

Appendix A

Cell Efficiency Table of DSSCs with Various Counter Electrode Electrocatalysts

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Table A.1 Photovoltaic parameters of DSSCs with Pt-free CEs developed by other groups (AM 1.5, 100 mW cm⁻²).

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------------|--------|---|------|------------|
| <i>Carbon materials</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Graphite + C _b | 11.34 | 825.9 | 0.7121 | 6.67 | 0.40 | Ru dye | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 1996 | [1] |
| Activated carbon (C _a) | 7.93 | 808 | 0.607 | 3.89 | – | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2003 | [2] |
| Single-wall CNTs | – | – | – | 4.5 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2003 | [3] |
| Nano-sized C _b | 16.8 | 790 | 0.685 | 9.1 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2006 | [4] |
| Hard carbon spherules | – | – | – | 5.7 | 0.15 | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2007 | [5] |
| Multiwall CNTs | 15.64 | 783 | 0.62 | 7.59 | 0.36 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2008 | [6] |
| Mesoporous carbon (MC) | 15.5 | 605 | 0.65 | 6.18 | 0.20 | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2009 | [7] |
| Multiwall CNTs | 16.20 | 740 | 0.64 | 7.67 | 0.36 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2009 | [8] |
| Screen-printed C | 5.6 | 540 | 0.39 | 1.2 | 0.10 | Z907 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | 2010 | [9] |
| Graphene sheets | 13.16 | 640 | 0.60 | 4.99 | 0.39 | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2010 | [10] |
| Paste printing CNTs CVD growing CNTs | 15.27 | 738.43 | 0.69 | 8.03 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2010 | [11] |
| | 17.62 | 755.89 | 0.73 | 10.04 | | | | | |
| Graphite sheet | 6.18 | 717 | 0.53 | 2.33 | 0.28 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [12] |
| Graphite sheet | 12.88 | 634 | 0.59 | 4.79 | | | T ₂ /T ⁻ | | |
| Graphene | 14.3 | 540 | 0.653 | 5.69 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [13] |
| Graphene nanoplatelet | 12.7 | 1030 | 0.70 | 9.3 | 0.20 | Y123 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | 2011 | [14] |

Table A.1 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---|------|------------|
| Graphene nanoplatelet | 14.8 | 878 | 0.72 | 9.4 | 0.20 | Y123 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | 2011 | [15] |
| Graphene nanoplatelet | 13.1 | 724 | 0.52 | 5.00 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ (Z946) | 2011 | [16] |
| | 11.0 | 673 | 0.60 | 4.38 | | | | | |
| C _a | 13.41 | 650 | 0.57 | 4.96 | 0.16 | N719 | T ₂ /T ⁻ | 2011 | [17] |
| C _b | 13.94 | 630 | 0.58 | 5.09 | | | | | |
| CD | 12.83 | 650 | 0.57 | 4.75 | | | | | |
| C _a | 13.07 | 802 | 0.626 | 6.6 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [18] |
| C _b | 12.30 | 805 | 0.631 | 6.3 | | | | | |
| C _c | 12.41 | 805 | 0.668 | 6.7 | | | | | |
| CD | 13.38 | 809 | 0.697 | 7.5 | | | | | |
| C _f | 13.20 | 806 | 0.625 | 6.7 | | | | | |
| CNTs | 13.25 | 808 | 0.656 | 7.0 | | | | | |
| MC | 14.40 | 807 | 0.646 | 7.5 | | | | | |
| C _p | 12.02 | 780 | 0.455 | 4.3 | | | | | |
| C ₆₀ | 11.60 | 750 | 0.323 | 2.8 | | | | | |
| Graphene | 13.4 | 737 | 0.69 | 6.79 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [19] |
| Graphene | 8.49 | 813 | 0.65 | 4.51 | | D35 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | | |
| Graphene | 9.50 | 663 | 0.55 | 3.45 | | D35 | T ₂ /T ⁻ | | |
| All carbon CE (LPAH) | 14.1 | 761 | 0.80 | 8.63 | 0.31 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [20] |
| Aligned single-wall CNTs | 12.66 | 610 | 0.68 | 5.25 | 0.16 | N719 | T ₂ /T ⁻ | 2012 | [21] |
| MC | 9.59 | 640 | 0.66 | 4.05 | 0.16 | N719 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | 2012 | [22] |
| C _a | 8.38 | 630 | 0.65 | 3.43 | | | | | |
| Honeycomb-like 3D graphene | 27.2 | 773 | 0.371 | 7.80 | 0.50 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [23] |
| Oriented graphene | 12.1 | 711 | 0.67 | 5.36 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [24] |
| Reduced graphene oxide | 18.77 | 692 | 0.74 | 9.54 | 0.283 | C106 TBA | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ (Z946) | 2013 | [25] |
| Aligned CNT fiber | 15.49 | 683 | 0.69 | 7.33 | – | N719 | T ₂ /T ⁻ | 2013 | [26] |
| Transparent carbon | 10.52 | 721 | 0.60 | 6.07 (front) | 0.24 | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [27] |
| | 8.64 | 704 | 0.62 | 5.04 (rear) | | | | | |
| Carbon (TCO-, Pt-free) | 14.26 | 780 | 0.73 | 8.11 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [28] |

Table A.1 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm^{-2}) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm^2) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------|------|-------------------|------|------------|
| CNT fiber | 11.56 | 707 | 0.55 | 4.47 | Wire- shaped DSSC | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [29] |
| CNT/RGO nanoribbon | 11.30 | 713 | 0.70 | 5.64 | | | | | |
| CNT/GRO hybrid | 10.48 | 714 | 0.40 | 3.02 | | | | | |
| RGO fiber | 9.47 | 683 | 0.31 | 2.02 | | | | | |
| CNT fiber | 13.47 | 671 | 0.53 | 4.78 | | | T_2^-/T^- | | |
| CNT/RGO nanoribbon | 11.70 | 664 | 0.47 | 3.70 | | | | | |
| CNT/GRO hybrid | 12.13 | 672 | 0.54 | 4.42 | | | | | |
| RGO fiber | 12.30 | 641 | 0.19 | 1.46 | | | | | |
| Carbonized egg shell membranes | 13.40 | 795 | 0.63 | 6.71 | 0.12 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [30] |
| Carbon spheres | 15.7 | 753 | 0.74 | 8.7 | 0.16 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [31] |
| H ₂ -reduced carbon | 14.6 | 710 | 0.727 | 7.5 | 0.188 | Z991 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [32] |
| N-doped CNT-Co | 16.03 | 740 | 0.65 | 7.75 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [33] |
| N-doped CNT-Ni | 17.22 | 710 | 0.69 | 8.39 | | | | | |
| N-doped G | 13.24 | 713 | 0.33 | 3.12 | 0.16 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [34] |
| N-doped RGO | 11.33 | 750 | 0.655 | 5.56 | – | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [35] |
| N-doped C | 15.19 | 707 | 0.66 | 7.09 | 0.20 | N3 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [36] |
| S-doped C | 14.98 | 700 | 0.67 | 6.97 | 0.16 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [37] |
| Carbon aerogel | 17.80 | 695 | 0.65 | 8.04 | – | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [38] |
| MC | 12.18 | 639.48 | 0.72 | 5.58 | – | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [39] |
| C | 10.28 | 760 | 0.50 | 4.33 | 0.25 | N3 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [40] |
| Carbon black | 14.70 | 750 | 0.67 | 7.28 | 0.24 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [41] |
| Carbon microspheres | 13.3 | 740 | 0.556 | 5.5 | 0.2 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [42] |
| Cl-G | 14.40 | 962 | 0.69 | 9.58 | – | N719 | Co^{2+}/Co^{3+} | 2015 | [43] |
| Br-G | 14.59 | 974 | 0.72 | 10.03 | | | | | |
| I-G | 14.81 | 977 | 0.71 | 10.31 | | | | | |
| GO | 19.91 | 711 | 0.43 | 6.02 | – | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [44] |
| G | 17.88 | 712 | 0.37 | 4.76 | | | | | |
| GNF | 15.56 | 690 | 0.33 | 3.60 | 0.16 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [45] |
| GNS | 14.42 | 710 | 0.29 | 2.99 | | | | | |
| GNB | 16.59 | 700 | 0.67 | 7.88 | | | | | |
| G nanosheets | 14.76 | 740 | 0.47 | 5.09 | 0.126 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [46] |
| Pt/G nanosheets | 18.26 | 720 | 0.65 | 8.54 | | | | | |
| Pt-doped carbon nanosheet | 15.15 | 770 | 0.69 | 8.05 | 0.175 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [47] |
| N-doped porous carbons | 15.51 | 700 | 0.64 | 6.95 | 0.20 | D3 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [48] |

