Hausoul, P.C.A. Bruijninx, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, B.M. Weckhuysen, Base-free Pd/TOMPP-catalyzed telomerization of 1,3-butadiene with carbohydrates and sugar alcohols. *ChemSusChem* 2009, **2**, 855.

11. R. Palkovits, I. Nieddu, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, B.M. Weckhuysen, New highly active catalysts for the telomerization of crude glycerol with 1,3-butadiene. *ChemSusChem* 2008, **1**, 193 [including journal front cover].

Clay Minerals

1. L. Fu, B.M. Weckhuysen, A.A. Verberckmoes, R.A. Schoonheydt. Clay intercalated copper(II) amino acid complexes: synthesis, spectroscopy and catalysis. *Clay Miner.* 1996, **31**, 491.

Energy & Fuels

1. P. de Peinder, T. Visser, R. Wagemans, J. Blomberg, H. Chaabani, F. Soulimani, B.M. Weckhuysen, Sulfur speciation of crude oils by partial least square regression modeling of their infrared spectra, *Energy & Fuels* 2010, **24**, 557.
2. P. de Peinder, T. Visser, D.D. Petruskas, F. Salvatori, F. Soulimani, B.M. Weckhuysen, Prediction of long-residue properties of potential blends from mathematically mixed infrared spectra of pure crude oils by partial least-squares regression models. *Energy & Fuels* 2009, **23**, 2164.

European Journal of Inorganic Chemistry

1. P. Spanning, V.A. Yazerski, J. Chen, M. Otte, B.M. Weckhuysen, P.C.A. Bruijninx, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, Regioselective cleavage of electron-rich double bonds in dienes to carbonyl compounds with $[\text{Fe}(\text{OTf})_2(\text{mix-BPBP})]$ and a combination of H_2O_2 and NaIO_4 , *Eur. J. Inorg. Chem.* 2015, 3462.
2. Z. Ozturk, J.P. Hofmann, M. Lutz, M. Mazaj, N. Zabukovec Logar, B.M. Weckhuysen, Controller synthesis of phase-pure zeolitic imidazolate framework Co-ZIF-9, *Eur. J. Inorg. Chem.* 2015, 1625.
3. A. Mijovilovich, H. Hayashi, N. Kawamura, H. Osawa, P.C.A. Bruijninx, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen, $K\beta$ detected high-resolution XANES of FeII and FeIII models of the 2-His-1-carboxylate motif: Analysis of the carboxylate binding mode, *Eur. J. Inorg. Chem.* 2012, 1589.
4. K. Kervinen, H. Korpi, J.G. Mesu, F. Soulimani, T. Repo, B. Rieger, M. Leskela, B.M. Weckhuysen. Mechanistic insight into the catalytic oxidation of veratryl alcohol with Co(salen) and oxygen in aqueous media. *Eur. J. Inorg. Chem.* 2005, 2591 [including front journal cover].
5. P.C.A. Bruijninx, M. Lutz, A.L. Spek, E.E. van Faassen, B.M. Weckhuysen, G. van Koten, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink. Bis(1-methylimidazol-2-yl)propionates and bis(1-methylbenzimidazol-2-yl)-propionates: A new family of biomimetic N,N,O ligands – synthesis, structures and Cu^{II} coordination complexes. *Eur. J. Inorg. Chem.* 2005, 779.
6. B.M. Weckhuysen, R.R. Rao, J.A. Martens, R.A. Schoonheydt. Transition metal ions in microporous crystalline aluminophosphates: isomorphous substitution. *Eur. J. Inorg. Chem.* 1999, 565.

Faraday Discussions

1. M.M. Kerssens, A. Wilbers, J. Kramer, P. de Peinder, G. Mesu, B.J. Nelissen, E.T.C. Vogt, B.M. Weckhuysen, Photo-spectroscopy of mixtures of catalyst particle reveals their age and type, *Faraday Disc.*, 2016, DOI: 10.1039/c5fd00210a.
2. G.T. Whiting, A.D. Chowdhury, R. Oord, P. Paalanen, B.M. Weckhuysen, The curious case of zeolite–clay/binder interactions and their consequences for catalyst preparation, *Faraday Disc.*, 2016, DOI: 10.1039/C5FD00200A.

Green Chemistry

1. J.A. Stewart, R. Drexel, B. Arstad, E. Reubsaet, B.M. Weckhuysen, P.C.A. Bruijninx, Homogeneous and heterogenised masked N-heterocyclic carbenes for bio-based cyclic carbonate synthesis, *Green Chemistry*, 2016, **18**, 1605.
2. S. Constant, H.L.J. Wienk, A.E. Frissen, P. de Peinder, R. Boelens, D.S. van Es, R.J.H. Grisel, B.M. Weckhuysen, W.J.J. Huijgen, R.J.A. Gosseling, P.C.A. Bruijninx, New insights into the structure and composition of technical lignins: a comparative characterization study, *Green Chem.* 2016, **18**, 2651 (including journal cover).
3. P.C.A. Bruijninx, R. Rinaldi, B.M. Weckhuysen, Unlocking the potential of a sleeping giant: lignins as sustainable raw materials for renewable fuels, chemicals and materials, *Green Chem.* 2015, **17**, 4860.
4. A.L. Jongerius, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, Liquid-phase reforming and hydrodeoxygenation as a two-step route to aromatics from lignin, *Green Chem.* 2013, **15**, 3049.
5. J. Zakzeski, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, In-situ spectroscopic investigation of the cobalt-catalyzed oxidation of lignin model compounds in ionic liquids, *Green Chem.* 2011, **13**, 671.
6. J. Zakzeski, A.L. Jongerius, B.M. Weckhuysen, Transition metal catalyzed oxidation of lignin and lignin model compounds in ionic liquids, *Green Chem.* 2010, **12**, 1225.
7. R. Palkovits, A.N. Parvulescu, P.J. Hausoul, C.A. Kruithof, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, B.M. Weckhuysen, Telomerization of 1,3-butadiene with various alcohols by Pd/TOMPP catalysts: New opportunities for catalytic biomass valorization. *Green Chem.* 2009, **11**, 1155.

Industrial & Engineering Chemistry Research

1. T.A. Nijhuis, M. Makkee, J.A. Moulijn, B.M. Weckhuysen. The production of propene oxide – Processes and developments. *Ind. Eng. Chem. Res.* 2006, **45**, 3447.

Inorganic Chemistry

1. J.G. Mesu, T. Visser, F. Soulimani, E.E. van Faassen, P. de Peinder, A.M. Beale, B.M. Weckhuysen. New insights into the coordination chemistry and molecular structure of Cu(II) histidine complexes in aqueous solutions. *Inorg. Chem.* 2006, **45**, 1960.

Journal of Catalysis

1. S.C.C. Wiedemann, A. Muñoz-Murillo, R. Oord, T. van Bergen-Brenkman, B. Wels, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, Skeletal isomerisation of oleic acid over ferrierite: Influence of acid site number, accessibility and strength on activity and selectivity, *J. Catal.* 2015, **329**, 195.
2. W. Luo, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, Selective, one-pot catalytic conversion of levulinic acid to pentanoic acid over Ru/H-ZSM5, *J. Catal.* 2014, **320**, 33.
3. S.C.C. Wiedemann, J.A. Stewart, F. Soulimani, T. van Bergen-Brenkman, S. Langelaar, B. Wels, P. de Peinder, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, Skeletal isomerisation of oleic acid over ferrierite in the presence and absence of triphenylphosphine: Pore mouth catalysis and related deactivation mechanisms, *J. Catal.* 2014, **316**, 24.
4. A.M. Beale, E.K. Gibson, M.G. O'Brien, S.D.M. Jacques, R.J. Cernik, M. Di Michiel, P.D. Cobden, O. Pirgon-Galin, L. van de Water M.J. Watson, B.M. Weckhuysen, Chemical imaging of the sulfur-induced deactivation of Cu/ZnO catalyst bodies, *J. Catal.* 2014, **314**, 94.
5. L.R. Aramburo, S. Teketel, S. Svelle, S.R. Bare, B. Arstad, H.W. Zandbergen, U. Olsbye, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen, Interplay between nanoscale reactivity and bulk performance of H-ZSM-5 catalysts during the methanol-to-hydrocarbons reaction, *J. Catal.* 2013, **307**, 185.
6. W. Luo, U. Deka, A.M. Beale, E.R.H. van Eck, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, Ruthenium-catalyzed hydrogenation of levulinic acid: Influence of the support and solvent on catalyst selectivity and stability, *J. Catal.* 2013, **301**, 175.
7. R.Y. Brogaard, B.M. Weckhuysen, J.K. Nørskov, Guest-host interactions of arenes in H-ZSM-5 and their impact on methanol-to-hydrocarbons deactivation process, *J. Catal.* 2013, **300**, 235.
8. A.L. Jongerius, R. Jastrzebski, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, CoMo sulphide-catalyzed hydrodeoxygenation of lignin model compounds: An extended reaction network for the conversion of monomeric and dimeric substrates, *J. Catal.* 2012, **285**, 315.
9. A. Iglesias-Juez, A.M. Beale, K. Maaijen, T.C. Weng, P. Glatzel, B.M. Weckhuysen, A Combined in-situ time-resolved UV-Vis, Raman and High Energy Resolution X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy Study on the Deactivation Behavior of Pt and Pt-Sn Propane Dehydrogenation Catalysts under Industrial Reaction Conditions, *J. Catal.* 2010, **276**, 268.
10. B.P.C. Hereijgers, B.M. Weckhuysen, Aerobic oxidation of cyclohexane by gold-based catalysts: New mechanistic insight by thorough product analysis, *J. Catal.* 2010, **270**, 16.
11. T.E. Feltes, L. Espinosa-Alonso, E. de Smit, L. D'Souza, R.J. Meyer, B.M. Weckhuysen, J.R. Regalbuto, Selective adsorption of manganese onto cobalt for optimized Mn/Co/TiO₂ Fischer-Tropsch catalysts. *J. Catal.* 2010, **270**, 95.
12. A.M. Ruppert, A.N. Parvulescu, M. Arias, P.J.C. Hausoul, P.C.A. Bruijninx, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, B.M. Weckhuysen, Synthesis of long alkyl chain ethers through direct etherification of biomass-based alcohols with 1-octene over heterogeneous acid catalysts, *J. Catal.* 2009, **268**, 251.

13. T.A. Nijhuis, E. Sacaliuc-Parvulescu, N.S. Govender, J.C. Schouten, B.M. Weckhuysen, The role of support oxygen in the epoxidation of propene over gold-titania catalysts investigated by isotopic transient kinetics. *J. Catal.* 2009, **265**, 161.
14. B.P.C. Hereijgers, F. Bleken, M.H. Nilsen, S. Svelle, K.P. Lillerud, M. Bjorgen, B.M. Weckhuysen, U. Olsbye, Product shape selectivity dominates the methanol-to-olefins reaction over H-SAPO-34 catalysts. *J. Catal.* 2009, **264**, 77.
15. E. De Smit, A.M. Beale, S. Nikitenko, B.M. Weckhuysen, Local and long range order in promoted iron-based Fischer-Tropsch catalysts: A combined in situ X-ray absorption spectroscopy/wide angle X-ray scattering study. *J. Catal.* 2009, **262**, 244.
16. E. Sacaliuc-Parvulescu, H. Friedrich, R. Palkovits, B.M. Weckhuysen, T.A. Nijhuis, Understanding the effect of post-synthesis ammonium treatment on the catalytic activity of Au/Ti-SBA-15 catalysts for the oxidation of propene. *J. Catal.* 2008, **259**, 43.
17. T.A. Nijhuis, E. Sacaliuc, A.M. Beale, A.M.J. van der Eerden, J.C. Schouten, B.M. Weckhuysen, Spectroscopic evidence for the adsorption of propene on gold nanoparticles during the hydro-epoxidation of propene. *J. Catal.* 2008, **258**, 256.
18. E. Sacaliuc, A.M. Beale, B.M. Weckhuysen, T.A. Nijhuis, Propene epoxidation over Au-Ti-SBA-15 catalysts. *J. Catal.* 2007, **248**, 235.
19. F. Morales, E. de Smit, F.M.F. de Groot, T. Visser, B.M. Weckhuysen, Effects of Manganese Oxide Promoter on the CO and H₂ Adsorption Properties of Titania- supported Cobalt Fischer-Tropsch Catalysts. *J. Catal.* 2007, **246**, 91.
20. Y. Ji, V. Koot, A.M.J. van der Eerden, B.M. Weckhuysen, D.C. Koningsberger, D.E. Ramaker, A three-site Langmuir adsorption model to elucidate the temperature, pressure, and support dependence of the hydrogen coverage on supported Pt particles. *J. Catal.*, 2007, **245**, 415.
21. J.A. Bergwerff, M. Jansen, R.G. Leliveld, T. Visser, K.P. de Jong, B.M. Weckhuysen, Influence of the preparation method on the hydrotreating activity of MoS₂/Al₂O₃ extrudates: A Raman micro-spectroscopy study on the genesis of the active phase. *J. Catal.* 2006, **243**, 292.
22. L.G.A. van de Water, G. Leendert Bezemer, J.A. Bergwerff, M. Versluijs-Helder, B.M. Weckhuysen, K.P. de Jong, Spatially resolved UV-Vis microspectroscopy on the preparation of alumina-supported Co Fischer-Tropsch catalysts: Linking activity to Co distribution and speciation. *J. Catal.* 2006, **242**, 287.
23. J.N.J. van Lingen, O.L.J. Gijzeman, B.M. Weckhuysen, J.H. van Lenthe. On the umbrella model for supported vanadium oxide catalysts. *J. Catal.* 2006, **239**, 34.
24. Y. Ji, A.M.F. van der Eerden, V. Koot, P.J. Kooyman, H.D. Meeldijk, B.M. Weckhuysen, D.C. Koningsberger. Influence of support ionicity on the hydrogen chemisorption of Pt particles dispersed in zeolite Y. *J. Catal.* 2005, **234**, 376.
25. T.A. Nijhuis, T.Q. Gardner, B.M. Weckhuysen. Modeling of kinetics and deactivation in the direct epoxidation of propene over gold-titania catalysts. *J. Catal.* 2005, **236**, 153.

26. F. Morales, F.M.F. de Groot, O.L.J. Gijzeman, A. Mens, O. Stephan, B.M. Weckhuysen. Mn promotion effects in Co/TiO₂ Fischer-Tropsch catalysts as investigated by XPS and STEM-EELS. *J. Catal.* 2005, **230**, 301.
27. M.H. Groothaert, K. Lievens, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. An operando optical fiber UV-Vis spectroscopic study of the catalytic decomposition of NO and N₂O over Cu-ZSM-5. *J. Catal.* 2003, **220**, 500.
28. R.L. Puurunen, B.M. Weckhuysen. Spectroscopic study of the irreversible deactivation of chromia/alumina dehydrogenation catalysts, *J. Catal.* 2002, **210**, 418.
29. R.L. Puurunen, B.G. Beheydt, B.M. Weckhuysen. Monitoring chromia/alumina catalysts in situ during propane dehydrogenation by optical fiber UV-Visible diffuse reflectance spectroscopy. *J. Catal.* 2001, **204**, 253.
30. M.E. Harlin, V.M. Niemi, A.O.I. Krause, B.M. Weckhuysen. Catalytic activity of VO_x/Al₂O₃ catalysts in the dehydrogenation of butanes: effect of the addition of Mg and Zr promoters. *J. Catal.* 2001, **203**, 242.
31. M. Baltés, K. Cassiers, P. Van Der Voort, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt, E.F. Vansant. MCM-48 supported vanadium oxide catalysts, prepared by the molecular designed dispersion of VO(acac)₂. A detailed study of the highly active MCM-48 surface and the structure and activity of deposited VO_x. *J. Catal.* 2001, **197**, 160.
32. B.M. Weckhuysen, D. Wang, M.P. Rosynek, J.H. Lunsford. Conversion of methane to benzene over transition metal ion-loaded ZSM-5 zeolites: II. Spectroscopic characterization by X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy. *J. Catal.* 1998, **175**, 347.
33. B.M. Weckhuysen, D. Wang, M.P. Rosynek, J.H. Lunsford. Conversion of methane to benzene over transition metal ion-loaded ZSM-5 zeolites: I. Catalytic characterization. *J. Catal.* 1998, **175**, 338.
34. I.E. Wachs, J.M. Jehng, G. Deo, B.M. Weckhuysen, V.V. Gulians, J.B. Benzinger. Butane oxidation to maleic anhydride over model supported vanadium oxide catalysts. *J. Catal.* 1997, **170**, 75.
35. B.M. Weckhuysen, A.A. Verberckmoes, A.R. De Baets, R.A. Schoonheydt. Diffuse reflectance spectroscopy of supported chromium catalysts: a self-modelling mixture analysis. *J. Catal.* 1997, **166**, 160.
36. S. Klein, W.F. Maier, B.M. Weckhuysen, J.A. Martens, P.A. Jacobs. Homogeneity of Titania-Silica Mixed Oxides: Detailed UV-DRS-studies as function of titania-content. *J. Catal.* 1996, **163**, 489.
37. I.E. Wachs, G. Deo, B.M. Weckhuysen, A. Andreini, M.A. Vuurman, M. de Boer, M. Amiridis. The selective catalytic reduction of NO with NH₃ over supported vanadia catalysts. *J. Catal.* 1996, **161**, 211.

Journal of Inclusion Phenomena and Molecular Recognition in Chemistry

1. D.E. De Vos, P.P. Knops-Gerrits, R.F. Parton, B.M. Weckhuysen, P.A. Jacobs, R.A. Schoonheydt. Zeolite included coordination chemistry. *J. Inclusion Phen. Mol. Recogn. Chem.* 1995, **21**, 185.

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical

1. C.N. Nenu, P. Bodart, B.M. Weckhuysen, Turning a Cr-based heterogeneous ethylene polymerization catalyst into a selective ethylene trimerization catalyst. *J. Mol. Catal. A: Chemical* 2007, **269**, 5.

2. B.M. Weckhuysen, A.A. Verberckmoes, J. Debaere, K. Ooms, I. Langhans, R.A. Schoonheydt. In situ UV-Vis diffuse reflectance spectroscopy-on line activity measurements of supported chromium oxide catalysts: relating isobutane dehydrogenation activity with Cr-speciation via experimental design. *J. Mol. Catal. A Chemical* 2000, **151**, 115.
3. J.M. Jehng, G. Deo, B.M. Weckhuysen, I.E. Wachs. Effect of water vapour on the molecular structures of supported vanadium oxide catalysts at elevated temperatures. *J. Mol. Catal. A: Chemical* 1996, **110**, 41.

Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology

1. W. Fan, B.M. Weckhuysen. Synthesis of Co-rich CoAPO-5 molecular sieves: a comparison between glycerol and water as solvent. *J. Nanosci. Nanotechn.* 2003, **3**, 271.

Journal of Physical Chemistry

1. B.M. Weckhuysen, I.E. Wachs. In situ Raman spectroscopy of supported chromium oxide catalysts: reactivity studies with methanol and butane. *J. Phys. Chem.* 1996, **100**, 14437.
2. B.M. Weckhuysen, A.A. Verberckmoes, L. Fu, R.A. Schoonheydt. Zeolite encapsulated copper (II) amino acid complexes: synthesis, spectroscopy and catalysis. *J. Phys. Chem.* 1996, **100**, 9456.
3. A.A. Verberckmoes, B.M. Weckhuysen, J.A. Pelgrims, R.A. Schoonheydt. Diffuse reflectance spectroscopy of dehydrated cobalt exchanged Faujasite-type Zeolites: a new method for Co²⁺-siting. *J. Phys. Chem.* 1995, **99**, 15222.
4. B.M. Weckhuysen, L.M. De Ridder, P.J. Grobet, R.A. Schoonheydt. Redox behaviour and dispersion of chromium supported catalysts. *J. Phys. Chem.* 1995, **99**, 320.
5. B.M. Weckhuysen, A.A. Verberckmoes, A.L. Buttiens, R.A. Schoonheydt. A diffuse reflectance spectroscopy study of the thermal genesis and molecular structure of chromium supported catalysts. *J. Phys. Chem.* 1994, **98**, 579.
6. B.M. Weckhuysen, L.M. De Ridder, R.A. Schoonheydt. A quantitative diffuse reflectance spectroscopy study of supported chromium catalysts. *J. Phys. Chem.* 1993, **97**, 4756.

Journal of Physical Chemistry A

1. A. Mijovilovich, H. Hayashi, N. Kawamura, H. Osawa, P.C.A. Bruijninx, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen, K Beta Detected High-Resolution XANES of FeII and FeIII Models of the 2-His-1-Carboxylate Motif: Analysis of the Carboxylate Binding Mode *J. Phys. Chem. A* 2010, **35**, 9523.
2. A. Mijovilovich, L.G.M. Pettersson, S. Mangold, M. Janousch, J. Susini, M. Salome, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen, The interpretation of sulphur K-edge XANES spectra: A case study on thiophenic and aliphatic sulphur compounds. *J. Phys. Chem. A* 2009, **113**, 2750.
3. I. Swart, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen, P. Gruene, G. Meijer, A. Fielicke, H₂ adsorption on 3d transition metal clusters: a combined infrared and density functional study. *J. Phys. Chem. A* 2008, **112**, 1139.

Journal of Physical Chemistry B

1. J.G. Mesu, A.M. Beale, F.M.F. de Groot and B.M. Weckhuysen, Time-resolved in-situ combined Video/XANES/UV-Vis spectroscopy on the influence of X-rays on aqueous copper solutions, *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2006, **110**, 17671.
2. D.E. Keller, D.C. Koningsberger, B.M. Weckhuysen, The molecular structure of a supported VO₄ cluster and its interfacial geometry as a function of the SiO₂, Nb₂O₅ and ZrO₂ support. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2006, **110**, 14313.
3. V. Belliere, G. Joorst, O. Stephan, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen. Phase segregation in cerium-lanthanum solid solutions. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2006, **110**, 9984.
4. D. Grandjean, H.L. Castricum, J.C. van den Heuvel, B.M. Weckhuysen. Highly mixed phases in ball-milled Cu/ZnO catalysts: an EXAFS and XANES study. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2006, **110**, 16892.
5. F. Morales, D. Grandjean, A. Mens, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen. X-ray absorption spectroscopy of Mn/Co/TiO₂ Fischer-Tropsch catalysts: Relationships between preparation method, molecular structure and catalytic activity. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2006, **110**, 8626.
6. A.M. Beale, D. Grandjean, J. Kornatowski, P. Glatzel, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen. Unusual coordination behaviour of Cr³⁺ in microporous aluminophosphates. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2006, **110**, 716.
7. A.W.A.M. van der Heijden, V. Belliere, L. Espinosa Alonso, M. Daturi, O.V. Manoilova, B.M. Weckhuysen. Destructive adsorption of CCl₄ over lanthanum-based solids: linking activity to acid-base properties. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2005, **109**, 23993.
8. F.M.F. de Groot, P. Glatzel, U. Bergmann, P.A. van Aken, R.A. Barrea, S. Klemme, M. Havecker, A. Knop-Gericke, W.M. Heijboer, B.M. Weckhuysen. 1s2p resonant Inelastic X-ray scattering of iron oxides. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2005, **109**, 20751.
9. T.A. Nijhuis, T. Visser, B.M. Weckhuysen. Mechanistic study into the direct epoxidation of propene over gold/titania catalysts. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2005, **109**, 19309.
10. L.G.A. van de Water, J.A. Bergwerff, B.R.G. Leliveld, B.M. Weckhuysen, K.P. de Jong. Insights into the preparation of supported catalysts: a spatially resolved Raman and UV-Vis spectroscopic study into the drying process of CoMo/γ-Al₂O₃ catalyst bodies. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2005, **109**, 14513.
11. S.G. Podkolzin, O.V. Manoilova, B.M. Weckhuysen. Relative activity of La₂O₃, LaOCl and LaCl₃ in reaction with CCl₄ studied with infrared spectroscopy and density functional theory calculations. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2005, **109**, 11634.
12. D.E. Keller, F.M.F. de Groot, D.C. Koningsberger, B.M. Weckhuysen. A new structural model for the interface between VO₄ and gamma-alumina of a low loaded supported vanadium oxide catalyst. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2005, **109**, 10223.
13. T. Visser, T.A. Nijhuis, A.M.J. van der Eerden, K. Jenken, Y. Ji, W. Bras, S. Nikitenko, Y. Ikeda, M. Lepage, B.M. Weckhuysen. Promotion effects in the oxidation of CO over zeolite-supported Pt nanoparticles. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2005, **109**, 3822.

14. J.G. Mesu, A.M.J. van der Eerden, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen. Synchrotron radiation effects on catalytic systems as probed with a combined in-situ UV-Vis/XAFS spectroscopic set-up. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2005, **109**, 4042.
15. F. Morales, F.M.F. de Groot, P. Glatzel, E. Kleimenov, H. Bluhm, M. Havecker, A. Knop-Gericke, B.M. Weckhuysen. In-situ X-ray absorption of Co/Mn/TiO₂ catalysts for Fischer-Tropsch synthesis. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2004, **108**, 16201.
16. O.V. Manoilova, S.G. Podkolzin, B. Tope, J. Lercher, E.E. Stangland, J.M. Goupil, B.M. Weckhuysen. Surface acidity and basicity of La₂O₃, LaOCl and LaCl₃ characterized by IR spectroscopy, TPD and DFT calculations. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2004, **108**, 15770.
17. W.M. Heijboer, P. Glatzel, K.R. Sawant, R.F. Lobo, U. Bergmann, R.A. Barrea, D.C. Koningsberger, B.M. Weckhuysen, F.M.F. de Groot. K β -detected XANES of framework-substituted Fe/ZSM-5 zeolites. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2004, **108**, 10002.
18. W.M. Heijboer, A.A. Battiston, A. Knop-Gericke, M. Havecker, R. Mayer, H. Bluhm, R. Schlogl, B.M. Weckhuysen, D.C. Koningsberger, F.M.F. de Groot. In-situ soft X-ray absorption of over-exchanged Fe/ZSM-5. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2003, **107**, 13069.
19. O.L.J. Gijzeman, A.J.M. Mens, J.H. van Lenthe, W.J. Mortier, B.M. Weckhuysen. The effect of chemical composition and structure on XPS binding energies in zeolites. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2003, **107**, 678.
20. P. Van Der Voort, P.I. Ravikovitch, K.P. de Jong, M. Benjelloun, E. Van Bavel, A.V. Neimark, B.M. Weckhuysen, E.F. Vansant. A new templated ordered structure with combined micro- and mesopores and internal silica nanocapsules. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2002, **106**, 5873.
21. M. Baltés, A. Kytökivi, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt, P. Van Der Voort, E.F. Vansant. Supported tantalum oxide and supported vanadia-tantala mixed oxides: structural characterization and surface properties. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2001, **105**, 6211.
22. G. Catana, T. Mommaerts, D. Baetens, R.A. Schoonheydt, B.M. Weckhuysen. Relating structure and chemical composition with Lewis acidity in zeolites: A spectroscopic study with probe molecules. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2001, **105**, 4904.
23. M. Mathieu, P. Van Der Voort, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.R. Rao, G. Catana, R.A. Schoonheydt, E.F. Vansant. Synthesis and characterization of vanadium-containing MCM-48 molecular sieves. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2001, **105**, 3393.
24. L. Frunza, J. Pelgrims, P. Van Der Voort, E.F. Vansant, R.A. Schoonheydt, B.M. Weckhuysen. Incorporation of transition metal ions in aluminophosphate molecular sieves with AST structure. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2001, **105**, 2677.
25. G. Catana, W. Grunert, P. Van Der Voort, E.F. Vansant, R.A. Schoonheydt, B.M. Weckhuysen. AlO_x coating of ultrastable zeolite Y: A possible method for vanadium passivation of FCC catalysts. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2000, **104**, 9195.
26. B.M. Weckhuysen, J.M. Jehng, I.E. Wachs. In situ Raman spectroscopy of supported transition metal oxide catalysts: ¹⁸O₂-¹⁶O₂ isotopic labelling studies. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2000, **104**, 7382.

27. B.M. Weckhuysen, A.A. Verberckmoes, M.G. Uytterhoeven, F.E. Mabbs, D. Collison, E. de Boer, R.A. Schoonheydt. Electron spin resonance of high-spin cobalt in microporous crystalline cobalt-containing aluminophosphates. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2000, **104**, 37.
28. X. Gao, S.R. Bare, B.M. Weckhuysen, M.A. Banares, I.E. Wachs. In situ spectroscopic investigation of molecular structures of dispersed vanadium oxide on silica under various conditions. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 1998, **102**, 10842.
29. G. Catana, R.R. Rao, B.M. Weckhuysen, P. Van der Voort, E.F. Vansant, R.A. Schoonheydt. Supported vanadium oxide catalysts: Quantitative spectroscopy, preferential adsorption and mobility. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 1998, **102**, 8005.
30. B.M. Weckhuysen, G. Mestl, M.P. Rosynek, T. Krawieck, J. Haw, J.H. Lunsford. Destructive adsorption of carbon tetrachloride on alkaline earth metal oxides. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 1998, **102**, 3773.
31. A. Bensalem, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. In situ diffuse reflectance spectroscopy of supported chromium oxide catalysts: kinetics of the reduction process with carbon monoxide. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 1997, **101**, 2824.
32. B.M. Weckhuysen, I.E. Wachs. In situ Raman spectroscopy of supported chromium oxide catalysts: $^{16}\text{O}_2$ - $^{18}\text{O}_2$ isotopic labelling studies. *J. Phys. Chem. B*, 1997, **101**, 2793.
33. W.S. Kijlstra, E.K. Poels, A. Blik, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. Characterization of Al_2O_3 supported manganese oxides by electron spin resonance and diffuse reflectance spectroscopy. *J. Phys. Chem. B* 1997, **101**, 309.

Journal of Physical Chemistry C

1. Al Samarai, M., F. Meirer, C. Karunakaran, J. Wang, E.T.C. Vogt, H.W. Zandbergen, T. Weber, B.M. Weckhuysen, and F.M.F. de Groot, Unraveling the Redox Behavior of a CoMoS Hydrodesulfurization Catalyst: A Scanning Transmission X-ray Microscopy Study in the Tender X-ray Range *J. Phys. Chem. C* 2015, **119**, 2530.
2. M. Guo, E.A. Pidko, F. Fan, Z. Feng, J.P. Hofmann, B.M. Weckhuysen, E.J.M. Hensen, C. Li, Structure and basicity of microporous titanasilicate ETS-10 and vanadium-containing ETS-10, *J. Phys. Chem. C* 2012, **116**, 17124.
3. U. Deka, A. Juhin, E.A. Eilertsen, H. Emerich, M.A. Green, S.T. Korhonen, B.M. Weckhuysen, A.M. Beale, Confirmation of isolated Cu^{2+} ions in SSZ-13 zeolite as active sites in NH_3 -selective catalytic reduction, *J. Phys. Chem. C*. 2012, **116**, 4809.
4. D. Grandjean, V. Pelipenko, E.D. Batyrev, J.C. van den Heuvel, A.A. Khassin, T.M. Yurieva, B.M. Weckhuysen, Dynamic Cu/Zn interaction in SiO_2 supported methanol synthesis catalysts unravelled by in situ XAFS. *J. Phys. Chem. C* 2011, **115**, 20175.
5. B.P.C. Hereijgers, T.M. Eggenhuisen, K.P. de Jong, H. Talsma, A.M.J. van der Eerden, A.M. Beale, B.M. Weckhuysen, Understanding the Promotion Effect of Lanthanum Oxide on Gold-Based Catalysts in the Partial Oxidation of Methanol by in Situ XAFS and DSC Studies, *J. Phys. Chem. C* 2011, **115**, 15545.