Table A.1 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------------|---------|---|------|------------|
| LZ/MWCNTs | 7.67 | 490 | 0.43 | 1.61 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [49] |
| CPC/MWCNTs | 8.95 | 560 | 0.46 | 2.27 | | | | | |
| NaDC/MWCNTs | 9.16 | 530 | 0.42 | 2.02 | | | | | |
| TritonX-100/ MWCNTs | 9.23 | 600 | 0.49 | 2.69 | | | | | |
| CNT/TiO ₂ | 14.9 | 790 | 47.9 | 5.65 | 0.22 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [50] |
| N-doped G | 17.7 | 720 | 0.54 | 6.8 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [51] |
| N-doped CNT | 14.35 | 726 | 0.718 | 7.48 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [52] |
| Carbon spheres | 14.82 | 781 | 0.58 | 6.71 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [53] |
| | 11.77 | 690 | 0.62 | 5.04 | | | T ₂ /T ⁻ | | |
| | 15.43 | 844 | 0.66 | 8.60 | | | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | | |
| Co/Cr-CNFs | 8.784 | 685 | 0.54 | 3.27 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [54] |
| RGO | 15.46 | 736 | 0.6435 | 7.326 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [55] |
| GOG | 16.34 | 770 | 0.58 | 7.2 | 0.28 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [56] |
| SWCNH | 14.48 | 680 | 0.42 | 4.09 | 0.40 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [57] |
| GNP | 13.72 | 660 | 0.33 | 3.13 | | | | | |
| ECNFs | 13.40 | 800 | 0.63 | 6.75 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [58] |
| HC-GCF | 14.75 | 660 | 0.7092 | 6.93 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [59] |
| HCNF | 15.51 | 701 | 0.62 | 6.74 | – | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [60] |
| CMS | 13.23 | 785 | 0.6 | 6.23 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [61] |
| | 12.63 | 688 | 0.61 | 5.30 | | | T ₂ /T ⁻ | | |
| | 15.24 | 842 | 0.68 | 8.73 | | | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | | |
| Activated-GNP | 22.54 | 730 | 0.47 | 7.7 | 0.125 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [62] |
| CPNP800 | 12.36 | 727 | 0.53 | 4.76 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [63] |
| APNP | 14.37 | 735 | 0.62 | 6.54 | | | | | |
| 400 °C sintered carbon | 8.52 | 770 | 0.54 | 3.53 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [64] |
| CNH | 16.14 | 790 | 0.61 | 7.70 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [65] |
| 15% CB 350 °C | 14.81 | 777 | 0.580 | 6.68 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [66] |
| 15% CB 450 °C | 14.74 | 779 | 0.722 | 8.29 | | | | | |
| CNP | 13.0 | 630 | 0.625 | 5.10 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [67] |
| NCS 900 | 14.40 | 710 | 0.608 | 6.28 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [68] |
| CS | 13.30 | 740 | 0.556 | 5.52 | | | | | |
| SWCNH | 12.91 | 820 | 0.64 | 6.76 | 0.2 | LEG4 | Co ^{3+/2+} | 2016 | [69] |
| Oxidized SWCNH | 12.84 | 800 | 0.66 | 6.75 | | | | | |
| GR | 20.02 | 590 | 0.62 | 7.20 | 0.09 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [70] |
| MWCNTs | 13.65 | 719 | 0.61 | 5.95 | 0.09 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [71] |
| CNA | 16.17 | 761 | 0.68 | 8.35 | | | | | |
| CNT (400 °C) | 14.0 | 700 | 0.61 | 6.02 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [72] |
| NGnPs | 16.69 | 921.8 | 0.74 | 11.42 | 0.36 | SGT-021 | Co(bpy) ₃ ³⁺ | 2016 | [73] |

Table A.1 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------|------------|
| f-PPy | 15.53 | 759 | 0.49 | 5.78 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [74] |
| h-PPy | 16.34 | 758 | 0.51 | 6.32 | | | | | |
| HPC-900 | 13.51 | 710 | 0.5162 | 4.98 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [75] |
| AC | 12.11 | 710 | 0.5156 | 4.45 | | | | | |
| BC | 5.2 | 723 | 0.083 | 0.312 | 0.2 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [76] |
| NBC | 10.7 | 688 | 0.37 | 2.48 | | | | | |
| GNPs | 16.6 | 691 | 0.54 | 6.23 | – | | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [77] |
| Pristine CNT | 14.82 | 648.0 | 0.465 | 4.48 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [78] |
| GT | 16.81 | 786 | 0.6355 | 8.40 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [79] |
| GCW | 17.09 | 770 | 0.5367 | 7.05 | | | | | |
| GCT | 17.62 | 777 | 0.6359 | 8.70 | | | | | |
| N-CNR | 15.01 | 678 | 0.58 | 5.91 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [80] |
| N-PCNR | 15.85 | 702 | 0.63 | 7.01 | | | | | |
| MWCNT | 11.05 | 660 | 0.60 | 4.39 | 0.36 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [81] |
| Carbon | 17.10 | 660 | 0.59 | 6.72 | 0.25 | N3 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [82] |
| POCNTs | 11.95 | 680 | 0.556 | 4.53 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [83] |
| CNTs | 12.47 | 680 | 0.557 | 4.73 | | | | | |
| C-500 | 11.20 | 773 | 0.16 | 1.41 | 0.23 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [84] |
| C-RT | 10.80 | 772 | 0.16 | 1.37 | | | | | |
| SCF-MWCNT/ FTO | 15.337 | 722 | 0.7616 | 8.44 | 0.2 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [85] |
| CC-CE | 11.042 | 533 | 0.4358 | 2.56 | | | | | |
| AMWCNTs | 12.07 | 630 | 0.52 | 3.95 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [86] |
| STCB-1-H | 11.72 6.88 | 829 877 | 0.63 0.76 | 6.12 9.12 | 0.25 | Z907 Y123 | Co^{2+}/Co^{3+} | 2017 | [87] |
| Graphite-C | 17.99 | 840 | 0.73 | 10.29 | 0.25 | N749 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [88] |
| MWCNT | 12.591 | 714 | 0.7417 | 6.66 | 0.2 | D719 | PVDF-co- HFP | 2017 | [89] |
| Transition metal compounds (TMCs) | | | | | | | | | |
| CoS | 11.91 | 750 | 0.73 | 6.50 | 0.159 | Z907 | I^-/I_3^- | 2009 | [90] |
| TiN nanotube arrays | 15.78 | 760 | 0.64 | 7.73 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2009 | [91] |
| WC | 14.17 | 763 | 0.65 | 7.01 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2010 | [92] |
| CoS | 14.38 | 720 | 0.61 | 6.33 | 0.28 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2011 | [93] |
| Honeycomb-like CoS | 14.17 | 730 | 0.59 | 6.01 | 0.283 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2011 | [94] |
| NiS | 16.2 | 659 | 0.64 | 6.83 | 0.20 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2011 | [95] |
| MoN | 11.55 | 735 | 0.66 | 5.57 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2011 | [96] |
| WN | 9.75 | 700 | 0.54 | 3.67 | | | | | |
| Fe ₂ N | 12.20 | 535 | 0.41 | 2.65 | | | | | |