6. A.M. Beale, M.G. O'Brien, M. Kasunic, A. Golobic, M. Sanchez-Sanchez, A.J.W. Lobo, D.W. Lewis, D.S. Wragg, S. Nikitenko, W. Bras, B.M. Weckhuysen, Probing ZnAPO-34 Self-Assembly Using Simultaneous Multiple in Situ Techniques, *J. Phys. Chem. C* 2011, **115**, 6331.
7. S.T. Korhonen, A.M. Beale, M.A. Newton, B.M. Weckhuysen, New insights into the active surface species of silver alumina catalysts in the selective catalytic reduction of NO, *J. Phys. Chem. C* 2011, **115**, 885.
8. M. Lepage, T. Visser, F. Soulimani, A. Iglesias-Juez, B.M. Weckhuysen, Promotion effects in the reduction of NO by CO over zeolite-supported Rh catalysts, *J. Phys. Chem. C* 2010, **114**, 2282.
9. T. Fievez, B.M. Weckhuysen, P. Geerlings, F. De Proft, Chemical reactivity indices as a tool for understanding the support-effect in supported metal oxide catalysts, *J. Phys. Chem. C* 2009, **113**, 19905.
10. M.G. O'Brien, A.M. Beale, S.D.M. Jacques, V. Honkimaki, B.M. Weckhuysen, On the active oxygen in bulk MoO₃ during the anaerobic dehydrogenation of methanol. *J. Phys. Chem. C* 2009, **113**, 4890.
11. D. Radu, P. Glatzel, A. Gloter, O. Stephan, B.M. Weckhuysen, F.M.F. de Groot, Geometric and Electronic Structure of α -Oxygen Sites in Mn-ZSM-5 Zeolites. *J. Phys. Chem. C* 2008, **112**, 12409.
12. M. Lepage, T. Visser, F. Soulimani, A.M. Beale, A. Iglesias-Juez, A.M.J. van der Eerden, B.M. Weckhuysen, Promotion effects in the oxidation of CO over zeolite-supported Rh nanoparticles. *J. Phys. Chem. C* 2008, **112**, 9394.
13. L. Espinosa Alonso, K.P. de Jong, B.M. Weckhuysen, Effect of the nickel precursor on the impregnation and drying of Al₂O₃ catalyst bodies: A UV-Vis and IR micro-spectroscopic study, *J. Phys. Chem. C* 2008, **112**, 7201.

Journal of Physical Chemistry Letters

1. T. Hartman, C.S. Wondergem, N. Kumar, A. van den Bert, B.M. Weckhuysen, Surface- and Tip-enhanced Raman spectroscopy in catalysis, *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* , 2016, **7**, 1570.
2. C.-M. Wang, R.Y. Brogaard, B.M. Weckhuysen, J.K. Nørskov, F. Studt. A reactivity descriptor in solid acid catalysis: Predicting turnover frequencies for propene methylation in zeotypes, *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* 2014, **5**, 1516.

Journal of Power Sources

1. S. Zeng, Y. Wang, S. Ding, J.H.B. Sattler, E. Borodina, L. Zhang, B.M. Weckhuysen, H. Su, Active sites over CuO/CeO₂ and inverse CeO₂/CuO catalysts for preferential CO oxidation, *J. Power Sources* 2014, **256**, 301.

Journal of the Chemical Society, Faraday Transactions

1. B.M. Weckhuysen, A. Bensalem, R.A. Schoonheydt. In situ UV-Vis Diffuse reflectance spectroscopy – on line activity measurements: the significance of Crⁿ⁺-species (n = 2, 3 and 6) in n-butane dehydrogenation catalyzed by supported chromium oxide catalysts. *J. Chem. Soc., Faraday Trans.* 1998, **94**, 2011.

2. A. Bensalem, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. In situ diffuse reflectance infrared spectroscopy of supported chromium oxide catalysts. *J. Chem. Soc., Faraday Trans.* 1997, **93**, 4065.
3. B.M. Weckhuysen, B. Schoofs, R.A. Schoonheydt. Mobility of chromium in inorganic oxides: spectroscopic fingerprinting of oxidation states and coordination environments. *J. Chem. Soc., Faraday Trans.* 1997, **93**, 2117.
4. B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt, F.E. Mabbs, D. Collison. Electron paramagnetic resonance of heterogeneous chromium catalysts. *J. Chem. Soc., Faraday Trans.* 1996, **92**, 2431.
5. B.M. Weckhuysen, I.E. Wachs. Raman spectroscopy of supported chromium oxide catalysts: determination of chromium-oxygen bond distances and bond orders. *J. Chem. Soc., Faraday Trans.* 1996, **92**, 1969.
6. B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt, J.M. Jehng, I.E. Wachs, S.J. Cho, R. Ryoo, S. Kijlstra, E. Poels. Combined DRS-RS-EXAFS-XANES-TPR study of supported chromium catalysts. *J. Chem. Soc., Faraday Trans.* 1995, **91**, 3245.
7. J.M. Jehng, I.E. Wachs, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. Surface chemistry of supported chromium titanium catalysts. *J. Chem. Soc., Faraday Trans.* 1995, **91**, 953.

Journal of Vacuum Science & Technology A

1. M. Diskus, O. Nilsen, H. Fjellbag, S. Diplas, P. Beato, C. Harvey, E. van Schrojenstein Lantman, B.M. Weckhuysen, Combination of characterization techniques for atomic layer deposition MoO₃ coatings: From the amorphous to the orthorhombic MoO₃ crystalline phases, *J. Vac. Sci. Techn. A* 2012, **30**, 01A107.

Langmuir

1. E. Stavitski, E.A. Pidko, S. Couck, T. Remy, E.J.M. Hensen, B.M. Weckhuysen, J. Denayer, J. Gascon, F. Kapteijn, Complexity behind CO₂ capture on NH₂-MIL-53(Al), *Langmuir* 2011, **27**, 3970.
2. L. Sommer, S. Svelle, K.P. Lillerud, M. Stöcker, B.M. Weckhuysen, U. Olsbye, Optical investigation of the intergrowth structure and accessibility of Bronsted acid sites in etched SSZ-13 zeolite crystals by confocal fluorescence microscopy, *Langmuir* 2010, **26**, 16510.

Macromolecules

1. H. Mutlu, A.N. Parvulescu, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, M.A.R. Meier, On the Polymerization Behavior of Telomers: Metathesis versus Thiol-Ene Chemistry, *Macromolecules* 2012, **45**, 1866.

Microporous and Mesoporous Materials

1. M.M. Kersters, C. Sprung, G.T. Whiting, B.M. Weckhuysen, Selective staining of zeolite acidity: Recent progress and future developments of fluorescence microscopy, *Microporous and Mesoporous Materials* 2014, **189**, 136.

2. U. Deka, I. Lezcano-Gonzalez, S.J. Warrender, A.L. Picone, P.A. Wright, B.M. Weckhuysen and A.M. Beale, Changing active sites in Cu–CHA catalysts: deNO_x selectivity as a function of the preparation method, *Micropor. Mesop. Mater.* 2013, **166**, 144.
3. I.L.C. Buurmans, F. Soulimani, J. Ruiz-Martinez, H.E. van der Bij, B.M. Weckhuysen, Structure and acidity of individual Fluid Catalytic Cracking catalyst particles studied by synchrotron-based infrared micro-spectroscopy, *Micropor. Mesop. Mater.* 2013, **166**, 86.
4. Q. Qian, D. Mores, J. Kornatowski, B.M. Weckhuysen, Template removal processes within individual micron-sized SAPO-34 crystals: Effect of gas atmosphere and crystal size, *Micropor. Mesop. Mater.* 2011, **146**, 28.
5. N.V. Beznis, A.N.C. van Laak, B.M. Weckhuysen, J.H. Bitter, Oxidation of methane to methanol and formaldehyde over Co-ZSM-5 molecular sieves: Tuning the reactivity and selectivity by alkaline and acid treatments of zeolite ZSM-5 agglomerates, *Micropor. Mesop. Mater.* 2011, **138**, 176.
6. L. Sommer, D. Mores, S. Svelle, M. Stocker, B.M. Weckhuysen, U. Olsbye, Mesopore formation in H-SSZ-13 by desilication with NaOH, *Micropor. Mesop. Mater.* 2010, **132**, 384.
7. W. Fan, B. Fan, M. Song, T. Chen, R. Li, T. Dou, T. Tatsumi, B.M. Weckhuysen. Synthesis, characterization and catalysis of (Co,V)-, (Co,Cr)- and (Cr,V)APO-5 molecular sieves. *Micropor. Mesop. Mater.* 2006, **94**, 348.
8. W. Fan, R. Li, T. Dou, T. Tatsumi, B.M. Weckhuysen. Solvent effects in the synthesis of CoAPO-5, -11 and -34 molecular sieves. *Micropor. Mesop. Mater.* 2005, **84**, 116.
9. L. Frunza, P. Van Der Voort, E.F. Vansant, R.A. Schoonheydt, B.M. Weckhuysen. On the synthesis of vanadium containing molecular sieves by experimental design from a VOSO₄·5H₂O·Al(iPrO)₃·Pr₂NH·H₂O gel: occurrence of VAPO-41 as a secondary structure in the synthesis of VAPO-11. *Micropor. Mesop. Mater.* 2000, **39**, 493.
10. A. Delabie, K. Pierloot, M.H. Grootaert, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. Study of the coordination of Cu²⁺ in zeolite Y: interaction with water and ammonia. *Micropor. Mesop. Mater.* 2000, **37**, 209.
11. Q. Gao, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. On the synthesis of CoAPO-46, -11, -44 molecular sieves from a Co(Ac)₂·4H₂O·Al(iPrO)₃·H₃PO₄·Pr₂NH·H₂O gel via experimental design. *Micropor. Mesop. Mater.* 1999, **27**, 75.
12. A.A. Verberckmoes, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. Spectroscopy and coordination of cobalt in molecular sieves. *Micropor. Mesop. Mater.* 1998, **22**, 165.

National Science Review

1. B.M. Weckhuysen, Studying birth, life and death of catalytic solids with operando spectroscopy, *Natl Sci Rev* 2015, **2**, 147.

Organic & Biomolecular Chemistry

2. H. Bauke Albada, F. Soulimani, H.J.F. Jacobs, C. Versluis, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.M.J. Liskamp, Triazacyclophane (TAC)-scaffolded histidine and aspartic acid residues as mimics of non-heme metalloenzyme active sites, *Org. Biomol. Chem.* 2012, **10**, 1088.

Organometallics

1. P.J.C. Hausoul, M. Lutz, J.J. Jastrzebski, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, Mechanistic study of the Pd/TOMPP Catalysed Telomerisation of 1,3-Butadiene: The Influence of Aromatic Solvents on Bisphosphine Complex Formation and Regioselectivity, *Organometallics* 2013, **32**, 5047.

Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

1. N. Kumar, S.J. Spencer, D. Imbraguglio, A.M. Rossi, A.J. Wain, B.M. Weckhuysen, D. Roy, Extending the plasmonic lifetime of tip-enhanced Raman spectroscopy probes, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2016, **18**, 13710.
2. D. Valencia, G.T. Whiting, R.E. Buló, B.M. Weckhuysen, Protonated thiophene-based oligomers as formed within zeolites: understanding their electron delocalization and aromaticity, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2016, **18**, 2080.
3. P. Singh, T. Deckert-Gauding, H. Schneidewind, K. Kirsch, E.M. van Schrojenstein Lantman, B.M. Weckhuysen, V. Deckert, Differences in single and aggregated nanoparticle plasmon spectroscopy, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2015, **17**, 2991.
4. G.T. Whiting, F. Meirer, D. Valencia, M.M. Mertens, A.J. Bons, B.M. Weiss, P.A. Stevens, E. de Smit, B.M. Weckhuysen, Selective staining of Bronsted acidity in zeolite ZSM-5-based catalyst extrudates using thiophene as a probe, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2014, **16**, 21531.
5. I. Lezcano-Gonzalez, U. Deka, B. Arstad, A. Van Yperen-De Deyne, K. Hemelsoet, M. Waroquier, V. Van Speybroeck, B.M. Weckhuysen, A. M. Beale, Determining the storage, availability and reactivity of NH₃ within Cu-Chabazite-based Ammonia Selective Catalytic Reduction systems, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2014, **16**, 1639.
6. H. van der Bij, B.M. Weckhuysen, Local silico-aluminophosphate interfaces within phosphated H-ZSM-5 zeolites, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2014, **16**, 9892.
7. J.P. Hofmann, M. Rohnke, B.M. Weckhuysen, Recent Advances in Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry of Solid Acid Catalysts: Large Zeolite Crystals under Bombardment, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2014, **16**, 5465.
8. E. Nowicka, J.P. Hofman, S.F. Parker, M. Sankar, G.M. Lari, S.A. Kondrat, D.W. Knight, D. Bethell, B.M. Weckhuysen, G.J. Hutchings, In situ spectroscopic investigation of oxidative dehydrogenation and disproportionation of benzyl alcohol, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2013, **15**, 12147.
9. J.J.H.B. Sattler, A.M. Beale, B.M. Weckhuysen, Operando Raman spectroscopy study on the deactivation of Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt-Sn/Al₂O₃ propane dehydrogenation catalysts, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2013, **15**, 12095.

10. L.R. Aramburo, S. Wirick, P.S. Miedema, I.L.C. Buurmans, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen, Styrene oligomerization as a molecular probe reaction for Bronsted acidity at the nanoscale, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2012, **14**, 6967.
11. C.O. Arean, B.M. Weckhuysen, A. Zecchina, Operando surface spectroscopy - placing catalytic solids at work under the spotlight, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2012, **14**, 2125.
12. D. Mores, E. Stavitski, S.P. Verkleij, A. Lombard, A. Cabiac, L. Rouleau, J. Patarin, A. Simon-Masseron, B.M. Weckhuysen, Core-shell H-ZSM-5/silicalite-1 composites: Brönsted acidity and catalyst deactivation at the individual particle level, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2011, **13**, 15985.
13. A. Mijovilovich, S. Hamman, F. Thomas, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen, Protonation of the oxygen axial ligand in galactose oxidase model compounds as seen with high resolution X-ray emission experiments and FEFF simulations, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2011, **13**, 5600.
14. L. Karwacki, B.M. Weckhuysen, New insight in the template decomposition process of large zeolite ZSM-5 crystals: an in situ UV-Vis/fluorescence micro-spectroscopy study, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2011, **13**, 3681.
15. I.L.C. Buurmans, E.A. Pidko, J.M. de Groot, E. Stavitski, R.A. van Santen, B.M. Weckhuysen, Styrene oligomerisation as a molecular probe reaction for zeolite acidity: A UV-Vis spectroscopy and DFT study, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2010, **12**, 7032.
16. A.M. Beale, B.M. Weckhuysen, EXAFS as a tool to interrogate the size and shape of mono and bimetallic catalyst nanoparticles, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2010, **12**, 5562.
17. E. de Smit, F.M.F. de Groot, R. Blume, M. Havecker, A. Knop-Gericke, B.M. Weckhuysen, The role of Cu on the reduction behavior and surface properties of Fe-based Fischer-Tropsch catalysts, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2010, **12**, 667.
18. L. Esponosa Alonso, K.P. de Jong, B.M. Weckhuysen, A UV-Vis Micro-spectroscopic Study to Rationalize the Influence of Cl-(aq) on the Formation of Different Pd Macro-Distributions on γ -Al₂O₃ Catalyst Bodies, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2010, **12**, 97.
19. R.A. Schoonheydt, B.M. Weckhuysen, Molecules in confined spaces, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2009, **11**, 2794.
20. I. Swart, P. Gruene, A. Fielicke, G. Meijer, B.M. Weckhuysen, F.M.F. de Groot, Molecular adsorption of H₂ on small cationic nickel clusters. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2008, **10**, 5743.
21. D.E. Keller, D.C. Koningsberger, B.M. Weckhuysen, Structure of hydrated vanadium oxide species: correlation between the V-V coordination number and the point of zero charge of the supporting oxide. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2006, **8**, 4814.
22. S.T. Tinnemans, M.H.F. Kox, M.W. Slettering, T.A. Nijhuis, T. Visser, B.M. Weckhuysen. Dealing with a local heating effect when measuring catalytic solids in a reactor with Raman spectroscopy. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2006, **8**, 2413 [including front journal cover].
23. F. Morales, D. Grandjean, F.M.F. de Groot, O. Stephan, B.M. Weckhuysen. Combined EXAFS and STEM-EELS study of the electronic state and location of Mn as promotor in Co-based Fischer-Tropsch catalysts. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2005, **7**, 568.

24. S.J. Tinnemans, M.H.F. Kox, T.A. Nijhuis, T. Visser, B.M. Weckhuysen. Real-time quantitative Raman spectroscopy of supported metal oxide catalysts under reaction conditions without the use of an internal standard. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2005, **7**, 211.
25. P. Van der Avert, B.M. Weckhuysen. Low-temperature catalytic destruction of CCl_4 , CHCl_3 and CH_2Cl_2 over basic oxides. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2004, **6**, 5256.
26. W.M. Heijboer, A.A. Battiston, A. Knop-Gericke, M. Havecker, H. Bluhm, B.M. Weckhuysen, D.C. Koningsberger, F.M.F. de Groot. Redox behaviour of over-exchanged Fe/ZSM-5 zeolites with in-situ soft X-ray absorption spectroscopy. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2003, **5**, 4484.
27. T.A. Nijhuis, S.J. Tinnemans, T. Visser, B.M. Weckhuysen. Operando spectroscopic investigation of supported chromium oxide catalysts by combined time-resolved UV-Vis/Raman/on-line mass spectrometry. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2003, **5**, 4361.
28. B.M. Weckhuysen. Determining active sites in catalytic materials: Operando spectroscopy is more than a buzzword. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2003, **5**, 4351 [including front journal cover].
29. Delabie, K. Pierloot, M.H. Groothaert, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. Siting of Cu(II) in mordenite: a combined spectroscopic-theoretical study. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2002, **4**, 134.
30. W. Fan, R.A. Schoonheydt, B.M. Weckhuysen. Hydrothermal synthesis of Co-rich CoAPO-5 molecular sieves. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2001, **3**, 3240.
31. M. Baltes, P. Van Der Voort, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.R. Rao, G. Catana, R.A. Schoonheydt, E.F. Vansant. Synthesis and characterization of alumina-supported vanadium oxide catalysts prepared by the molecular designed dispersion of $\text{VO}(\text{acac})_2$ complexes. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2000, **2**, 2673.
32. O. Collart, P. Van Der Voort, E.F. Vansant, E. Gustin, A. Bouwen, D. Schoemaker, R.R. Rao, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. Spectroscopic characterization of a MoO_x layer on the surface of silica. Evaluation of the molecular designed dispersion method. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 1999, **1**, 4099.
33. B.M. Weckhuysen, M.P. Rosynek, J.H. Lunsford. Destructive adsorption of carbon tetrachloride on lanthanum and cerium oxides. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 1999, **1**, 3157.
34. B.M. Weckhuysen, H. Leeman, R.A. Schoonheydt. Synthesis and spectroscopy of clay intercalated Cu(II) bio-monomer complexes: coordination of Cu(II) with purines and nucleotides. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 1999, **1**, 2875.

Physical Review B

1. P. Glatzel, F.M.F. de Groot, O. Manoilova, D. Grandjean, B.M. Weckhuysen, R. Barrea, U. Bergmann. Range-extended EXAFS at the L-edge of rare earths using high-energy resolution fluorescence detection: A study of La in LaOCl . *Phys. Rev. B*, 2005, **72**, 014117.

Pure and Applied Chemistry

1. P.J.C. Hausoul, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, Pd/TOMPP-catalyzed telomerisation of 1,3-butadiene: From biomass-based substrates to new mechanistic insights, *Pure Appl. Chem.* 2012, **84**, 1713.

RSC Advances

1. P. Spanring, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, and R.J.M. Klein Gebbink. A metal-free, one-pot method for the oxidative cleavage of internal aliphatic alkenes into carboxylic acids, *RSC Adv.* 2013, **3**, 6606.

Small

1. M.M. van Schooneveld, J. Hilhorst, A.V. Pethukov, T. Tyliczszak, J.A. Wang, B.M. Weckhuysen, F.M.F. De Groot, E. De Smit, Scanning Transmission X-Ray Microscopy as a Novel Tool to Probe Colloidal and Photonic Crystals, *Small* 2011, **7**, 804.

Spectrochimica Acta A

1. M. Mathieu, M. Baltes, K. Cassiers, V. Meynen, P. Cool, P. Van Der Voort, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt, E.F. Vansant. Design and applications of a home-built in situ FT-Raman spectroscopic cell, *Spectrochim. Acta A* 2004, **60**, 2969.

Journal of Synchrotron Radiation

1. S. Nikitenko, A.M. Beale, A.M.J. van der Eerden, S.D.M. Jacques, O. Leynaud, M.G. O'Brien, D. Detollenaere, R. Kaptein, B.M. Weckhuysen, W. Bras, Implementation of a combined SAXS/WAXS/QEXAFS set-up for time-resolved in situ experiments. *J. Synchrotron Rad.* 2008, **15**, 632.

Topics in Catalysis

1. M.G. O'Brien, A.M. Beale, S.D.M. Jacques, B.M. Weckhuysen, A combined multi-technique in-situ approach to probe the stability of iron molybdate catalysts during redox cycling. *Top. Catal.* 2009, **52**, 1400.

Vibrational Spectroscopy

1. P. de Peinder, T. Visser, D.D. Petruskas, F. Salvatori, F. Soulimani, B.M. Weckhuysen, Partial least squares modeling of combined Infrared, ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra to predict long residue properties of crude oils. *Vibrat. Spectrosc.* 2009, **51**, 205.

2. M. Lepage, T. Visser, A.M.J. van der Eerden, F. Soulimani, B.M. Weckhuysen, Pore curvature and support composition effects on the electronic properties of supported Pt catalysts: An infrared spectroscopy study with CO as probe molecule. *Vibrat. Spectrosc.* 2008, **48**, 92.
3. D.E. Keller, T. Visser, F. Soulimani, D.C. Koningsberger, B.M. Weckhuysen, Hydration effects on the structure of silica-supported vanadium oxide catalysts: A combined IR, Raman, UV-Vis and EXAFS study. *Vibr. Spectr.* 2007, **43**, 140.
4. J.G. Mesu, T. Visser, F. Soulimani, B.M. Weckhuysen. Infrared and Raman spectroscopic study of pH-induced structural changes of L-histidine in aqueous environment. *Vibr. Spectr.* 2005, **39**, 114.

Zeolites

1. B.M. Weckhuysen, I.P. Vannijvel, R.A. Schoonheydt. Chemistry and spectroscopy of Vanadium in VAPO-5 molecular sieves. *Zeolites* 1995, **15**, 482.
2. B.M. Weckhuysen, H.J. Spoooren, R.A. Schoonheydt. A quantitative diffuse reflectance spectroscopy study of chromium containing zeolites. *Zeolites* 1994, **14**, 450.
3. B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. Chemistry and spectroscopy of chromium in CrAPO-5 molecular sieves. *Zeolites* 1994, **14**, 360.

Enclosure 2: Publications in Other Journals

(in reversed chronological order)

1. A. Iglesias-Juez, A.M. Beale, M.G. O'Brien, M.A. Newton, W. Bras, B.M. Weckhuysen, Multi-technique in situ approach towards the study of catalytic solids at work using synchrotron radiation. *Synchrotron Radiation News* 2009, **22**, 22.
2. B. Weckhuysen, Nanomaterialen: De natuur als inspiratie. *Karakter, Tijdschrift van Wetenschap*, Academische Stichting Leuven, Nummer 27, 2009, p. 3.
3. B.M. Weckhuysen, Catalysts Live and Up Close: Mastering heterogeneous catalysis at different length scales. *La Chimica&L'Industria* 2007, 103.
4. B.M. Weckhuysen, Catalysts live and up close: Probing catalytic solids with in-situ spectroscopy, *Tätigkeitsbericht 2007 Dechema*, Frankfurt, Germany, p. 8
5. B.M. Weckhuysen, Katalyse op moderne wijze onderzocht. *Diligentia*, Koninklijke Hollandse Maatschappij voor Natuurkunde, 2007, **85**, 57.
6. B.M. Weckhuysen. Kijken naar een katalysator in actie. *Chemisch2Weekblad* 2003, **7**, 14.
7. P. Van der Avert, B.M. Weckhuysen. Chemische procestechnieken voor de afbraak van stikstofoxiden, zwaveloxiden en gechlorideerde koolwaterstoffen in afvalgassen. *Procestechnieken en –Engineering*, 2002, **42**, 119.
8. P. Van der Avert, B.M. Weckhuysen. Heterogene katalysatoren: chemische reacties, materialen en bereidingswijzen. *Procestechnieken en –Engineering*, 2002, **42**, 137.
9. B.M. Weckhuysen. Europees wetenschapsbeleid moet verschillende culturen recht doen. *Natuur&Techniek* 2002, **1**, 74.
10. B.M. Weckhuysen. Een katalysator in actie, met de camera in aanslag. *Inaugural Lecture Utrecht University*, Utrecht, 2001. ISBN 90-393-2960-5.
11. B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. Spectroscopy of supported transition metal oxide catalysts under working conditions: potential and limitations. *Rev. Roum. Chimie*, 1999, **44**, 1047.
12. P. Stalmans, B. Weckhuysen, R. Schoonheydt, A. Leys, L. Missotten, W. Spileers, L. Dralands. How to protect your eyes from solar retinopathy? *Bulletin of the Belgian Societies of Ophthalmology* 1999, **272**, 93.
13. P. Stalmans, B. Weckhuysen, R. Schoonheydt. Oogprotectie bij zonsverduistering. *Tijdschrift van het Belgisch Oftamologisch Gezelschap* 1998, **43**, 100.
14. B. Weckhuysen, R. Schoonheydt. Zeolieten...megapoeders. *Natuur&Techniek* 1997, **1**, 64.
15. B. Weckhuysen, R. Schoonheydt. Microporeuze en mesoporeuze kristallijne materialen: structuur, eigenschappen en hun toepassingen in de milieuchemie en katalyse. *Energie & Leefmilieu* 1994, **6**, 203.
16. B. Weckhuysen, R. Schoonheydt. Microporeuze en mesoporeuze kristallijne materialen. *Chemie Magazine* 1994, **25**, 12.

17. B. Weckhuysen, L. Vriens, H. Verachert. Geurbestrijding bij de biologische afvalwaterzuivering. *Water* 1993, **68**, 14.

Enclosure 3: Books and Book Chapters

Books

1. B.M. Weckhuysen, P. Van Der Voort, G. Catana (Editors). *Spectroscopy of transition metal ions on surfaces*. Leuven University Press, Leuven, 2000, 332 pages. ISBN 90-586-7025-2.
2. B.M. Weckhuysen (Editor). *In situ Spectroscopy of Catalysts*. American Scientific Publishers, San Diego, 2004, 332 pages. ISBN 1-58883-026-8.
3. M.A.R. Meier, B.M. Weckhuysen, P.C.A. Bruijninx (Editors). *Organometallics and Renewables*, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, Topics in Organometallic Chemistry Vol. 39, 2012, 228 pages. ISBN 978-3-642-28287-4 (print) and 978-3-642-28288-1 (online).

Book chapters

1. B.M. Weckhuysen, P. Van Der Voort, G. Catana. Spectroscopic characterization of heterogeneous catalysts, in *Spectroscopy of transition metal ions on surfaces*, Weckhuysen, B.M.; Van Der Voort, P.; Catana, G. (Eds), Leuven University Press, Leuven, 2000, p. 13.
2. B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. General principles of electron spin resonance, in *Spectroscopy of transition metal ions on surfaces*, Weckhuysen, B.M.; Van Der Voort, P.; Catana, G. (Eds), Leuven University Press, Leuven, 2000, p. 25.
3. B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt (2000). General principles of vibrational spectroscopies, in *Spectroscopy of transition metal ions on surfaces*, Weckhuysen, B.M.; Van Der Voort, P.; Catana, G. (Eds), Leuven University Press, Leuven, 2000, p. 157.
4. B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt (2000). Diffuse reflectance spectroscopy, in *Spectroscopy of transition metal ions on surfaces*, Weckhuysen, B.M.; Van Der Voort, P.; Catana, G. (Eds), Leuven University Press, Leuven, 2000, p. 221.
5. B.M. Weckhuysen, I.E. Wachs. Catalysis by supported metal oxides, in *Handbook of Surfaces and Interfaces of Materials*, Nalwa, H.S. (Ed.), Academic Press, San Diego, 2001, p. 613.
6. B.M. Weckhuysen, R. Heidler, R.A. Schoonheydt (2004). Electron Spin Resonance Spectroscopy, in *Molecular Sieves - Science and Technology* (Vol. 4: Characterization I), Karge, H.G., Weitkamp, J. (Eds.), Springer Verlag, Berlin, p. 295.
7. B.M. Weckhuysen (2004). In-situ spectroscopy of catalysts, in *In situ Spectroscopy of Catalysts*, Weckhuysen, B.M. (Ed.), American Scientific Publishers, San Diego, p. 1.
8. B.M. Weckhuysen (2004). Ultraviolet-Visible spectroscopy, in *In situ Characterization of Catalysts*, Weckhuysen, B.M. (Ed.), American Scientific Publishers, San Diego, p. 255.
9. F. Morales, B.M. Weckhuysen (2006). Promotion effects in Co-based Fischer-Tropsch catalysis, in *Catalysis*, Vol. 19, Spivey, J.J. (Ed.), Royal Society of Chemistry, Cambridge, p. 1.

10. J.A. Bergwerff, B.M. Weckhuysen (2008). Active phase-support interactions: oxide-support interactions. In *Handbook of Heterogeneous Catalysis*, 2nd Ed., Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, Ertl, G.; Knozinger, H.; Schuth, F.; Weitkamp, J. (Eds.), p. 1188.
11. A. Ruppert, B.M. Weckhuysen (2008). Active phase-support interactions: metal-support interactions. In *Handbook of Heterogeneous Catalysis*, 2nd Ed., Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, Ertl, G.; Knozinger, H.; Schuth, F.; Weitkamp, J. (Eds.), p. 1178.
12. T.A. Nijhuis, E. Sacaliuc, B.M. Weckhuysen (2008). The epoxidation of propene over gold nanoparticle catalysts in *Mechanisms in Homogeneous and Heterogeneous Epoxidation Catalysis*, Elsevier, Amsterdam, Oyama, S.T. (Ed.), p. 340.
13. B.M. Weckhuysen (2009), Space and time resolved spectroscopy of catalyst bodies, in *Synthesis of Solid Catalysts*, Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, de Jong, K.P. (Ed.), p. 201.
14. M.H.F. Kox, B.M. Weckhuysen (2010), Spatial heterogeneities within an individual catalyst particle during reaction as revealed by in-situ micro-spectroscopy, in *On Catalysis, Edition Ostwald*, 2nd Ed., Wissenschaft und Bildung, Berlin, Reschetilowski, W., Houle, W. (Eds.), p. 240.
15. E. Stavitski, B.M. Weckhuysen (2010), Vibrational spectroscopy and related in-situ studies of catalytic reactions with molecular sieves, in *Zeolites and Catalysis: Synthesis, Reactions and Applications*, Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, Cejka, J.; Corma, A.; Zones, S. (Eds.), p. 209.
16. E. Stavitski, A.M. Beale, B.M. Weckhuysen (2011), Catalysts Characterization: Heterogeneous, in *Encyclopedia of Catalysis*, 2nd Ed., Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, Horvath, I. (Ed.), p. 5.
17. P.C.A. Bruijninx, R. Jastrebski, P.J.C. Hausoul, R.J.M. Klein Gebbink, B.M. Weckhuysen (2012), Pd—catalyzed telomerization of 1,3-dienes with multifunctional renewable substrates: Versatile routes for the valorization of biomass-derived platform molecules, in *Organometallics and Renewables*, Springer, Heidelberg, M.A.R. Meier, B.M. Weckhuysen, P.C.A. Bruijninx (Eds.), p. 45.
18. B. Weckhuysen (2012), In-situ characterization of heterogeneous catalysts, in *Catalysis, From Principles to Applications*, Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, Beller, M.; Renken, A. van Santen, R.A. (Eds.), p. 493.
19. A.M. Beale, M.G. O'Brien, B.M. Weckhuysen (2012), Techniques coupling for catalyst characterization, in *Characterization of Solid Materials and Heterogeneous Catalysts: From Structure to Surface Reactivity*, Vol. 2, Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, Che, M.; Vedrine, J.C. (Eds.), p. 1077.
20. A.M. Beale, J. Ruiz-Martinez, B.M. Weckhuysen (2013), Catalyst imaging using synchrotron-based multitechnique approaches, in *In-Situ Characterization of Heterogeneous Catalysts*, Wiley, Hoboken, J.A. Rodrigez, J.C. Hanson, P.J. Chupas (Eds.), p. 441.
21. A.M. Beale, J.P. Hofmann, M. Sankar, E.M. van Schrojenstein Lantman, B.M. Weckhuysen (2014), Recent trends in operando and in-situ characterization techniques for rational design of catalysts, in *Handbook of Heterogeneous Catalysts*, Wiley, VCH, Weinheim, Wilson, K., Lee, A. (Eds.), p. 365.
22. E.T.C. Vogt, G.T. Whiting, A. Dutta Chowdhury, B.M. Weckhuysen, Zeolites and Zeotypes for Oil and Gas Conversion, in *Advances in Catalysis*, Vol. 58, ACAT, Academic Press, UK, F.C. Jentoft (Ed.), 2015, pp. 143.