Table A.1 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| MoS ₂ | 13.84 | 760 | 0.73 | 7.59 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [97] |
| WS ₂ | 14.13 | 780 | 0.70 | 7.73 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ | 12.52 | 630 | 0.63 | 4.97 | 0.16 | N719 | T ₂ /T ⁻ | | |
| WS ₂ | 12.99 | 640 | 0.64 | 5.24 | | | | | |
| WO ₂ | 14.02 | 808 | 0.64 | 7.25 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [98] |
| WO ₃ | 12.30 | 792 | 0.48 | 4.67 | | | | | |
| Ni ₃ S ₂ | 14.46 | 730 | 0.66 | 7.01 | 0.2826 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [99] |
| Co _{8.4} S ₈ | 12.82 | 760 | 0.66 | 6.50 | | | | | |
| Cu _{1.8} S | 14.74 | 650 | 0.40 | 3.79 | | | | | |
| Mo ₂ C/P25 | 13.87 | 795 | 0.65 | 7.22 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [100] |
| WC/P25 | 13.59 | 806 | 0.65 | 7.08 | | | | | |
| H-Nb ₂ O ₅ | 11.60 | 790 | 0.62 | 5.68 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [101] |
| O-Nb ₂ O ₅ | 11.71 | 770 | 0.51 | 4.55 | | | | | |
| M-Nb ₂ O ₅ | 12.12 | 780 | 0.61 | 5.82 | | | | | |
| T-NbO ₂ | 13.90 | 810 | 0.70 | 7.88 | | | | | |
| Mo ₂ N | 14.09 | 743 | 0.61 | 6.38 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [102] |
| W ₂ N | 12.96 | 786 | 0.57 | 5.81 | | | | | |
| Co _{0.85} Se | 16.98 | 738 | 0.75 | 9.40 | 0.2304 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [103] |
| Ni _{0.85} Se | 15.63 | 739 | 0.72 | 8.32 | | | | | |
| NiS | 13.5 | 750 | 0.65 | 6.8 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [104] |
| Ni ₃ S ₂ | 13.4 | 750 | 0.59 | 5.9 | | | | | |
| TaO | 12.59 | 770 | 0.67 | 6.48 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [105] |
| Ta ₂ O ₅ | 13.01 | 750 | 0.42 | 4.08 | | | | | |
| CoS nanorod arrays | 16.31 | 710 | 0.66 | 7.67 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [106] |
| CoS nanosheets | 16.53 | 710 | 0.58 | 6.76 | | | | | |
| Honeycomb-like CoS | 15.75 | 710 | 0.67 | 7.45 | | | | | |
| TiN spheres | 16.57 | 759 | 0.6221 | 7.83 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [107] |
| TiC(N) | 12.50 | 778 | 0.67 | 6.52 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [108] |
| TiN | 12.83 | 796 | 0.61 | 6.23 | | | | | |
| TiO ₂ | 3.10 | 742 | 0.33 | 0.76 | | | | | |
| VC(N) | 12.56 | 782 | 0.65 | 6.38 | | | | | |
| VC | 10.94 | 803 | 0.56 | 4.92 | | | | | |
| VN | 11.74 | 788 | 0.64 | 5.92 | | | | | |
| V ₂ O ₃ | 10.99 | 780 | 0.63 | 5.40 | | | | | |
| VC/MC | 13.11 | 808 | 0.72 | 7.63 | | | | | |
| Cr ₂ C ₃ | 11.31 | 825 | 0.62 | 5.79 | | | | | |
| CrN | 10.39 | 818 | 0.64 | 5.44 | | | | | |
| Cr ₂ O ₃ | 8.46 | 788 | 0.16 | 1.07 | | | | | |
| ZrC | 10.91 | 803 | 0.44 | 3.85 | | | | | |
| ZrN | 8.20 | 733 | 0.20 | 1.20 | | | | | |

Table A.1 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| ZrO ₂ | 11.88 | 782 | 0.28 | 2.60 | | | | | |
| NbC(N) | 8.22 | 748 | 0.40 | 2.46 | | | | | |
| NbN | 9.81 | 798 | 0.47 | 3.68 | | | | | |
| Nb ₂ O ₅ | 9.98 | 808 | 0.60 | 4.84 | | | | | |
| Mo ₂ C | 12.42 | 769 | 0.61 | 5.83 | | | | | |
| Mo ₂ N | 11.68 | 784 | 0.66 | 6.04 | | | | | |
| MoO ₂ | 7.84 | 765 | 0.40 | 2.40 | | | | | |
| TiC | 9.77 | 640 | 0.66 | 4.13 | 0.16 | N719 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | 2012 | [22] |
| NbO ₂ | 9.14 | 610 | 0.65 | 3.62 | | | | | |
| TiC | 13.12 | 770 | 0.64 | 6.46 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [109] |
| Ti/TiC | 13.12 | 780 | 0.70 | 7.15 | | | | | |
| Ti/WO ₂ | 13.78 | 750 | 0.69 | 7.13 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [110] |
| Ti/VN | 12.42 | 750 | 0.75 | 6.97 | | | | | |
| TiO ₂ | 5.33 | 432 | 0.09 | 0.21 | | | | | |
| SnO ₂ | 9.81 | 526 | 0.36 | 1.84 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [111] |
| WO ₃ | 10.69 | 578 | 0.32 | 2.00 | | | | | |
| WO ₃ | 10.42 | 620 | 0.64 | 4.17 | 0.283 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [112] |
| WO _{2.72} | 11.39 | 630 | 0.71 | 5.05 | | | | | |
| WO ₂ | 12.48 | 750 | 0.62 | 5.86 | | | | | |
| TiC | 12.28 | 770 | 0.65 | 6.08 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [113] |
| VN | 11.66 | 730 | 0.69 | 5.85 | | | | | |
| TaO _x | 13.17 | 760 | 0.68 | 6.79 | | | | | |
| Ta ₃ N ₅ | 12.16 | 760 | 0.55 | 5.03 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [114] |
| Ta ₄ C ₃ | 12.92 | 780 | 0.74 | 7.39 | | | | | |
| WO ₃ | 13.77 | 730 | 0.45 | 4.6 | | | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | | |
| WO _{2.72} | 14.90 | 770 | 0.70 | 8.03 | 0.16 | N719 | | 2013 | [115] |
| WO ₃ | 10.42 | 620 | 0.64 | 4.17 | | | T ₂ /T ⁻ | | |
| WO _{2.72} | 11.39 | 630 | 0.71 | 5.05 | | | | | |
| CoSe | 13.72 | 747 | 0.71 | 7.30 | – | N719 | I ₃ ⁻ /I ⁻ | 2013 | [116] |
| NiSe ₂ | 15.94 | 734 | 0.743 | 8.69 | 0.484 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [117] |
| Co ₉ S ₈ | 14.21 | 710 | 0.69 | 7.00 | 2.00 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [118] |
| FeS ₂ | 15.14 | 710 | 0.68 | 7.31 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [119] |
| Fe ₃ O ₄ | 14.99 | 711 | 0.62 | 6.61 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [120] |
| FeS ₂ nanorod arrays | 13.68 | 653 | 0.657 | 5.88 | 0.23 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [121] |
| RuO ₂ | 16.51 | 813 | 0.54 | 7.22 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [122] |
| W ₁₈ O ₄₉ NFs | 17.14 | 700 | 0.66 | 7.94 | | | | | |
| W ₁₈ O ₄₉ NFBs | 17.08 | 710 | 0.63 | 7.66 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [123] |
| W ₁₈ O ₄₉ HSs | 16.50 | 710 | 0.53 | 6.20 | | | | | |
| CoNi _{0.25} | 18.02 | 706 | 0.66 | 8.39 | 0.25 | N719 | I ₃ ⁻ /I ⁻ | 2014 | [124] |
| SnS ₂ | 16.96 | 743 | 0.607 | 7.64 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [125] |