23. S.C.C. Wiedemann, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, Isostearic Acid: A Unique Fatty Acid with Great Potential, in *Chemicals and Fuels from Bio-Based Building Blocks*, First Edition, Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co KGaA, F. Cavani, S. Albonetti, F. Basile, A. Gandini (Eds.), 2016, pp. 51-78.

Enclosure 4: Conference proceedings

1. B. Weckhuysen, L. Vriens, H. Verachtert. Biological purification of waste gases from waste water treatment plants. *Meded. Facult. Landbouwwet. Rijksuniv. Gent*, 1991, **56**, 1529.
2. B. Weckhuysen, L. Vriens, H. Verachtert. Elimination of butanal from odorous air by a lab-scale biofilter. *Proc. Environm. Platform*, 1991, 215.
3. B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. Chemistry and spectroscopy of chromium in zeolites. *Stud. Surf. Sci. Catal.* 1994, **84**, 895.
4. B.M. Weckhuysen, I.E. Wachs, R.A. Schoonheydt. Spectroscopic characterization of supported Cr and Cr,Ti catalysts: interaction with probe molecules. *Stud. Surf. Sci. Catal.* 1995, **91**, 151.
5. I.E. Wachs, G. Deo, M. Juskelis, B.M. Weckhuysen. Methanol oxidation over supported vanadium oxide catalysts: new fundamental insights about oxidation reactions over metal oxide catalysts from transient and steady state kinetics. *Stud. Surf. Sci. Catal.* 1997, **109**, 305.
6. A.A. Verberckmoes, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt. Chemometrics of diffuse reflectance spectra of CoA zeolites: spectroscopic fingerprinting of Co²⁺-sites. *Stud. Surf. Sci. Catal.* 1997, **105**, 623.
7. B.M. Weckhuysen, A.A. Verberckmoes, L. Fu, R.A. Schoonheydt (1997). Zeolite encapsulated copper (II) amino acid complexes: synthesis, spectroscopy and catalysis. *Discuss. Zeolite Micropor. Mater.*, Hanrimwon Publishing Co., Seoul, Korea, 1997, 143.
8. B.M. Weckhuysen, G. Mestl, M.P. Rosynek, J.H. Lunsford. Low-temperature destructive adsorption of carbon tetrachloride on barium oxide. Waste treatment processes Symposium. Preprints of the ACS Division of Environmental Chemistry, 1998, **38**, 31.
9. Y. Gao, B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt, T. Shane, J.J. Shane, D. Goldfarb. Pulsed EPR/ENDOR as a tool for the characterization of metal ions sites in porous materials. *Proc. Joint 29th AMPERE-13th ISMAR Internat. Conf.*, Ziessow, D.; Lubitz, W.; Lenzian, F. (Eds.), 1998, 44.
10. B.M. Weckhuysen, D. Wang, M.P. Rosynek, J.H. Lunsford. Direct Conversion of methane to aromatics over transition metal ion-loaded ZSM-5 zeolites. *Materials Research Society Proceedings*, Proceedings of the 12th International Zeolite Conference, Materials Research Society, Treacy, M.M.J.; Marcus, B.K.; Bisher, M.E.; Higgins, J.B. (Eds.), 1999, 1381.
11. L. Frunza, P. Van Der Voort, E.F. Vansant, R.A. Schoonheydt, B.M. Weckhuysen. Hydrothermal synthesis of vanadium-containing microporous aluminophosphates via the design of experiments approach. *Stud. Surf. Sci. Catal.* 2001, **135**, 688.
12. B.M. Weckhuysen, D. Baetens, R.A. Schoonheydt. Spectroscopy of the formation of microporous transition-metal ion containing aluminophosphates under hydrothermal conditions. *Stud. Surf. Sci. Catal.* 2001, **135**, 336.
13. W. Fan, R.A. Schoonheydt, B.M. Weckhuysen. How to increase the amount of framework Co²⁺ in microporous crystalline aluminophosphates? *Stud. Surf. Sci. Catal.* 2001, **135**, 337.

14. P. Van Der Voort, P.I. Ravikovitch, A.V. Neimark, M. Benjelloun, E. Van Bavel, K.P. De Jong, B.M. Weckhuysen, E.F. Vansant. Plugged hexagonal mesoporous templated silica: a unique micro- and mesoporous material with internal silica nanocapsules. *Stud. Surf. Sci. Catal.* 2002, **141**, 45.
15. J.G. Mesu, H.J. Tromp, D.W. Hoogenboom, D. Baute, E.E. van Faassen, D. Goldfarb, B.M. Weckhuysen. Synthesis and characterization of zeolite enzyme-mimetic copper complexes. *Stud. Surf. Sci. Catal.* 2002, **143**, 287.
16. J.G. Mesu, D. Baute, H.J. Tromp, Ernst E. Van Faassen, and B.M. Weckhuysen. Incorporation of copper histidine complexes into a zeolite Y matrix. *Ann. West Univ. Timisoara* 2003, **12**, 417.
17. O.L.J. Gijzeman, A.J.M. Mens, J.H. van Lenthe, W.J. Mortier, B.M. Weckhuysen. The effect of chemical composition and structure on XPS binding energies in zeolites. *Stud. Surf. Sci. Catal.* 2004, **154**, 1385.
18. M.H. Groothaert, K. Lievens, J.A. van Bokhoven, A.A. Battiston, B.M. Weckhuysen, K. Pierloot, R.A. Schoonheydt. Bis(μ -oxo)dicopper as intermediate in the catalytic decomposition of NO. *Stud. Surf. Sci. Catal.* 2004, **154**, 2449.
19. F. Morales Cano, O. Gijzeman, F.M.F. de Groot, B.M. Weckhuysen. Manganese promotion in cobalt-based Fischer-Tropsch catalysis. *Stud. Surf. Sci. Catal.* 2004, **147**, 271.
20. T. Visser, T.A. Nijhuis, A.M.J. van der Eerden, Y. Ji, Y. Ikeda, M. Lepage, B.M. Weckhuysen. Promotion effects in the oxidation of CO over zeolite-supported Pt nanoparticles. *Stud. Surf. Sci. Catal.* 2005, **158**, 1239.
21. J.A. Bergwerff, L.G.A. van de Water, A.A. Lysova, I.V. Koptuyg, T. Visser, K.P. de Jong, B.M. Weckhuysen. Monitoring the preparation of (Co)Mo/Al₂O₃ extrudates using spatially resolved spectroscopic techniques. *Stud. Surf. Sci. Catal.* 2006, **162**, 175.

Enclosure 5: Patents and Patent Applications

1. Catalytic destruction of halogenated hydrocarbons. Inventors: B.M. Weckhuysen, R.A. Schoonheydt & P. Van der Avert. WO 2003/057318 A1 patent application by KULeuven and Utrecht University (2003).
2. Heterogeneous chromium catalysts. Inventors: C. Nenu, P. Bodart & B.M. Weckhuysen. WO 2005/082815 A1 Patent Application and EP 1 564 198 A1 Application by Total (2005).
3. Process for the conversion of glycerol and catalytically active material suitable therefore. A. Ruppert & B.M. Weckhuysen, PCT patent application filed by ACTS-ASPECT (2007).
4. Metathesis of chlorinated waste compounds. Inventors: A.W.A.M. van der Heijden, J.H. Bitter & B.M. Weckhuysen. PCT patent application by Universiteit Utrecht Holding B.V. (2007).
5. Method for predicting a physical property of a residue obtainable from a crude oil. Inventors: P. de Peinder, F. Singelenberg, T. Visser and B. Weckhuysen. WO 2008/135411 A1 patent application by Shell (2008).
6. Catalyst for Glycerol Aqueous Phase Reforming and Preparation Thereof. Inventors: Y.M. Chung, T. J. Kim, S.-H. Oh, D. Ayse Boga, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen. 10-2010-0056026 Korea patent application by SK Energy (2010); Catalyst for aqueous phase reforming of biomass-derived polyols and preparation method thereof. Inventors: Y.M. Chung, T. Kim, S.H. Oh, D.A. Boga, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, WO 2011/158988 A1 PCT patent application and US 2013/0143733 US Patent application by SK Energy (2011 resp. 2013).
7. Process for the liquid-phase reforming of lignin to aromatic chemicals and hydrogen. Inventors: J. Zakzeski, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, PCT patent application by Universiteit Utrecht Holding B.V. (2011).
8. Supported monometallic and bimetallic catalysts for the hydrogenation of levulinic acid. Inventors: W. Luo, M. Sankar, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen. PCT patent application by Utrecht University in the frame of the CatchBio program with support from BASF and DSM (2013).
9. Preparation of polyglycerols. Inventors: F. Kirby, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, PCT patent application by Clariant International Ltd. and Universiteit Utrecht Holding B.V. (2014).
10. Method for preparing a chemical compound using a ruthenium metal catalyst on a zirconium oxide support in the presence of a contaminant. Inventors: J. Ftouni, P.C.A. Bruijninx, B.M. Weckhuysen, PCT patent application by Utrecht University in the frame of the CatchBio program with support from BASF (2015).

Enclosure 6: Invited Plenary and Keynote Lectures

1. Diffuse reflectance spectroscopy of supported metal-oxide catalysts. New applications of spectroscopy in catalysis. Spring American Chemical Society Meeting, Dallas (Texas, U.S.A.), 29.03-02.04.98 (key-note lecture).
2. Characterization of Alkane Dehydrogenation Catalysts, 2nd Leuven School on Catalysis, Bruges (Belgium), 06.12-09.12.98. (key-note lecture).
3. Rationalizing zeolite synthesis via experimental design and in situ spectroscopy, Meeting of the Dutch Zeolite Association, Leuven (Belgium), 18.12.98 (plenary lecture).
4. Diffuse reflectance spectroscopy in the UV-Vis-NIR region: *in situ* characterization of transition metal ions on surfaces, Workshop "Spectroscopy of transition metal ions on surfaces and defect sites in solids", Nieuwpoort (Belgium), 21.03-23.03.99. (key-note lecture).
5. Snapshots of a heterogeneous catalyst: possibilities and limitations. 5th European Congress on Catalysis, Limerick (Ireland), 02.09.-07.09.01 (key-note lecture).
6. Spectroscopy for the advancement of heterogeneous catalysis, Spring Symposium of the New York Catalysis Society, New York, U.S.A., 17.03-22.03.01 (key-note lecture).
7. Surface chemistry, spectroscopy and the role of vanadium in heterogeneous catalysis, 4th International Symposium on Group V Elements, Toledo (Spain), 09.04-12.04.02 (key-note lecture).
8. Snapshots of a working catalyst: probing catalytic solids with in situ spectroscopy, Annual Norwegian Catalysis Society Meeting, Hafjell (Norway), 28.11-29.11.02. (key-note lecture).
9. Coordination chemistry and in-situ spectroscopy of transition metal ions in zeolites, 15th German Zeolite Meeting, Kaiserslautern (Germany), 05.03-07.03.03. (plenary lecture).
10. NanoCat Summer School "Highlights in nano-scale catalyst design and engineering" – International Summer School on Molecular and Supramolecular Approach to Nano-Designed Catalysts, Turin (Italy), 14.09-20.09.03. (plenary lecture).
11. Chemistry, spectroscopy and the role of supported vanadium oxides in heterogeneous catalysis. Annual Meeting of German Science on Vanadium Oxides, Schmockwitz (Germany), 09.10.-10.10.03. (plenary lecture).
12. Optical characterization techniques. Euroconference on Guest-Functionalized Molecular Sieve Systems, Hattingen (Germany), 20.03-25.03.04. (plenary lecture).
13. Probing catalytic solids with operando spectroscopy: a multi-technique approach. Post 13th International Catalysis Conference Summer School, Caen (France), 18.07-21.07.04. (plenary lecture).
14. Catalysts in action: the power of operando spectroscopy. 3rd European School on Catalysis, Ustron (Poland), 22.09-26.09.04. (plenary lecture).
15. Breaking and making of molecules: catalytic solids in action. Czech Annual Symposium on Catalysis, Prague (Czech Republic), 08.11-09.11.04. (plenary lecture).

16. UV-Vis microspectrometry: probing the initial stages of supported metal oxide catalyst preparation. First Conference of the European Union Coordination Action "CO-ordination of Nanostructured Catalytic Oxides Research and Development in Europe" (CONCORDE), Louvain-la-Neuve (Belgium), 26.01-28.01.05. (key-note lecture).
17. In-situ characterization of oxides. 2nd CONCORDE Workshop "In situ characterisation and modelling of oxide catalysts", Belfast (Northern Ireland), 18.02-19.02.05. (plenary lecture).
18. Host-guest chemistry of Fe-, Cu- and Co-ions in molecular sieves. International workshop on microporous and mesoporous materials as catalytic hosts for Fe, Co and Cu, Scheveningen (The Netherlands). 01.03-04.03.05. (plenary lecture).
19. Operando spectroscopy in heterogeneous catalysis: possibilities, challenges and limitations. Flanders catalysis contact forum "The Active site, from catalyst to reactor", Brussels (Belgium), 19.05-20.05.05 (plenary lecture).
20. Snapshots of catalysts at work: probing heterogeneous catalysts with spectroscopy and microscopy. Royal Society of Chemistry SURCAT Meeting "Novel Surfaces, New catalytic Chemistry", Aberdeen (United Kingdom), 13.07-15.07.05. (plenary lecture).
21. Oxidation catalysts caught in the act: the power of in-situ spectroscopy. 5th World Congress on Oxidation Catalysis, Sapporo (Japan), 25.09.-30.09.05. (key-note lecture).
22. Probing catalysts at work: the power of in-situ spectroscopy and microscopy. Workshop "New methods for the investigation of catalytic reaction mechanisms – kinetics and operando spectroscopy", Berlin (Germany), 27.10.-28.10.05. (plenary lecture).
23. Spectroscopy of metal oxide-based catalysis: An emerging playing field for both experimentalists and theoreticians. International symposium "Catalysis on oxide-type materials: theory and experiment, share needs and capabilities", Krakow (Poland), 17.11-19.11.05. (key-note lecture).
24. In-situ spectroscopy of catalytic oxides. 2nd Conference of the European Union Coordination Action "CO-ordination of Nanostructured Catalytic Oxides Research and Development in Europe" (CONCORDE), Thessaloniki (Greece), 26.01-28.01.06. (plenary lecture).
25. Chicago Catalysis Club lecture. Catalysts live and up close: spectroscopy of catalytic solids at work. Chicago (IL, USA), 13.02.06. (invited lecture).
26. Catalysts live and up close. 38th Polish Congress on Catalysis, Krakow (Poland), 15.03-18.03.06 (plenary lecture).
27. Catalysts live and up close. 2nd International congress on Operando spectroscopy: Fundamental and technical aspects of spectroscopy of catalysts under working conditions, Toledo (Spain), 23.04.-27.04.06. (plenary lecture).
28. Passie voor Licht en Katalysatoren. Happening 50 jaar Chemie bij NWO, Bussum (Netherlands), 08.06.06. (invited lecture).
29. Catalysts live and up close: In-situ spectroscopy of Catalytic Solids. Gordon Conference on Catalysis, New Hampshire (USA), 25.06.-30.06.05. (invited lecture).
30. Host-guest chemistry of zeolite-encaged metal ion complexes. Pannonian Congress on Catalysis, Szeged (Hungary), 04.07-07.07.06. (plenary lecture).