Table A.1 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| MoSe ₂ /Mo | 15.07 | 805 | 0.67 | 8.13 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [126] |
| NiS | 12.66 | 780 | 0.66 | 6.74 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [127] |
| Ni/NiS | 15.36 | 760 | 0.68 | 7.84 | | | | | |
| Co _{0.85} Se | 16.74 | 742 | 0.668 | 8.30 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [128] |
| Ni _{0.85} Se | 16.67 | 740 | 0.636 | 7.85 | | | | | |
| Cu _{0.50} Se | 14.55 | 713 | 0.620 | 6.43 | | | | | |
| FeSe | 17.10 | 733 | 0.610 | 7.64 | | | | | |
| Ru _{0.33} Se | 18.93 | 715 | 0.681 | 9.22 | | | | | |
| NiS | – | – | – | 7.37 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [129] |
| RuSe | 19.05 | 673 | 0.558 | 7.15 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [130] |
| Ru _{0.33} Se | 17.86 | 722 | 0.679 | 8.76 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [131] |
| Co ₃ S ₄ | 15.34 | 700 | 0.66 | 7.19 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [132] |
| NiSe ₂ | 14.30 | 750 | 0.68 | 7.3 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [133] |
| CoSe ₂ | 13.50 | 720 | 0.68 | 6.6 | | | | | |
| MoSe ₂ | 13.00 | 670 | 0.68 | 5.9 | | | | | |
| NiS ₂ | 14.70 | 720 | 0.52 | 5.5 | | | | | |
| Ni ₃ Se ₄ | 16.27 | 746 | 0.69 | 8.31 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [134] |
| MoS ₂ | 14.72 | 745 | 0.49 | 5.41 | 0.24 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [135] |
| SnO ₂₋₆ | 17.21 | 533 | 0.525 | 4.81 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [136] |
| Nitrided Ni foam | 9.62 | 670 | 0.60 | 3.88 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [137] |
| Cu ₂ S | 6.72 | 700 | 0.62 | 2.88 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [138] |
| MoN | 15.26 | 740 | 0.65 | 7.29 | 0.24 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [139] |
| WO _x | 13.44 | 760 | 0.51 | 5.25 | 1.05 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [140] |
| FeSe ₂ | 14.93 | 744 | 0.721 | 8.00 | 0.56 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [141] |
| Ni _{0.85} Se | 16.59 | 741 | 0.64 | 7.85 | 0.25 | N719 | I ₃ ⁻ /I ⁻ | 2014 | [142] |
| Co ₉ Se ₈ /CoSe | 15.06 | 700 | 0.64 | 6.75 | 0.2 | N719 | I ₃ ⁻ /I ⁻ | 2014 | [143] |
| Co _{0.85} Se | 16.27 | 772 | 0.673 | 8.45 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [144] |
| | 7.82 | 443 | 0.455 | 1.57 | | Z907 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | | |
| Co _{0.85} Se/Ni _{0.85} Se | 15.66 | 777 | 0.667 | 8.12 | | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | | |
| | 7.37 | 651 | 0.530 | 2.54 | | Z907 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | | |
| FeS ₂ chain | 15.3 | 720 | 0.65 | 7.16 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [145] |
| SnS ₂ | 15.66 | 759 | 0.53 | 6.30 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [146] |
| FeCo ₂ | 12.09 | 710 | 0.59 | 5.06 | 0.25 | N719 | I ₃ ⁻ /I ⁻ | 2014 | [147] |
| α-NiS | 11.42 | 680 | 0.67 | 5.2 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [148] |
| β-NiS | 9.80 | 680 | 0.63 | 4.2 | | | | | |
| NiS | 11.42 | 680 | 0.67 | 5.2 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [149] |
| CdS | 10.10 | 630 | 0.22 | 1.4 | | | | | |
| NiS/CdS | 18.43 | 710 | 0.51 | 6.6 | | | | | |

Table A.1 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| W ₁₈ O ₄₉ NFs | 17.14 | 700 | 0.66 | 7.94 | | | | | |
| W ₁₈ O ₄₉ NFBs | 17.08 | 710 | 0.63 | 7.66 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [123] |
| W ₁₈ O ₄₉ HSs | 16.50 | 710 | 0.53 | 6.20 | | | | | |
| CoS | 9.23 | 700 | 0.51 | 3.5 | 1.00 | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [150] |
| | 14.15 | 703 | 0.67 | 6.6 | 0.25 | N719 | | | |
| FeSe ₂ | 17.49 | 718 | 0.60 | 7.53 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [151] |
| Ni-doped CoS ₂ | 12.12 | 649 | 0.698 | 5.50 | 0.27 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [152] |
| Ni ₃ S ₂ | 14.13 | 700 | 0.63 | 6.23 | 3.75 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [153] |
| NiS/Ni ₃ S ₂ | 15.33 | 710 | 0.66 | 7.20 | | | | | |
| Fe _{0.6} Se | 11.59 | 668 | 0.544 | 4.21 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [154] |
| Fe _{0.8} Se | 12.89 | 748 | 0.595 | 5.74 | | | | | |
| FeSe | 17.15 | 738 | 0.604 | 7.64 | | | | | |
| Fe _{1.2} Se | 14.65 | 690 | 0.564 | 5.70 | | | | | |
| Fe _{1.4} Se | 12.08 | 678 | 0.597 | 4.89 | | | | | |
| FeSe | 17.72 | 717 | 0.72 | 9.16 | 0.25 | N719 | I ₃ ⁻ /I ⁻ | 2015 | [155] |
| FeSe ₂ | 14.23 | 769 | 0.72 | 7.92 | 0.16 | N719 | I ₃ ⁻ /I ⁻ | 2015 | [156] |
| FeTe ₂ | 15.34 | 716 | 0.66 | 7.21 | | | | | |
| Co _{0.85} Se | 15.43 | 767 | 0.676 | 8.00 | – | N719 | I ₃ ⁻ /I ⁻ | 2015 | [157] |
| Co _{0.85} Se | 13.44 | 660 | 0.68 | 6.03 | 0.2 | N719 | I ₃ ⁻ /I ⁻ | 2015 | [158] |
| CoSe ₂ | 17.04 | 743 | 0.662 | 8.38 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [159] |
| Ni _{0.85} Se | 16.39 | 780 | 0.695 | 8.88 | – | N719 | I ₃ ⁻ /I ⁻ | 2015 | [160] |
| Co _{0.85} Se | 16.80 | 742 | 0.67 | 8.30 | 0.25 | N719 | I ₃ ⁻ /I ⁻ | 2015 | [161] |
| Mo _{0.6} Se | 15.71 | 729 | 0.70 | 8.05 | 0.25 | N719 | I ₃ ⁻ /I ⁻ | 2015 | [162] |
| MoSe ₂ | 14.11 | 730 | 0.65 | 6.70 | 0.16 | N719 | I ₃ ⁻ /I ⁻ | 2015 | [163] |
| WSe ₂ | 15.50 | 730 | 0.66 | 7.48 | | | | | |
| TaSe ₂ | 15.81 | 730 | 0.64 | 7.32 | | | | | |
| CoS | 15.4 | 751 | 0.642 | 7.2 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [164] |
| CoS/SnO ₂ | 15.6 | 760 | 0.63 | 7.5 | Liquid state | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [165] |
| | 13.1 | 860 | 0.58 | 6.6 | Solid state | | | | |
| CuO | 8.13 | 676 | 0.62 | 3.4 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [166] |
| WO ₃ | 12.8 | 400 | 0.18 | 0.9 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [167] |
| NH ₃ -treated WO ₃ | 14.0 | 680 | 0.62 | 5.9 | | | | | |
| CoS | 12.84 | 805 | 0.65 | 6.72 | 0.159 | C218 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | 2015 | [168] |
| CoS ₂ | 10.13 | 747 | 0.688 | 5.20 | 0.237 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [169] |
| SnO ₂ | 14.11 | 803 | 0.55 | 6.25 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [170] |
| Ni ₅ P ₄ | 14.7 | 720 | 0.72 | 7.6 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [171] |
| NiS | 16.79 | 740 | 0.59 | 7.37 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [172] |
| NiS | 12.68 | 630 | 0.72 | 5.69 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [173] |
| NiS | 13.55 | 712 | 0.62 | 5.98 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [174] |