31. Spectroscopy for probing catalyst preparation processes. International Congress on Preparation of Catalysts, Louvain-la-Neuve (Belgium), 10.09.-13.09.06-. (key-note lecture).
32. Catalyst locomotion: Probing catalytic solids with in-situ spectroscopy and microscopy. 2nd Chinese-Dutch Annual Catalysis Workshop “ Chemistry and catalytic reactivity of small transition metal oxide clusters occluded in micro- and mesoporous materials. Maastricht, the Netherlands, 18.10-21.10.06 (invited lecture).
33. Katalyse op moderne wijze onderzocht. Koninklijke Maatschappij voor Natuurkunde “Diligentia”, The Hague, the Netherlands, 30.10.06 (invited lecture).
34. Catalysts live and up close: Probing catalytic solids with spectroscopy and microscopy. 10th International European Science and Engineering Symposium “Advanced Materials”, Machelen, Belgium, 29.11-30.11.06. (plenary lecture).
35. Towards catalyst diagnostics with in-situ spectroscopy: prototype development and implementation in industrial pilot-scale reactors. ACTS means Business: Converting excellent knowledge into business potential. Eindhoven, The Netherlands, 06.12.06. (invited lecture).
36. Catalyst locomotion: Towards understanding heterogeneous catalysts making use of in-situ spectroscopy. Gordon Conference on the Chemistry of Hydrocarbon Resources, California, USA, 07.01-12.01-07 (invited lecture).
37. Heterogeneous catalysis and in-situ spectroscopy: Endeavours in understanding catalytic phenomena. NCCC-VIII, Noordwijkerhout, the Netherlands, 05.03-07.03.07 (key-note lecture).
38. Zeolites: From boiling stones to smart crystals. PAC Symposium “Boiling Points”, Utrecht, the Netherlands, 01.03.07 (plenary lecture).
39. Catalysts live and up close: Probing catalytic solids at work. First IDECAT Conference on Catalysis, Porquerolles (France), 12.05-17.05.2007 (invited lecture).
40. Catalysts live and up close: Probing catalytic solids at work. First International School on Applied Catalysis and IX Italian Seminar on Catalysis 2007, Bari (Italy), 03.06-09.06-07 (invited lecture).
41. Catalysts live and up close: In-situ micro-spectroscopic studies of single zeolite crystals in the act. 3rd International Conference on Catalysis: fundamentals and application, Novosibirsk, Russia, 04.07-08.07.07 (key-note lecture).
42. Catalytic solids at the end of their lifespan: How can we characterize aging catalysts? ExxonMobil Conference on Catalyst Deactivation, Hershey (PA, USA), 16.10.07 (invited lecture).
43. In-situ spectroscopy and catalytic solids: what can we learn about reaction and deactivation mechanisms? Catalysis Society of Metropolitan New York Lecture, New York (NY, USA), 17.10.07 (invited lecture).
44. Vizualizing catalysts at work, Het Element, Delft (The Netherlands), 08.11.07 (plenary lecture).
45. In-situ spectroscopy of catalytic solids with synchrotron radiation, Workshop ‘In situ and time resolved studies of catalysts and catalytic processes’, ESRF, Grenoble, France, 06.02-07.02.08 (invited lecture).
46. Space and time resolved in-situ spectroscopy of catalytic solids in the act, ACS Symposium in honour of the G. Olah Award for Israel E. Wachs, New Orleans (LA, USA), 06.04-07.04.08 (invited lecture).
47. Space and time resolved in-situ spectroscopy of catalytic solids in the act. International Conference ‘Catalysis for Society’, Krakow, Poland, 11.05-15.05.08 (plenary lecture).

48. Chemocatalytic conversion of biomass, 4th International Conference on Renewable Resources and Biorefineries, Rotterdam, the Netherlands, 01.06-04.06.08 (invited lecture).
49. In situ spectroscopy of zeolites in the act. Gordon Conference on Nanoporous materials, Waterville (MA, USA), 15.07-20.07.08 (invited lecture).
50. Control of catalytic phenomena at the nanoscale. International conference "Nanocatalysis: Fundamental & Applications", Pre-conference to the International Congress on Catalysis, Dalian (China), 09.07-12.07.08 (key-note lecture).
51. Single site heterogeneous catalysts: Design, characterization and catalysis. Creation and Control of Advanced Selective Catalysis, Pre-conference to the International Congress on Catalysis and celebration of the 50th anniversary of the Catalysis Society of Japan, Kyoto (Japan) 09.07-11.07.08 (invited lecture).
52. Catalyst Locomotion: Probing catalytic solids at work with in-situ spectroscopy and microscopy, International Congress on Catalysis, Seoul (Korea), 13.07-18.07.08 (invited lecture).
53. In-situ spectroscopy of catalytic solids, Workshop 'Grand challenges of electron chemistry and catalysis at interfaces', University of California, Santa Barbara (CA, USA), 11.08-15.08.08 (plenary lecture)
54. In-situ microspectroscopy of molecular sieves: elucidating pore size effects and reaction mechanism. 4th International FEZA Conference "Zeolites and related materials: trends, targets and challenges", Paris (France), 02.09-06.09.08 (plenary lecture).
55. De wonderde wereld van de katalyse: Op weg naar een duurzame samenleving. Woudschotenconferentie voor docenten Chemie, Zeist (The Netherlands), 07.11-08.11.08 (keynote lecture).
56. Catalyst imaging by STXM and optical micro-spectroscopy, North American Congress on Catalysis, San Francisco (CA, USA), 07.06-12.06.09 (keynote lecture).
57. Catalysts in the act, European Congress on Catalysis, Salamanca (Spain), 30.08-04.09.09 (keynote lecture).
58. Space resolved spectroscopy of acidity in molecular sieves, Zeolites and Molecular Sieves Congress, ZMPC 2009, Tokyo (Japan), 03.08-07.08.09 (keynote lecture).
59. Shedding physicochemical insights in catalyst deactivation phenomena with in-situ micro-spectroscopy. International Symposium on Catalyst Deactivation, Delft (The Netherlands), 25.10-28.10.09 (plenary lecture).
60. Combining microscopy and spectroscopy to shed new insight in heterogeneous catalysts. Catalysis Society of South Africa Conference, Worcester (South Africa), 08.11-11.11.09 (plenary and opening lecture).
61. Microscopy and nanoscopy of catalytic solids at work, Materials Research Society symposium, San Francisco (CA, USA), 05.04-09.04.10 (keynote lecture).
62. Catalytic solids at work: The power of synchrotron-based in-situ spectroscopy, NSLS User Meeting, Brookhaven (NY, USA), 24.05.10 (opening key-note lecture)
63. Playing the catalysis murder mystery game: Whodunit?, International Congress on Progress in Fundamental and Applied Catalysis, Dalian, China, 03.06-06.06.10 (key-note lecture)
64. In-situ Micro- and Nanospectroscopy of Zeolites: Reactivity, Acidity, Diffusion Barriers and Dealumination, Les Sciences de la Catalyse a l'Aube du 21eme siecle, Lyon (France), 22.11-23.11.10 (opening key-note lecture).

65. The catalytic valorization of lignin for the production of renewable chemicals, International Symposium on Biomass Conversion: Fundamentals & Applications, Miyazaki (Japan), 01.12-02.12.10 (key-note lecture)
66. Iron-based Fischer-Tropsch Synthesis: new insights from In-situ spectroscopy, diffraction and theory, Royal Society of Chemistry SurCat Symposium, London (UK), 13.12.10 (plenary lecture)
67. The Magic of Catalysis: Water 2 Wine, Utrecht (The Netherlands), Lecture of the 375th Dies Natalis of Utrecht University, 25.03.11.
68. Catalysts Live and Up Close: Insights from In-situ Micro- and Nano-Spectroscopy Studies, North American Congress on Catalysis, Detroit (MI, USA), 05.06-10.06.11 (plenary lecture).
69. In-situ Micro- and Nanospectroscopy of Zeolites: Reactivity, Acidity, Diffusion Barriers and Dealumination, International Symposium of the Federation of European Zeolite Association, Valencia (Spain), 03.07-07.07.11 (key-note lecture).
70. Application of high-energy photons in heterogeneous catalysis research, European Congress on Catalysis, Glasgow (United Kingdom), 31.08-02.09.11 (key-note lecture).
71. Probing Microporous Oxide Formation Processes Using Simultaneous Multiple In-situ Techniques, Chemie schafft Zukunft, German Chemistry Congress, Bremen (Germany), 04.09-07.09.11 (key-note lecture).
72. Micro-spectroscopy of Fischer-Tropsch and Methanol-to-Olefin Catalysts at Work, Cape Town, International Symposium for Syngas Conversion, Cape Town (South Africa), 01.04-04.04.2012 (key-note lecture).
73. Chemical Imaging of Catalytic Solids at the Single Particle Level, 4th International Congress on Operando Spectroscopy, Upton (NY, USA), 29.04-03.05.2012 (plenary lecture).
74. In-situ Spectroscopy of Catalytic Solids: Dynamic Processes at the Individual Particle Level, Gordon Conference on Catalysis, New London (NH, USA), 24.06-29.06.2012 (invited lecture).
75. Catalysts Live and Up Close: Heterogeneities in Space and Time, 15th International Congress on Catalysis, Munich (Germany), 01.07-06.07.2012 (plenary lecture).
76. Chemical Imaging of Individual Catalyst Particles in Space and Time, 14th Netherlands Congress on Catalysis and Chemistry, Noordwijkerhout (The Netherlands), 11.03-13.03.2013 (plenary lecture).
77. Catalytic Conversion of Lignin, Minisymposium on Sustainable Catalysis, University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews (United Kingdom), 24.03.2013-25.03.2013 (plenary lecture).
78. X-ray Microscopy and Tomography of Catalytic Solids at Work, Wilhelm und Else Heraeus-Seminar "Energy-related catalysis today and tomorrow: From fundamentals to applications", Bad Honnef (Germany), 25.03.2013-28.03.2013 (plenary lecture).
79. Nanoscale imaging of acidity, porosity and reactivity within molecular sieves, International Symposium on Acid-Base Catalysis, Tokyo (Japan), 12.05.2013-15.05.2013 (plenary lecture).
80. Catalytic Valorization of Lignin, International Symposium of Green Chemistry, La Rochelle (France), 21.05.2013-24.05.2013 (plenary lecture).
81. Life and death of a fluid catalytic cracking particle, International Zeolite Conference, Moscow (Russia), 07.07.2013-12.07.2013 (key-note lecture).
82. Surface Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy for Catalysis Research, International Conference on Photochemistry, Leuven (Belgium), 21.07.2013-26.07.2013 (key-note lecture).

83. Nanoscale chemical imaging of catalyst particles at work, International Symposium on the Relationships between Homogeneous and Heterogeneous Catalysis, Sapporo (Japan), 04.08.2013-09.08.2013 (key-note lecture).
84. Chemical Imaging of Spatial Heterogeneities in Catalytic Solids at Different Length and Time Scales, European Congress on Catalysis, Lyon (France), 01.09.2013-06.09.2013 (plenary opening lecture).
85. Catalytic Valorization of Lignin, Norwegian Catalysis Symposium, Trondheim (Norway), 02.12.2013-03-12.2013 (key-note lecture).
86. Towards Solar Light-Induced Vapor Bubble Nanoreactor Catalysis, Physics@FOM 2014, Veldhoven (The Netherlands), 21.01.2014-23.01.2014 (invited focus session lecture).
87. A City that runs on CO₂, TEDx Binnenhof 2014, The Hague (The Netherlands), 31.03.2014 (invited lecture).
88. Niet alles is goud, wat blinkt: Over alchemie, chemie en Katalyse, KNCV Voorjaarbijeenkomst 2014, Bussum (The Netherlands), 08.05.2014 (key-note lecture).
89. Recent Advances in Single Catalyst Particle Spectroscopy, Advanced Porous Materials 2014 Symposium, ETH Zurich (Switzerland), 02.06.2014-03.06.2014 (key-note lecture).
90. In-situ spectroscopic tools for monitoring catalytic biomass transformations, Cascatbel Summerschool, Bysice (Czech Republic), 11.06.2014, (invited lecture).
91. About Apples and Catalyst Particles: New Vistas on the Grand Old Lady of Zeolite Catalysis, 6th International FEZA Conference, Leipzig (Germany), 08.09.2014-11.09.2014 (plenary opening lecture).
92. About Apples and Catalyst Particles: New Vistas on the Grand Old Lady of Zeolite Catalysis, Stanford University, Palo Alto (CA, USA), 15.9.2014-20.9.2014, 2014 Annual Meeting of the Pacific Coast Catalysis Society (key-note lecture).
93. Op weg naar een duurzamere samenleving: Droom wordt werkelijkheid met chemie, Koninklijk Genootschap Physica, Alkmaar (The Netherlands), 03.11.214 (invited lecture).
94. Op weg naar een duurzamere samenleving: Droom wordt werkelijkheid met chemie, Woudschoten Chemie Conferentie, Zeist (The Netherlands), 07.11.2014-08-11.2014 (plenary lecture).
95. How to use nature for our purpose: Catalysis for the production of biomass-based building blocks, Dutch Catalysis Society Workshop "Catalysis for the Future: Practical Aspects of using Alternative Resources for Fuels and Chemicals", Amsterdam (The Netherlands), 14.11.2014 (invited lecture).
96. Micro-spectroscopic Characterization of Zeolite-based Catalyst Materials: Life and Death of a Single Catalyst Particle, 1st Winter Conference of the UK Catalysis Hub, Harwell (United Kingdom), 10.12.2014-11-12.2.2014 (plenary lecture).
97. Towards a Circular Economy? - Catalysis for the Production of Biomass-Based Building Blocks, ChemEner2015 Conference, Berlin (Germany), 18.01.2015-21.01.2015 (Plenary key-note lecture).
98. Recent Progress in the Characterization of Zeolite-based Catalyst Materials, Euro-Asian Zeolite Conference, Nice (France) 26.01.2015-28.01.2015 (plenary lecture).
99. Towards a Multiscale Science Approach in Heterogeneous Catalysis, Rideal Conference, Berlin (Germany), 25.03.2015-27.03.2015 (invited lecture).

100. Towards a Circular Economy? – Catalysis for the Production of Biomass-Based Building Blocks, EXPO 2015, Milan (Italy), 11.05.2015 (invited lecture).
101. In-situ Spectroscopy of Real Catalysts, SUNCAT Summer School, Stanford University, Stanford (USA), 24.08.2015-28.08.2015.
102. Towards a Circular Economy? Catalysis for the Production of Biomass-Based Building Blocks, 2nd EuCheMS Congress on Green and Sustainable Chemistry, Lisbon (Portugal), 04.10.2015-07.10.2015.
103. Zeolites studied at the level of single particles, molecules and atoms, 25th Anniversary ITQ, Valencia, Spain, 22.10.2015-23.10.2015.
104. Photo-spectroscopy of mixtures of catalyst particles reveals their age and type, Faraday Discussion: Designing New Heterogeneous Catalysts, London (UK), 04.04.2016-06.04.2016.
105. Lecture series at University of The Netherlands, Amsterdam (The Netherlands), broadcasted on television and online as of 09.05.2016.