Table A.1 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm^{-2}) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm^2) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------------|--------|---|------|------------|
| Ni_3S_4 | 13.58 | 700 | 0.66 | 6.56 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [175] |
| MoS_2 | 13.08 | 680 | 0.65 | 6.11 | | | | | |
| MoS_2 | 17.09 | 670 | 0.625 | 7.35 | – | Ru 535 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [176] |
| MoS_2 | 16.90 | 727 | 0.517 | 6.351 | 0.28 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [177] |
| SnS | 16.54 | 762 | 0.73 | 9.20 | 0.25 | C101 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [178] |
| SnSe | 16.55 | 763 | 0.74 | 9.34 | | | | | |
| Ag_2S | 16.79 | 757 | 0.66 | 8.40 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [179] |
| Bi_2S_3 | 6.67 | 612 | 0.55 | 2.25 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [180] |
| Sb_2S_3 | 14.5 | 700 | 0.528 | 5.37 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [181] |
| Al-Si | 11.80 | 748 | 0.74 | 6.13 | 0.175 | N719 | I_3^-/I^- | 2015 | [182] |
| $\text{SnO}_2/\text{SnS}_2$ | 15.5 | 700 | 0.74 | 8.08 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [183] |
| $\text{Co}_{0.85}\text{Se}/\text{MoSe}_2/\text{MoO}_3$ | 13.80 | 768 | 0.671 | 7.10 | 0.12 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [184] |
| WO_3 | 9.52 | 541 | 0.19 | 0.98 | – | D3 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [185] |
| NiS_2 | 17.48 | 712 | 0.63 | 7.84 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [186] |
| CoS/Au | 13.35 | 640 | 0.55 | 4.73 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [187] |
| $\alpha\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ | 14.77 | 656 | 0.47 | 4.60 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [188] |
| $\text{MoS}_2/\text{TiO}_2$ | 13.76 | 820 | 0.45 | 5.08 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [189] |
| ZnS/CoS | 15.1 | 650 | 0.622 | 6.11 | – | Z907 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [190] |
| TaC | 14.56 | 771 | 0.63 | 7.07 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- T_2/T^- $\text{Co}^{2+}/\text{Co}^{3+}$ | 2016 | [53] |
| | 12.53 | 683 | 0.64 | 5.48 | | | | | |
| | 15.76 | 845 | 0.65 | 8.67 | | | | | |
| SnS_2 | 13.0 | 710 | 0.70 | 6.47 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [191] |
| 5% Ag-doped SnS_2 | 16.7 | 740 | 0.70 | 8.70 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [192] |
| NiS | 14.11 | 770 | 0.68 | 7.39 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [192] |
| Co/ $\text{Co}_{0.85}\text{Se}$ | 14.73 | 650 | 0.68 | 6.55 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [193] |
| Ni/ $\text{Ni}_{0.85}\text{Se}$ | 15.28 | 680 | 0.68 | 7.07 | | | | | |
| NiS/NiS ₂ | 15.39 | 788 | 0.63 | 7.66 | – | | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [194] |
| Co_9S_8 | 13.8 | 710 | 0.663 | 6.59 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [195] |
| NiS NAs | 18.4 | 738 | 0.73 | 9.8 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [196] |
| NiS NPs | 14.9 | 735 | 0.71 | 7.8 | | | | | |
| PEDOT:PSS | 12.79 | 690 | 0.33 | 2.99 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [197] |
| Si_3N_4 | 16.11 | 760 | 0.67 | 8.18 | | | | | |
| SiO_2 | 15.05 | 720 | 0.55 | 5.98 | | | | | |
| SiS_2 | 16.04 | 700 | 0.63 | 7.02 | | | | | |
| SiSe_2 | 16.98 | 720 | 0.67 | 8.20 | | | | | |
| CoS | 7.72 | 716 | 0.52 | 5.75 | 0.3 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [198] |
| NiS | 2.19 | 698 | 0.21 | 0.64 | | | | | |
| CoS/NiS | 7.96 | 771 | 0.54 | 6.64 | | | | | |

Table A.1 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm^{-2}) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm^2) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|---|------|------------|
| FeS ₂ | 17.01 | 780 | 0.56 | 7.43 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [199] |
| FeS ₂ without NaOH | 10.20 | 700 | 0.66 | 4.76 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [200] |
| FeS ₂ with NaOH | 12.08 | 740 | 0.64 | 5.78 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [200] |
| Mo ₂ C-MS | 15.23 | 853 | 0.67 | 8.70 | 0.16 | YD2-o-C8 | Co ³⁺ /Co ²⁺ | 2016 | [201] |
| Mo ₂ C-NR | 14.04 | 842 | 0.59 | 6.97 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [201] |
| As-prepared MoS ₂ | 11.92 | 656 | 0.35 | 2.74 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [202] |
| Heat-sintered MoS ₂ | 13.01 | 705 | 0.65 | 5.96 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [202] |
| Laser-sintered MoS ₂ | 14.94 | 718 | 0.67 | 7.19 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [202] |
| NiCo ₂ S ₄ /NiS | 17.7 | 744 | 0.67 | 8.8 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [203] |
| NiCo ₂ S ₄ | 17.4 | 743 | 0.66 | 8.5 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [203] |
| Co ₉ S ₈ | 16.2 | 741 | 0.64 | 7.7 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [203] |
| NiS | 14.9 | 735 | 0.63 | 6.9 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [203] |
| ZIF-67 | 6.59 | 760 | 0.52 | 2.85 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [204] |
| CoS ₂ -1hr | 12.1 | 760 | 0.64 | 5.87 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [204] |
| CoS ₂ -2hr | 15.6 | 740 | 0.67 | 7.77 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [204] |
| CoS ₂ -4hr | 16.9 | 730 | 0.66 | 8.20 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [204] |
| CoS ₂ -8hr | 12.8 | 750 | 0.71 | 6.78 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [204] |
| Cu network | 0.0085 | 0.086 | 0.342 | 1.83 × 10⁻⁴ | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [205] |
| CuS NS network | 18.10 | 660 | 0.534 | 6.38 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [205] |
| ZnO/CoS | 10.84 | 589 | 0.430 | 2.75 | 0.25 | N719 | polysulfide | 2016 | [206] |
| ZnO/NiS | 11.81 | 595 | 0.444 | 3.12 | 0.25 | N719 | polysulfide | 2016 | [206] |
| ZnO/CuS | 12.79 | 605 | 0.530 | 4.10 | 0.25 | N719 | polysulfide | 2016 | [206] |
| ZnO/PbS | 13.28 | 633 | 0.566 | 4.76 | 0.25 | N719 | polysulfide | 2016 | [206] |
| SnS ₂ | 13.0 | 710 | 0.70 | 6.47 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [191] |
| 1% Ag-doped SnS ₂ | 13.9 | 720 | 0.69 | 6.87 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [191] |
| 3% Ag-doped SnS ₂ | 15.5 | 720 | 0.70 | 7.78 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [191] |
| 5% Ag-doped SnS ₂ | 16.7 | 740 | 0.70 | 8.70 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [191] |
| 7% Ag-doped SnS ₂ | 14.3 | 720 | 0.70 | 7.24 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [191] |
| Pt Film | 16.00 | 720 | 0.54 | 6.00 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [207] |
| Pt NRs | 17.53 | 710 | 0.53 | 6.58 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [207] |
| Co _{0.85} Se | 16.9 | 757 | 0.671 | 8.58 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [208] |
| Ni _{0.85} Se | 14.8 | 752 | 0.640 | 7.09 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [208] |
| 2H MoS ₂ | 6.78 | 730 | 0.35 | 1.72 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [209] |
| 1T MoS ₂ | 18.76 | 730 | 0.52 | 7.08 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [209] |
| 50sccm MoS ₂ | 15.2 | 707 | 0.697 | 7.50 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [210] |
| 150sccm MoS ₂ | 14.9 | 710 | 0.698 | 7.38 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [210] |

Table A.1 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------------|-------|---|------|------------|
| Ni | 12.23 | 760 | 0.37 | 3.39 | | | | | |
| CuS-1 | 5.51 | 630 | 0.49 | 1.72 | | | | | |
| CuS-2 | 5.24 | 610 | 0.51 | 1.65 | | | | | |
| CuS-3 | 5.07 | 620 | 0.43 | 1.37 | 0.25 | N719 | – | 2016 | [211] |
| Ni@CuS-1 | 14.38 | 550 | 0.53 | 4.16 | | | | | |
| Ni@CuS-2 | 14.74 | 590 | 0.57 | 4.89 | | | | | |
| Ni@CuS-3 | 11.57 | 680 | 0.59 | 4.62 | | | | | |
| NiS _{0.5} | 12.6 | 780 | 0.654 | 6.45 | | | | | |
| NiS _{0.75} | 13.1 | 790 | 0.662 | 6.86 | 0.36 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [212] |
| NiS | 13.4 | 780 | 0.665 | 6.95 | | | | | |
| NiS ₂ cube | 12.16 | 714 | 0.64 | 5.56 | 0.12 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [213] |
| FeS | 14.00 | 667 | 0.63 | 6.47 | | | | | |
| α-Fe ₂ O ₃ | 10.33 | 641 | 0.63 | 3.79 | 0.12 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [214] |
| Ni ₃ Se ₂ array | 10.29 | 670 | 0.67 | 4.62 | 1 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [215] |
| VS ₂ -140 °C | 11.52 | 671 | 0.58 | 4.48 | | | | | |
| VS ₂ -160 °C | 13.06 | 681 | 0.60 | 5.34 | 0.2 | Z907 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [216] |
| VS ₂ -180 °C | 13.65 | 726 | 0.63 | 6.24 | | | | | |
| VS ₂ -200 °C | 10.89 | 672 | 0.46 | 3.37 | | | | | |
| HED-NiSe ₂ | 17.30 | 720 | 0.67 | 8.24 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [217] |
| ED-NiSe ₂ | 16.67 | 720 | 0.67 | 7.97 | | | | | |
| o-CoSe ₂ | 17.35 | 771 | 0.70 | 9.34 | | | | | |
| c-CoSe ₂ | 16.60 | 775 | 0.69 | 8.91 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [218] |
| Co ₃ Se ₄ NTs | 16.10 | 772 | 0.68 | 8.44 | | | | | |
| Co ₃ Se ₄ NPs | 15.52 | 762 | 0.69 | 8.15 | | | | | |
| MoSe ₂ /Mo | 20.1 | 711 | 0.67 | 9.57 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [219] |
| WSe ₂ /W | 20.42 | 640 | 0.65 | 8.22 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [220] |
| NbO ₂ | 13.40 | 720 | 0.58 | 5.62 | | | | | |
| Nb _{3.49} N _{4.56} O _{0.44} | 16.04 | 700 | 0.57 | 6.36 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [221] |
| NbN | 13.21 | 710 | 0.55 | 5.19 | | | | | |
| W ₁₈ O ₄₉ | 15.78 | 670 | 0.64 | 6.69 | | | | | |
| W ₂ N | 15.65 | 690 | 0.55 | 5.97 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [222] |
| WC | 12.96 | 650 | 0.62 | 5.20 | | | | | |
| WO ₃ | 10.16 | 670 | 0.69 | 4.69 | | | | | |
| Conductive polymers | | | | | | | | | |
| PEDOT-TsO | 11.2 | 670 | 0.61 | 4.60 | 0.35 | Ru535 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2002 | [223] |
| PEDOT-PSS | 11.0 | 680 | 0.28 | 2.10 | | | | | |
| PEDOT-ClO ₄ | 9.6 | 680 | 0.66 | 4.2 | | | | | |
| PEDOT-PSS | 9.1 | 680 | 0.67 | 4.2 | 0.20 | Z907 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2007 | [224] |
| PEDOT-TsO | 9.2 | 665 | 0.66 | 4.0 | | | | | |
| PPy | 15.01 | 740 | 0.69 | 7.66 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2008 | [225] |
| Microporous PANI | 14.60 | 714 | 0.69 | 7.15 | 0.50 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2008 | [226] |

Table A.1 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm^{-2}) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm^2) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------|---|------|------------|
| PANI-SO ₄ | 10.7 | 810 | 0.64 | 5.6 | 0.15 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2009 | [227] |
| Transparent PEDOT | 14.1 | 787.1 | 0.73 | 8.0 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ (flexible) | 2009 | [228] |
| PProDOT-Et ₂ | 11.22 | 740 | 0.63 | 5.20 | 0.238 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ (flexible) | 2009 | [229] |
| PEDOT | 8.84 | 705 | 0.63 | 3.93 | | | | | |
| PProDOT | 16.80 | 715 | 0.59 | 7.08 | 0.25 | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2009 | [230] |
| PProDOT-Et ₂ | 18.00 | 720 | 0.61 | 7.88 | | | | | |
| PEDOT | 15.0 | 693 | 0.76 | 7.93 | | | | | |
| | 15.2 | 683 | 0.75 | 7.86 | 0.159 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2010 | [231] |
| | 15.5 | 673 | 0.75 | 7.87 | | | | | |
| PProDOT1 | 16.4 | 770 | 0.72 | 9.12 | | | | | |
| PProDOT2 | 16.4 | 770 | 0.72 | 9.12 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2010 | [232] |
| PProDOT3 | 17.0 | 761 | 0.71 | 9.25 | | | | | |
| PEDOT nanotube arrays | 16.24 | 720 | 0.70 | 8.3 | | | | | |
| PEDOT flat | 15.83 | 730 | 0.69 | 7.9 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [233] |
| Transparent PANI | 15.24 | 710 | 0.604 | 6.54 (front) | | | | | |
| | 9.48 | 687 | 0.655 | 4.26 (rear) | 0.25 | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [234] |
| PPy | 9.2 | 684 | 0.54 | 3.4 | | | | | |
| | 8.9 | 704 | 0.51 | 3.2 | 0.20 | Z907 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [235] |
| Spherical PPy | 15.5 | 778 | 0.64 | 7.73 | 0.18 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [236] |
| PEDOT | 15.9 | 910 | 0.71 | 10.30 | 0.20 | Y123 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | 2011 | [237] |
| PEDOT nanofibers | 15.7 | 717 | 0.734 | 8.3 | | | | | |
| | 17.5 | 724 | 0.726 | 9.2 | 0.18 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [238] |
| PEDOT | 15.9 | 687 | 0.72 | 7.9 | 0.159 | Z907 | T ₂ ⁻ /T ⁻ | 2012 | [239] |
| PEDOT | 12.15 | 1027 | 0.69 | 8.62 | | | | | |
| PProDOT1 | 12.62 | 999 | 0.78 | 9.9 | | | | | |
| PProDOT2 | 11.95 | 1003 | 0.73 | 8.7 | 0.20 | Y123 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | 2012 | [240] |
| PProDOT-Et ₂ | 11.51 | 1006 | 0.70 | 8.0 | | | | | |
| PProDOT-Me ₂ | 12.33 | 1006 | 0.70 | 8.74 | | | | | |
| PProDOT | 13.06 | 998 | 0.774 | 10.08 | 0.20 | Y123 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | 2012 | [241] |
| PEDOT | 10.7 | 865 | 0.70 | 6.3 | 0.25 | LEG4 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | 2013 | [242] |
| PANI nanowire arrays | 15.09 | 780 | 0.70 | 8.24 | | | | | |
| PANI random network | 12.76 | 720 | 0.65 | 5.97 | 0.25 | FNE29 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | 2013 | [243] |
| PPy (TCO-, Pt-free) | 13.10 | 716 | 0.56 | 5.27 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [244] |