Enclosure 7: Invited Lectures at Universities and Chemical Companies

1. *Lehigh University*, Bethlehem (PA, U.S.A.), 14.07.95, Diffuse reflectance spectroscopy of supported transition metal oxide catalysts.
2. *United Catalysts Inc.*, Louisville (KY, U.S.A.), 01.09.95, Surface chemistry of chromium in inorganic oxides.
3. *Lehigh University*, Bethlehem (PA, U.S.A.), 15.09.95, Surface chemistry of chromium in inorganic oxides.
4. *Union Carbide Corp.*, Piscataway (NJ, U.S.A.), 18.09.95, Surface chemistry of chromium in inorganic oxides.
5. *Universität Düsseldorf*, Düsseldorf (Germany), 03.06.96, Zeolite encapsulated transition metal ion complexes as mimics of natural enzymes.
6. *Union Carbide Corp.*, Piscataway (NJ, U.S.A.), 25.07.96, *In situ* spectroscopy of supported chromium oxide catalysts.
7. *United Catalysts Inc.*, Louisville (KY, U.S.A.), 29.07.96, *In situ* spectroscopy of supported chromium oxide catalysts.
8. *Lehigh University*, Bethlehem (PA, U.S.A.), 02.08.96, *In situ* spectroscopy of supported chromium oxide catalysts.
9. *ABB Lummus Corp.*, Bloomfield (NJ, U.S.A.), 07.08.96, Surface chemistry and spectroscopy of chromium in inorganic oxides.
10. *ABB Lummus Corp.*, Bloomfield (NJ, U.S.A.), 06.09.96, Surface chemistry and spectroscopy of Cr/Al₂O₃ catalysts.
11. *Fritz-Haber-Institute of the Max-Planck-Society*, Berlin (Germany), 28.11.97, Chemistry, spectroscopy and chemometrics of supported transition metal ions.
12. *Technische Universiteit Eindhoven*, Eindhoven (The Netherlands), 16.12.97, Chemistry, spectroscopy and chemometrics of supported transition metal ions.
13. *Weizmann Institute of Science*, Rehovot (Israel), 20.2.98, Chemistry, spectroscopy and chemometrics of supported transition metal ions.
14. *Borealis Kalló N.V.*, Antwerp (Belgium), 18.5.98, *In situ* spectroscopy of supported chromium oxide catalysts.
15. *Technische Universiteit München* (Munich, Germany), 17.7.98, Rationalizing heterogeneous catalysis and zeolite synthesis *via* experimental design.
16. *Institute of Physics and Material Science* (Bucharest, Romania), 12.10.98, *In situ* spectroscopy of supported chromium oxide catalysts.
17. *Hokkaido University* (Sapporo, Japan), 10.11.98, Cu(amino acid) complexes on inorganic surfaces : nature as inspiration source for the development of advanced nanomaterials.
18. *Fritz-Haber-Institute of the Max-Planck-Society*, Berlin (Germany), 20.01.99, Rationalising heterogeneous catalysis and zeolite synthesis *via* experimental design and *in-situ* spectroscopy.
19. *Ruhr-University Bochum*, Bochum (Germany), 26.01.99, Rationalising heterogeneous catalysis and zeolite synthesis *via* experimental design and *in-situ* spectroscopy. Uitgenodigde lezing in het kader van het Graduiertenkolleg "Dynamische prozesse an Festkorperoberflächen".

20. *United Catalysts Inc.*, Louisville (KY, U.S.A.), 28.05.99, Supported chromium oxide catalysts and their activity in alkane dehydrogenation reactions.
21. *Helsinki University*, Helsinki (Finland), 24.08.99, Raman spectroscopy of metal oxide catalysts: theory and applications.
22. *Helsinki University of Technology*, Espoo (Finland), 26.08.99, Supported chromium oxide catalysts and their activity in alkane dehydrogenation reactions.
23. *Weizmann Institute of Science*, Rehovot (Israel), 26.11.99, *In situ* Spectroscopy of the Formation of Microporous Transition-metal ion containing Aluminophosphates under Hydrothermal conditions.
24. *Fritz-Haber-Institute of the Max-Planck-Society*, Berlin (Germany), 08.12.99, *In situ* Spectroscopy of the Formation of Microporous Transition-metal ion containing Aluminophosphates under Hydrothermal conditions.
25. *Weizmann Institute of Science*, Rehovot (Israel), 25.01.01, Spectroscopy for the advancement of catalysis.
26. *Akzo Nobel*, Dobbs Ferry (NY, U.S.A.), 20.03.01, *In situ* spectroscopy of catalysts: possibilities and limitations.
27. *ABB Lummus Global*, Bloomfield (NJ, U.S.A.), 22.03.01, Alkane dehydrogenations over supported chromium oxide catalysts.
28. *Haldor Topsoe*, Lyngby (Denmark), 06.04.01, Spectroscopy for the advancement of heterogeneous catalysis.
29. *Thermo-Optek*, Breda (The Netherlands), 24.04.01, Raman spectroscopy: basic principles and applications in the field of heterogeneous catalysis.
30. *Avantium Technologies*, Delft (The Netherlands), 26.04.01, The use of design of experiments and chemometrics in zeolite synthesis and heterogeneous catalysis.
31. *Universiteit Leiden*, Leiden (The Netherlands), 22.10.01, Geometry and framework interactions of zeolite-encapsulated copper(II)-histidine complexes and their activity in oxidation catalysis.
32. *Université de Caen*, Caen (France), 29.11.01, Snapshots of a working catalyst: possibilities and limitations of *in situ* spectroscopy.
33. *Université de Louvain-la-Neuve* (Belgium), 15.05.02, Snapshots of a working catalyst: possibilities and limitations of *in situ* spectroscopy.
34. *Sud-Chemie*, Louisville (KY, U.S.A.), 20.09.02, Low temperature destruction of chlorinated hydrocarbons over supported alkaline earth and lanthanide oxides.
35. *DOW Chemicals*, Zurich (Switzerland), 08.10.02, Low temperature destruction of chlorinated hydrocarbons over supported alkaline earth and lanthanide oxides.
36. *Twente University* (The Netherlands), 15.11.02, Low temperature destruction of chlorinated hydrocarbons over supported alkaline earth and lanthanide oxides.
37. *University of Amsterdam* (The Netherlands), 14.01.03, Probing catalytic solids with *in situ* spectroscopy.
38. *University of Bucharest* (Romania), 02.05.03, Low-temperature destruction of chlorinated hydrocarbons over supported alkaline earth and lanthanide oxides.
39. *Borealis*, Antwerp (Belgium), 04.07.03, Operando spectroscopy of Cr/Al₂O₃ dehydrogenation catalysts.
40. *University of Amsterdam*, Amsterdam (The Netherlands), 07.01.04, Low-temperature destruction of chlorinated hydrocarbons over lanthanide oxides.

41. *University of Nijmegen*, Nijmegen (The Netherlands), 07.01.04, Low-temperature destruction of chlorinated hydrocarbons over lanthanide oxides.
42. *Johnson Matthey*, Teesside (United Kingdom), 19.01.04, Snapshots of a working catalyst: a multi-technique approach.
43. *University of Leiden*, Leiden (The Netherlands), 10.02.04, Snapshots of a working catalyst: a multi-technique approach.
44. *University of Utrecht*, Utrecht (The Netherlands), 12.02.04, Breaking and Making.
45. *University of Twente*, Utrecht (The Netherlands), 17.02.04, Breaking and Making.
46. *SABIC*, Geleen (The Netherlands), 09.06.04, Snapshots of a working catalyst: a multi-technique approach.
47. *University of Stuttgart*, Stuttgart (Germany), 19.11.04, Promotion effects in heterogeneous catalysis.
48. *Delft University of Technology*, Delft (The Netherlands), 16.12.04, Catalytic solids caught in the act: the power of in-situ spectroscopy.
49. *Toyota*, Toyota (Japan), 26.09.05, Probing catalytic solids with spectroscopy and microscopy.
50. *University of Chicago*, Chicago (IL, U.S.A.), 14.02.06, Catalysts in action: where we have been and where we are going.
51. *DOW Chemicals*, Midland (MI, U.S.A.), 15.02.06, Catalysts live and up close: spectroscopy of catalysts at work.
52. *UOP*, Des Plaines (IL, U.S.A.), 17.02.06, Catalysts in action: where we have been and where we are going.
53. *BASF*, Ludwigshaven (Germany), 20.02.06, Catalysts live and up close: spectroscopy of catalysts at work.
54. *Oslo University* (Norway), 30.03.06, Catalysts live and up close: Probing catalysts at work.
55. *Gent University* (Belgium), 12.05.06, Spectroscopy and its use in heterogeneous catalysis.
56. *Max-Planck Institut fur Kohlenforschung*, Mülheim (Germany), 18.10.06, Catalyst locomotion: Probing catalytic solids with in-situ spectroscopy and microscopy
57. *Gent University (Belgium)*, 30.03.07, Zeolites, from boiling stones to catalytic nanomaterials.
58. *University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam Chemisch Dispuut (The Netherlands)*, 02-04.07, Let's talk about catalysis.
59. *Voorjaarsbijeenkomst Samenwerkende Bedrijven Eemsdelta, Delfzijl (The Netherlands)*, 29.05.07, Van een fossiel-gebaseerde naar biomassa-gebaseerde economie: realiteit of utopie?
60. *ExxonMobil*, Clinton (NJ, USA), 15.10.07, Catalysts live and up close: Probing catalysts at work.
61. *BASF*, Iselin (NJ, USA), 19.10.07, Catalysts live and up close: Probing catalysts at work.
62. *Pacific Northwest National Laboratory*, Richland (WA, USA), 22.10.07, Distinguished Catalyst Researcher Lecture Series, A close-up view of catalytic solids in action.
63. *Institute of Chemistry of Lyon*, Lyon (France), 18.12.07, A Close-Up View of Catalytic Solids in Action.
64. *Radboud University of Nijmegen*, Nijmegen (The Netherlands), 12.02.2008, A Close-Up View of Catalytic Solids in Action.
65. *University of Caen*, Caen (France), 19.02.2008, A Close-Up View of Catalytic Solids in Action.

66. *Utrecht University*, Utrecht (The Netherlands), USS Proton Ouderdag, 08.03.2008, Katalyse voor een duurzame samenleving.
67. *Total*, Feluy (Belgium), 03.07.08, A Close-Up View of Catalytic Solids in Action.
68. *Sumitomo*, Osaka (Japan), 12.07.08, A Close-Up View of Catalytic Solids in Action.
69. *Leuven University*, Leuven (Belgium), 01.10.08, Transition metal ions in porous oxides: Unique catalytic centers.
70. *University of Oslo*, Oslo (Norway), 03.11.08, A Close-Up View of Catalytic Solids in Action.
71. *Free University of Brussels*, Brussels (Belgium), 10.12.08, In-situ spectroscopy and heterogeneous catalysis: Probing catalytic solids at different length scales.
72. *Albemarle Catalysts*, Amersfoort (The Netherlands), 18.12.08, Catalytic solids: The workhorses of the chemical industry.
73. *Haldor Topsoe*, Lyngby (Denmark), 23.02.09, In-situ spectroscopy and heterogeneous catalysis: Probing catalytic solids at different length scales.
74. *Leuven University*, Leuven (Belgium), 02.07.09, In-situ spectroscopy and heterogeneous catalysis: Probing catalytic solids at different length scales.
75. *University of Johannesburg*, Johannesburg (South Africa), 02.11.09, Understanding Catalyst Preparation Processes: New Insights from Space and Time Resolved Spectroscopy.
76. *University of Witwatersrand*, Johannesburg (South Africa), 02.11.09, Understanding Catalyst Preparation Processes: New Insights from Space and Time Resolved Spectroscopy.
77. *SASOL*, Sasolburg (South Africa), 03.11.09, Co- and Fe-based Fischer-Tropsch catalysis: New insights from spectroscopy and microscopy.
78. *SASOL*, Sasolburg (South Africa), 03.11.09, Shedding physicochemical insights in catalyst deactivation phenomena with in-situ micro-spectroscopy.
79. *University of Kwazulu Natal*, Durban (South Africa), 04.11.09, An Eye on the Inside of Zeolite Materials: New Insights in Molecular Diffusion Barriers, Mesoporosity and Bronsted Acidity.
80. *University of Cape Town*, Cape Town (South Africa), 05.11.09, Understanding Catalyst Preparation Processes: New Insights from Space and Time Resolved Spectroscopy
81. *University of Stellenbosch*, Stellenbosch (South Africa), 06.11.09, Catalysis for Renewables: Towards a Biomass-based Society.
82. *ExxonMobil*, Machelen (Belgium), 02.12.09, Playing the catalysis murder mystery game: Whodunit?
83. *Technical University of Denmark*, Lyngby (Denmark), 17.12.09, Catalysis for Renewables: Towards a Biomass-based Society.
84. *Energy Centre Netherlands (ECN)*, Petten (the Netherlands), 10.03.10, Catalysis for Renewables: Towards a Biomass-based Society.
85. *Stanford University*, Palo Alto (CA, USA), Playing the catalysis murder mystery game: Whodunit?
86. *University of California at Berkeley*, Berkeley (CA, USA), Playing the catalysis murder mystery game: Whodunit?
87. *Rutgers University*, Piscataway (NJ, USA), 25.05.10, Playing the catalysis murder mystery game: Whodunit?

88. *University of Oslo*, Oslo (Norway), 16.06.10, An Eye on the inside of zeolite materials: New insights in barriers, mesoporosity and Bronsted acidity.
89. *Soleil Synchrotron*, Paris (France), 24.06.10, Catalytic Solids in the Spotlights: Combining synchrotron radiation techniques with optical spectroscopies.
90. *University of Aachen*, Aachen (Germany), 03.02.11, Catalytic Valorization of Biomass for the Production of Renewable Chemicals.
91. *University of Antwerp*, Antwerp (Belgium), 08.02.11, A sustainable world: A dream can become reality with chemistry.
92. *Utrecht University*, Utrecht (The Netherlands), 25.03.11, The Magic of Catalysis: Water 2 Wine, Lecture of the 375th Dies Natalis of Utrecht University.
93. *Dow Chemicals*, Freeport (TX, USA), 14.04.11, Playing the catalysis murder mystery game: Whodunit?
94. *Rice University*, Houston (TX, USA), 15.04.11, In-situ characterization of Fe-based Fischer-Tropsch catalysts.
95. *Chevron*, Richmond (CA, USA), 16.05.11, An eye on the inside of zeolite materials: New insights in barriers, mesoporosity and Bronsted acidity.
96. *Grace Davison*, Colombia (MA, USA), 05.10.11, In situ spectroscopy of catalytic solids at the single particle level.
97. *University of Leuven*, Leuven (Belgium), 18.12.11, A sustainable world: A dream can become reality with chemistry, Christmas lecture.
98. *BASF*, Ludwigshafen (Germany), 08.02.12, In-situ spectroscopy of catalytic solids at the single particle level.
99. *Caen University*, Caen (France), 01.03.2012, Relationships between structures and properties of porous materials.
100. *Akzo Nobel*, Zeist (The Netherlands), 27.03.2012, New developments in green chemistry: Catalytic valorization of biomass.
101. *SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory*, Menlo Park (CA, USA), 23.05.2012, Active sites in catalysis: Catch me if you can!
102. *University of California at Berkeley*, Berkeley (CA, USA), 30.05.2012, In-situ spectroscopy of porous functional materials at the single particle level.
103. *Stanford University*, Palo Alto (CA, USA), 29.06.2012, In-situ spectroscopy of catalytic solids: Dynamic processes at the individual particle level.
104. *Albemarle Catalysts*, Houston (TX, USA), 16.07.2012, Catalysts live and up close: Heterogeneities in space and time.
105. *Haldor Topsoe*, 23.08.2012, Chemical imaging of catalysts with photons.
106. *Stanford University*, Stanford (CA, USA), 28.8.2012, Putting Catalysts in the Picture: In-situ Chemical Imaging at the Nanoscale.
107. *King Abdulaziz University*, Jeddah (Saudi Arabia), 5.11.2012, Catalysts Live and Up Close: Heterogeneities in Space and Time.

108. *Utrecht University*, Utrecht (The Netherlands), 7.1.2013, New Years lecture, Towards a Sustainable Society, Dreams May Come True with Catalysts.
109. *Eindhoven University of Technology*, Eindhoven (The Netherlands), 24.1.2013, Chemical Imaging of Heterogeneities of Individual Catalyst Particles in Space and Time.
110. *University of Oslo*, Oslo (Norway), 7.12.2012, Putting Catalysts in the Picture: In-Situ Chemical Imaging at the Nanoscale.
111. *Michigan Catalysis Society Meeting*, Livonia, Detroit (MI, USA), 6.2.2013, Heterogeneities of individual catalyst particles in space and time as monitored by spectroscopy.
112. *Dow Chemicals*, Midland (MI, USA), 7.2.2013, Heterogeneities of individual catalyst particles in space and time as monitored by spectroscopy.
113. *Argonne National Laboratory*, Argonne (IL, USA), 11.2.2013, Chemical Imaging of Spatial Heterogeneities in Catalytic Solids at Different Length and Time Scales.
114. *BP*, Naperville (IL, USA), 12.2.2013, Heterogeneities of individual catalyst particles in space and time as monitored by spectroscopy.
115. *UOP, Honeywell*, Des Plaines (IL, USA), 13.2.2013, Heterogeneities of individual catalyst particles in space and time as monitored by spectroscopy.
116. *Northwestern University*, Evanston (IL, USA), Ipatieff Award Lecture, 14.2.2013, Heterogeneities of individual catalyst particles in space and time as monitored by spectroscopy: Rational catalyst design within reach?
117. *Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam*, Amsterdam (The Netherlands), PAC symposium, 7.3.13, A sustainable world: Dreams can come true with catalysis.
118. *Albemarle Catalysts*, Baton Rouge (LA, USA), 10.04.2013, Heterogeneities of individual catalyst particles in space and time as monitored by spectroscopy: Rational catalyst design within reach?
119. *National Institute of Chemistry*, Ljubljana (Slovenia), 27.05.2013, Heterogeneities of individual catalyst particles in space and time as monitored by spectroscopy: Rational catalyst design within reach?
120. *Clariant*, Munich (Germany), 08.05.2013, Heterogeneities of individual catalyst particles in space and time as monitored by spectroscopy: Rational catalyst design within reach?
121. *National Institute of Chemistry*, Ljubljana (Slovenia), 27.05.2013, Heterogeneities of individual catalyst particles in space and time as monitored by spectroscopy: Rational catalyst design within reach?
122. *Utrecht University*, Utrecht (The Netherlands), 25.10.2013, Van 't Hoff, Ostwald and Arrhenius: Physical Chemistry of Heterogeneous Catalysis.
123. *SABIC*, Geleen (The Netherlands), 06.12.2013, Heterogeneities of individual catalyst particles in space and time as monitored by spectroscopy.
124. *University of St. Andrews*, St. Andrews (United Kingdom), 24.02.2014, Heterogeneities of individual catalyst particles in space and time as monitored by spectroscopy.
125. *University College London*, London (United Kingdom), 26.02.2014, Catalyst live and up close: Recent strides in micro- and nanospectroscopy of catalysts at work.
126. *Cardiff University*, Cardiff (United Kingdom), 27.02.2014, Heterogeneities of individual catalyst particles in space and time as monitored by spectroscopy.

127. *Eindhoven University of Technology*, Eindhoven (The Netherlands), 18.03.2014, Catalytic valorization of lignin.
128. *Shell*, Amsterdam (The Netherlands), Centennial Annual Conference, 26.03.2014-28.03.2014, Chemical imaging of catalytic solids with X-rays.
129. *Clariant*, Frankfurt (Germany), 08.04.2014, Heterogeneities of individual catalyst particles in space and time as monitored by spectroscopy: Rational catalyst design within reach?
130. *Borregaard*, Sarpsborg (Norway), 06.05.2014, Catalytic valorization of lignin.
131. *Koninklijke VNP - Vereniging van Nederlandse Papier en Kartonfabrieken*, Den Haag (The Netherlands), 25.06.2014, Een grondstof die sectoren verbindt. De veelzijdigheid en potentiële toepassingen van lignine- het belang voor verschillende sectoren.
132. *Stanford University*, Stanford (Palo Alto, CA, USA), 02-07-2014, Catalytic Conversion of Lignin for the Production of Renewable Chemicals.
133. *Radboud University*, Nijmegen (The Netherlands), 28-10-2014, About Apples and Catalyst Particles: New Vistas on the Grand Old Lady of Zeolite Catalysis
134. *Albemarle Catalysts* (Pasadena, TX, USA), 03-12-2014, About Apples and Catalyst Particles: New Vistas on the Grand Old Lady of Zeolite Catalysis.
135. *ExxonMobil* (Clinton, NJ, USA), 04-12-2014, Micro-spectroscopic Characterization of Zeolite-based Catalyst Materials: Life and Death of a Single Catalyst Particle.
136. *Shell Technology Centre Amsterdam* Amsterdam (The Netherlands), 28.04.2015, Towards a Multiscale Science Approach in Heterogeneous Catalysis.
137. *BASF*, Ludwigshafen (Germany), 06.05.2015, Towards a Multiscale Science Approach in Heterogeneous Catalysis.
138. State Key Laboratory of Catalysis, Chinese Academy of Science, Dalian (China), 29.05.2015, Heterogeneities of individual catalyst particles in space and time as monitored by spectroscopy: Rational catalyst design within reach? (80th Lecture of the Catalysis Forum).
139. *Holland Research School of Molecular Chemistry*, Amsterdam (The Netherlands), 05.11.2015, Catalytic Materials studied at the Level of Single Particles, Molecules and Atoms (HRSMC symposium).
140. *University College London*, Research Complex at Harwell, Oxford (UK), 14.12.2015, Catalytic solids studied at the level of single particles, molecules and atoms.
141. *Imperial College London*, London (UK), 07.04.2016, Catalytic Solids studied at the Level of Single Particles, Molecules and Atoms.
142. *National Physical Laboratory*, London (UK), 08.04.2016, Catalytic Solids studied at the Level of Single Particles, Molecules and Atoms.
143. *ECUST*, Shanghai (China), 16.04.2016, Catalytic Materials studied at the Level of Single Particles, Molecules and Atoms.
144. *Solvay*, Shanghai (China), 17.04.2016, Catalytic Materials studied at the Level of Single Particles, Molecules and Atoms.

145. *Sinopec*, Shanghai (China), 17.04.2016, Catalytic Materials studied at the Level of Single Particles, Molecules and Atoms.

Enclosure 8: Scientific Awards and Honours

1. *Water 1991 Research Award* for the best engineering thesis in the field of water treatment and pollution control. Organization: vzw Water, Energie en Leefmilieu (WEL). The award comprises an honorary certificate and a prize of 50,000 BEF.
2. *Exxon-VJC 1994 Lecture Award* for the best oral presentation at the 2th Flemish Jouth Congres of Chemistry (Antwerp (Belgium), 9 march 1994). Organisation: Royal Flemisch Chemical Society (KVCV). The award comprises an honorary certificate and a prize of 5,000 BEF.
3. *The KULeuven Research Council Award 1998* for the best young researcher of the Catholic University of Leuven. Organization: Research Council of Leuven University. The award comprises an honorary certificate and a price of 200,000 BEF.
4. *The EFCATS School Lecturer Award 2004* for the best lecturer of the 3rd EFCATS School on Catalysis, 21.09-26.09.04 (Ustron, Poland). Organisation: The European Federation of Catalysis Societies (EFCATS). The award comprises an honorary certificate.
5. *The KNCV Gold Medal 2006* for the best researcher in the entire field of chemistry in the Netherlands. Organization: Royal Dutch Chemical Society (KNCV). The award comprises a honorary certificate, a gold medal and a unique art object.
6. *The DECHEMA Award 2007* in recognition of excellent contributions to the development of combined in situ spectroscopic methods and their application to industrial catalytic processes. The award comprises an honorary certificate, a gold medal and a prize of 20,000 Euro. Organization: The Max Buchner Research Foundation of the German Organization of Chemical Engineering and Biotechnology.
7. *The CATSA Eminent Visitor Award 2009* for his contributions to catalysis in particular those aimed to characterize catalysts at working conditions. Organization: The Catalysis Society of South Africa (CATSA). The award, given to distinguished researchers in the field of catalysis, consists of a honorary certificate and the opening plenary lecture at the yearly CATSA conference, as well as giving a series of lectures at major South-African universities and institutes involved in catalysis research (i.e., Universities of Cape Town, Stellenbosch, Johannesburg, Witwatersrand and Kwazulu Natal and Sasol).
8. *The Netherlands Catalysis and Chemistry Award 2009*. This 5-yearly award is given for outstanding contributions to the fundamental understanding and use of catalysis in the Netherlands and Belgium in the preceding 10 years. Organization: The Organization of Dutch Catalysis Industries (VIRAN) and the Catalysis Section of the Royal Dutch Chemical Society (KNCV). The award consists of a plaque and a prize of 10,000 Euro.
9. *The 2011 Paul H. Emmett Award in Fundamental Catalysis*. This 2-yearly award is given in recognition for the pioneering development and use of in-situ spectroscopic methods to probe catalytic solids at the micrometer and nanometer scale during their activation and function. Organization: The North American Catalysis Society (NACS). The award consists of a plaque and a prize of 5,000 USD.

10. *The 2012 International Catalysis Award*. This 4-yearly award is given in recognition for the pioneering development and use of in-situ micro- and nano-spectroscopy to probe catalytic solids at work. Organization: International Association of Catalysis Societies (IACS). The award consists of a plaque and a prize of 5,000 Euro.
11. *The 2013 Vladimir N. Ipatieff Lectureship in Catalysis*. This named lectureship, established in 1988 by Northwestern University (USA), aims to enhance the educational experience of graduate students and postdoctoral researchers by sponsoring extended, up to one month, visits by internationally distinguished researchers in catalysis. This recognition consists of a plaque, a prize of 5,000 USD and 5,000 USD for covering travel and housing costs.
12. *The 2013 Bourke Award* for his highly innovative contributions to the understanding of the functioning of catalytic solids using spectroscopic methods. Organization: The Royal Society of Chemistry (RSC). The award consists of £ 2000 and a medal. Also a lectureship is associated with the Award.
13. *The 2013 Spinoza Award* for his inspiring and breakthrough research in the field of catalysis. Organization: Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (NWO). The award consists of a plaque, art object and research grant of 2.5 million euros. The Spinoza Award is the highest scientific award within the Netherlands.
14. *Knight in the Order of the Netherlands Lion (2015)*. Highest civil Royal distinction for service to science and society within the Netherlands.

Enclosure 9: Organization of Conferences and Workshops

1. Symposium "*Fourth Meeting of the Benelux EPR Society*" (24 Mei 1996, Arenbergkasteel, Heverlee, Belgium) (Chairmen: B. Weckhuysen and R. Schoonheydt).
2. Workshop "*Surface chemistry and spectroscopy of transition metal ions and defect sites in solids, with special emphasis on electron spin resonance*" (21-23 March 1999, Nieuwpoort, Belgium) (Chairmen: B. Weckhuysen, R. Schoonheydt, P. Van Der Voort and E. Vansant).
3. EXAFS-XANES workshop in the frame of the FWO-Wetenschappelijke Onderzoeksgemeenschap "The active site: from catalyst to reactor" (2-4 May 2000, Leuven, Belgium) (Chairman: B. Weckhuysen).
4. American Chemical Society Fall 2000 Symposium "*Metal oxide catalysts: active sites and reaction intermediates*" (20-24 August 2000, Washington, D.C., USA) (Chairmen: B. Weckhuysen, C. Klug and G. Mestl).
5. Operando-I: International Symposium on the Characterization of Catalysts in Action (2-6 March 2003, Lunteren, The Netherlands) (Chairmen: B. Weckhuysen, G. Mestl, E. Gaigneau and M. Banares).
6. Microporous and mesoporous materials as catalytic hosts for Fe, Co and Cu, An international workshop organized by the Dutch-speaking Zeolite Association (1-4 March 2005, Scheveningen, The Netherlands) (Chairmen: F. Kapteijn, B. Weckhuysen, P. Kooyman, E. Hensen and S. van Donk).
7. Operando-II: International Symposium on the Characterization of Catalysts in Action (23-27 April 2006, Toledo, Spain) (Chairmen: M. Banares, F. Thibault-Starzyk, A. Bruckner, E. Gaigneaux and B. Weckhuysen).
8. Onzekerheidssymposium van De Jonge Academie (KNAW) (1 April 2008, Amsterdam, The Netherlands), (Chairmen: M. Van Asselt, E. Dusseldorp, J. Abbring, K. Henrard, B. Penninx, O. Gelderblom, B. Weckhuysen).
9. Operando-III: International Symposium on the Characterization of Catalysts in Action (19-23 April 2009, Rostock-Warnemunde, Germany) (Chairmen: M. Banares, F. Thibault-Starzyk, A. Bruckner, E. Gaigneaux, I.E. Wachs, S. Bare and B. Weckhuysen).
10. KNAW Symposium: Catalysis for the Future (12 November 2013, Amsterdam, the Netherlands) (Chairman: B. Weckhuysen).
11. 17th International Symposium on the Relationships between Homogeneous and Heterogeneous Catalysis (ISHHC-17) (12-15 July 2015, Utrecht, the Netherlands) (Chairmen: B. Weckhuysen, B. Klein Gebbink and P. Bruijninx).

Enclosure 10: Editorial and International Advisory Board of Scientific Journals

1. *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics* (2003-to date; chairman of the editorial board 2006-2008)
2. *Applied Catalysis A:General* (2005-2007)
3. *Catalysis Today* (2007-to date)
4. *Topics in Catalysis* (2006-to date)
5. *Catalysis Letters* (2006-to date)
6. *Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology* (2004-to date)
7. *Journal of Applied Chemistry* (2005-to date)
8. *Vibrational Spectroscopy* (2002-2006)
9. *Chemical Society Reviews* (2010-to date)
10. *ChemCatChem* (2009-to date, co-chairman of the editorial board 2009-to date)
11. *ChemPhysChem* (2014-to date)
12. *Faraday Discussions* (2015-to date)
13. *Chem* (2016-to date)

Enclosure 11: Active Participation in National and International Boards

Weckhuysen serves on many boards and panels for national and international research. More specifically he is/was:

- Board member of CW-NWO, the main Dutch funding organization (<http://www.nwo.nl>) (2012-present).
- 'Chief Science Officer' of Topteam of the Topsector Chemistry, since 2014 (before member Topteam Chemie, 2011-2014), established by the Ministry of Economy, Agriculture and Innovation <http://www.topsectoren.nl/chemie/topteam>, member of the Regiegroep Chemie (<http://www.regiegroepchemie.nl>) (2011-present), chairman of the board of the TopConsortium voor Kennis en Innovatie 'Nieuwe Chemische Innovaties' (2012-present), executive board member of ACTS (<http://www.nwo.nl>) (2003-2011) and member of the 'Spelregels Commissie NWO' (2013).
- Member of TWINS (Raad voor Technische Wetenschappen, Wiskunde en Informatica, Natuur- en Sterrenkunde en Scheikunde) of the Netherlands Royal Academy of Sciences (KNAW; <http://www.know.nl>) (2013-present).
- Board member of the European Federation of Catalysis Societies (EFCATS) (2003-present; treasurer, 2011-present), the International Association of Catalysis Societies (IACS) (2003-present) and the International Zeolite Association (IZA) (2013-present).
- Board member of the Stichting Hoogewerff-Fonds (2015-present).
- Advisory Board member of inGAP (<http://www.ingap.uio.no>) (2008-2015); CASE (<http://www.case.dtu.dk>) (2009-present); SusChem Nederland (<http://www.vnci.nl>) (2009-2012); EaStCHEM (<http://www.eastchem.ac.uk>) (2013-present), the Chemical Research Center of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences (2009-present), State Key Laboratory of Catalysis (Dalian, China) (2014-present).
- Titular Member of the Physical and Biophysical Chemistry Division of the International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC).
- Member of "HERCuIES" (Higher Education, Research and Culture in European Societies) of Academia Europaea.