Table A.1 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| PEDOT(TCO-, Pt-free) (EFG substrate) | 10.2 | 770 | 0.72 | 5.78 | 0.25 | N719 | Polymer electrolyte | 2013 | [245] |
| PEDOT | 14.18 | 731 | 0.68 | 7.42 | 0.35 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [246] |
| PEDOT | 10.4 | 730 | 0.68 | 5.1 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [247] |
| PANI | 11.27 | 730 | 0.68 | 5.75 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [248] |
| PEDOT | 14.0 | 737 | 0.72 | 7.47 | 0.15 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [249] |
| PEDOT:PSS | 4.71 | 698 | 0.724 | 2.38 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [250] |
| PEDOT | 5.1 | 750 | 0.58 | 2.2 | 0.38 | Z907 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | 2015 | [251] |
| | 8.4 | 920 | 0.67 | 5.1 | | D35 | | | |
| PEDOT | 14.09 | 773 | 0.59 | 6.43 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ T ₂ /T ⁻ Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | 2016 | [53] |
| | 11.21 | 683 | 0.59 | 4.52 | | | | | |
| | 15.38 | 851 | 0.62 | 8.11 | | | | | |
| Cu-doped PANI | 5.99 | 600 | 0.5324 | 6.37 | 1 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [252] |
| PANI | 2.45 | 500 | 0.5990 | 2.44 | | | | | |
| N-doped PANI | 1.43 | 500 | 0.5727 | 1.36 | | | | | |
| PPy | 4.5 | 630 | 0.38 | 1.1 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [253] |
| PEDOT:PSS | 14.92 | 730 | 0.47 | 5.19 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [254] |
| PEDOT:PSS + TiO ₂ NP 200 mg | 16.39 | 720 | 0.72 | 8.27 | | | | | |
| Normal PEDOT | 10.81 | 685 | 0.59 | 4.40 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [255] |
| PEDOT-36 | 14.78 | 705 | 0.62 | 6.38 | | | | | |
| PEDOT:PSS | 10.88 | 720 | 0.436 | 3.441 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [256] |
| PEDOT:PSS + Al ₂ O ₃ NP 50 mg | 11.91 | 710 | 0.591 | 5.023 | | | | | |
| PEDOT:PSS + Si ₃ N ₄ NP 100 mg | 12.60 | 710 | 0.746 | 6.648 | | | | | |
| PEDOT:PSS+ZrO ₂ NP 50 mg | 10.72 | 710 | 0.726 | 5.519 | | | | | |
| PEDOT:PSS+V ₂ O ₅ NP 100 mg | 11.37 | 700 | 0.511 | 4.066 | | | | | |
| PEDOT:PSS+W ₂ O ₃ NP 100 mg | 12.49 | 730 | 0.475 | 4.346 | | | | | |
| PEDOT-TsO | 14.25 | 723 | 0.48 | 4.93 | | | | | |
| PEDOT(hydrazine) | 13.62 | 738 | 0.45 | 4.53 | 1 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [257] |
| PEDOT(iodine) | 14.49 | 745 | 0.46 | 6.86 | 0.10 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [258] |
| PEDOT | 17.72 | 768 | 0.67 | 9.12 (front) | | | | | |
| | | 11.23 | 731 | 0.70 | 5.75 (rear) | | | | |

Table A.2 Photovoltaic parameters of DSSCs using Pt-free nanohybrid CEs (AM 1.5, 100 mW cm⁻²).

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| <i>TMCs/carbon nanohybrids</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Pt | 12.48 | 730 | 0.65 | 6.40 | 0.20 | Z907 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2009 | [259] |
| TiO ₂ /C | 12.53 | 700 | 0.57 | 5.50 | 0.24 | | | | |
| Pt | 12.83 | 735 | 0.60 | 5.68 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2010 | [260] |
| TiN | 9.28 | 660 | 0.35 | 2.12 | | | | | |
| CNTs | 8.55 | 705 | 0.52 | 3.53 | | | | | |
| TiN/CNTs | 12.74 | 750 | 0.57 | 5.41 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.71 | 780 | 0.71 | 7.55 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [261] |
| WO ₂ | 12.69 | 807 | 0.65 | 6.69 | | | | | |
| MC | 14.54 | 799 | 0.60 | 7.01 | | | | | |
| WO ₂ /MC | 13.55 | 808 | 0.71 | 7.76 | | | | | |
| WC | 41.01 | 650 | 0.56 | 5.10 | 0.16 | N719 | T ₂ ⁻ /T ⁻ | 2011 | [17] |
| WC/MC | 14.45 | 650 | 0.57 | 5.34 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.23 | 807 | 0.64 | 7.89 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [100] |
| MoC/MC | 15.50 | 787 | 0.68 | 8.34 | | | | | |
| WC/MC | 14.59 | 804 | 0.70 | 8.18 | | | | | |
| CoS/MWCNTs | 15.96 | 720 | 0.64 | 6.96 | 0.283 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [262] |
| MoC/MC | 15.50 | 787 | 0.68 | 8.34 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [100] |
| WC/MC | 14.59 | 804 | 0.70 | 8.18 | | | | | |
| Mo ₂ C/P25/CD | 15.25 | 796 | 0.67 | 8.14 | | | | | |
| WC/P25/CD | 14.93 | 787 | 0.68 | 8.34 | | | | | |
| Pt | 10.12 | 765 | 0.6508 | 5.03 | 1.00 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [263] |
| TiN/NG | 12.34 | 728 | 0.6433 | 5.78 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.08 | 783 | 0.68 | 7.50 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [108] |
| VC/MC | 13.11 | 808 | 0.72 | 7.63 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.00 | 808 | 0.66 | 8.00 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [264] |
| TiO ₂ /MC | 15.20 | 800 | 0.55 | 6.69 | | | | | |
| TiN/MC | 15.30 | 820 | 0.67 | 8.41 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.44 | 652 | 0.33 | 3.32 | | | T ₂ ⁻ /T ⁻ | | |
| TiN/MC | 14.36 | 697 | 0.67 | 6.71 | | | | | |
| MC | 14.54 | 800 | 0.60 | 7.01 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [265] |
| Ni ₅ P ₄ /C | 13.85 | 780 | 0.69 | 7.54 | | | | | |
| Ni ₅ P ₄ | 13.84 | 770 | 0.54 | 5.71 | | | | | |
| MoP | 12.79 | 760 | 0.51 | 4.92 | | | | | |
| MC | 12.88 | 630 | 0.54 | 4.40 | 0.16 | N719 | T ₂ ⁻ /T ⁻ | | |
| Ni ₅ P ₄ /C | 11.81 | 630 | 0.64 | 4.75 | | | | | |
| Ni ₅ P ₄ | 11.40 | 630 | 0.54 | 3.87 | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------------|-------|---|------|------------|
| Pt | 13.33 | 782 | 0.63 | 6.59 | 1.00 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [266] |
| C _b | 12.80 | 760 | 0.61 | 5.93 | | | | | |
| TiN | 10.06 | 741 | 0.48 | 3.59 | | | | | |
| TiN/C _b | 14.29 | 791 | 0.70 | 7.92 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.12 | 744 | 0.62 | 6.08 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [267] |
| Graphene | 12.88 | 701 | 0.52 | 4.70 | | | | | |
| Ni ₁₂ P ₅ | 12.24 | 727 | 0.44 | 3.94 | | | | | |
| Graphene/Ni ₁₂ P ₅ | 12.86 | 727 | 0.61 | 5.70 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.86 | 740 | 0.63 | 7.35 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [268] |
| MoN | 13.71 | 670 | 0.61 | 5.57 | | | | | |
| MoO ₂ | 12.52 | 515 | 0.43 | 2.79 | | | | | |
| MoO ₂ /CNTs | 13.67 | 725 | 0.44 | 4.34 | | | | | |
| MoN/CNTs | 14.40 | 735 | 0.64 | 6.74 | 0.28 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [269] |
| Pt | 13.24 | 740 | 0.66 | 6.41 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ | 11.25 | 720 | 0.61 | 4.99 | | | | | |
| MWCNTs | 9.11 | 650 | 0.58 | 3.53 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ /MWCNTs | 13.69 | 730 | 0.65 | 6.45 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [270] |
| Pt | 12.43 | 750 | 0.67 | 6.23 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ /graphene | 12.41 | 710 | 0.68 | 5.98 | 0.25 | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [271] |
| Pt | 12.47 | 730 | 0.71 | 6.48 | | | | | |
| Carbon/SnO ₂ /TiO ₂ | 12.98 | 740 | 0.64 | 6.15 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [272] |
| Pristine graphene | 11.0 | 670 | 0.171 | 1.27 | | | | | |
| CoS/graphene | 12.8 | 720 | 0.364 | 3.42 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.23 | 760 | 0.75 | 7.54 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [273] |
| WS ₂ | 11.72 | 720 | 0.63 | 5.32 | | | | | |
| MWCNT | 10.77 | 660 | 0.61 | 4.34 | | | | | |
| WS ₂ /MWCNT | 13.63 | 750 | 0.72 | 7.36 | | | | | |
| Hf ₇ O ₈ N ₄ /HfO ₂ /C | 14.13 | 800 | 0.70 | 7.85 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [274] |
| HfO ₂ /C | 12.96 | 770 | 0.67 | 6.71 | | | | | |
| HfO ₂ | 12.63 | 730 | 0.40 | 3.73 | | | | | |
| Pt | 6.47 | 580 | 0.44 | 1.87 | 0.25 | N719 | Co ²⁺ / Co ³⁺ | 2013 | [275] |
| Ag nanowire | 5.32 | 540 | 0.36 | 1.09 | | | | | |
| Ag nanowire/GNP | 6.45 | 550 | 0.52 | 1.61 | 0.25 | FNE29 | Co ²⁺ / Co ³⁺ | 2013 | [276] |
| Pt | 13.73 | 835 | 0.69 | 7.91 | | | | | |
| TaON | 11.35 | 773 | 0.29 | 2.54 | | | | | |
| Graphene | 12.33 | 814 | 0.46 | 4.62 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [277] |
| Graphene/TaON | 13.38 | 829 | 0.69 | 7.65 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.75 | 739 | 0.70 | 8.15 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [277] |
| NiS ₂ | 14.42 | 738 | 0.66 | 7.02 | | | | | |
| Graphene | 10.98 | 716 | 0.40 | 3.14 | | | | | |
| RGO/NiS ₂ | 16.55 | 749 | 0.69 | 8.55 | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|---|------|------------|
| Pt | 13.38 | 828 | 0.685 | 7.59 | 0.25 | FNE29 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | 2013 | [278] |
| Ta ₃ N ₅ | 11.69 | 783 | 0.316 | 2.89 | | | | | |
| Graphene | 12.41 | 819 | 0.448 | 4.55 | | | | | |
| Graphene/Ta ₃ N ₅ | 13.53 | 837 | 0.693 | 7.85 | | | | | |
| Pt (FTO) | 9.92 | 730 | 0.69 | 5.00 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [279] |
| Graphene(SiO ₂) | 8.68 | 691 | 0.3234 | 1.94 | | | | | |
| NiS/graphene(SiO ₂) | 10.31 | 724 | 0.7036 | 5.25 | | | | | |
| NiS(FTO) | 9.42 | 707 | 0.6288 | 4.19 | | | | | |
| CoS/graphene(SiO ₂) | 10.03 | 725 | 0.6928 | 5.04 | | | | | |
| CoS(FTO) | 9.01 | 708 | 0.6161 | 3.93 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.98 | 730 | 0.66 | 6.74 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [280] |
| MoS ₂ | 11.66 | 730 | 0.63 | 5.36 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ /C | 15.07 | 750 | 0.68 | 7.69 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.98 | 720 | 0.64 | 6.40 | 0.12 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [281] |
| Graphitic carbon (GC) | 12.71 | 710 | 0.53 | 4.75 | | | | | |
| Fe ₃ C/GC | 13.77 | 700 | 0.63 | 6.04 | | | | | |
| Pt | 12.95 | 750 | 0.66 | 6.41 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [282] |
| Graphene flake | 10.96 | 690 | 0.48 | 3.63 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ | 10.56 | 670 | 0.58 | 4.10 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ /graphene | 13.27 | 750 | 0.61 | 6.07 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.12 | 763 | 0.62 | 6.24 | 0.28 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [283] |
| MoS ₂ | 12.92 | 701 | 0.46 | 4.15 | | | | | |
| Graphene nanosheets | 11.99 | 754 | 0.30 | 2.68 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ /graphene | 12.79 | 773 | 0.59 | 5.81 | | | | | |
| Pt | 12.46 | 751 | 0.68 | 6.36 | 0.28 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [284] |
| MWCNT | 7.83 | 591 | 0.33 | 1.53 | | | | | |
| NiS | 13.25 | 752 | 0.71 | 7.07 | | Ti foil | | | |
| NiS/MWCNT | 14.18 | 753 | 0.74 | 7.90 | | | | | |
| Pt | 12.35 | 750 | 0.69 | 6.39 | 0.28 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [285] |
| MWCNT | 8.25 | 376 | 0.41 | 1.27 | | | | | |
| CoS | 13.88 | 750 | 0.71 | 7.38 | | Ti foil | | | |
| CoS/MWCNT | 14.69 | 751 | 0.73 | 8.05 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.23 | 740 | 0.67 | 6.56 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [286] |
| WS ₂ | 11.28 | 720 | 0.59 | 4.79 | | | | | |
| MWCNT | 10.77 | 660 | 0.61 | 4.34 | | | | | |
| 5 wt% MWCNT/WS ₂ | 13.51 | 730 | 0.65 | 6.41 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.80 | 540 | 0.41 | 3.06 | 0.16 | Quantum QDSSC | Polysulfide electrolyte | 2013 | [287] |
| MWCNT | 13.40 | 510 | 0.35 | 2.39 | | | | | |
| CZTSe | 16.36 | 530 | 0.44 | 3.06 | | | | | |
| MWCNT/CZTSe | 17.04 | 530 | 0.51 | 4.60 | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------------|------|-------------|------|------------|
| Pt | 15.18 | 710 | 0.68 | 7.32 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2013 | [288] |
| MC | 14.45 | 770 | 0.64 | 7.19 | | | | | |
| TaO/MC | 14.97 | 800 | 0.68 | 8.09 | | | | | |
| TaC/MC | 14.51 | 800 | 0.68 | 7.93 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.99 | 750 | 0.68 | 7.19 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2013 | [274] |
| HfO ₂ | 12.63 | 730 | 0.40 | 3.73 | | | | | |
| HfO ₂ /C | 12.96 | 770 | 0.67 | 6.71 | | | | | |
| Hf ₇ O ₈ N ₄ /HfO ₂ /C | 14.13 | 800 | 0.70 | 7.85 | | | | | |
| Rosin carbon | 14.41 | 795 | 0.61 | 7.00 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2013 | [120] |
| Carbon/Fe ₃ O ₄ | 16.01 | 750 | 0.68 | 8.11 | | | | | |
| HfO ₂ /MC | 14.36 | 800 | 0.67 | 7.75 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [289] |
| | 10.45 | 590 | 0.60 | 3.69 | | | T_2/T^- | | |
| SnS ₂ /C | 17.47 | 745 | 0.619 | 8.06 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [125] |
| Cu/PACF | 8.49 | 720 | 0.52 | 3.20 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [290] |
| Cu/PACF/CNF | 11.12 | 750 | 0.54 | 4.36 | | | | | |
| WC/C | 15.35 | 760 | 0.67 | 7.77 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [291] |
| | 13.96 | 630 | 0.66 | 5.85 | | | T_2/T^- | | |
| Bi ₂ S ₃ /RGO | 12.20 | 750 | 0.60 | 5.5 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [292] |
| CNTs/MoS ₂ | 14.93 | 650 | 0.47 | 4.51 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [293] |
| CNTs/MoS ₂ /carbon | 16.44 | 790 | 0.57 | 7.23 | | | | | |
| CoS | 11.78 | 670 | 0.61 | 4.79 | 3.75 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [294] |
| CoS/FGN | 12.91 | 670 | 0.64 | 5.54 | | | | | |
| MWCNT | 14.83 | 700 | 0.56 | 5.81 | 0.25 | N3 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [295] |
| TiO ₂ /MWCNT | 15.71 | 720 | 0.68 | 7.69 | | | | | |
| Pt | 16.25 | 635 | 0.66 | 6.84 | 0.2 | N3 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [296] |
| Mn ₃ O ₄ /RGO | 15.20 | 635 | 0.61 | 5.90 | | | | | |
| Pt | 16.00 | 710 | 0.60 | 6.82 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [297] |
| NiSe ₂ /RGO | 15.82 | 730 | 0.61 | 6.94 | | | | | |
| TiC/SiC/C | 11.13 | 782 | 0.654 | 5.7 | - | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [298] |
| Pt | 14.77 | 751 | 0.62 | 6.92 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [299] |
| CuInS ₂ /RGO | 16.61 | 782 | 0.58 | 6.96 | | | | | |
| Bi ₂ S ₃ | 15.34 | 690 | 0.438 | 4.78 | - | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [300] |
| Bi ₂ S ₃ /RGO (9 wt%) | 15.33 | 740 | 0.609 | 6.91 | | | | | |
| ZnO/GN | 21.70 | 765 | 0.671 | 8.12 | - | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [301] |
| CoNi ₂ S ₄ /carbon fibers | 15.3 | 680 | 0.677 | 7.03 | - | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [302] |
| Pt | 17.10 | 780 | 0.62 | 8.16 | - | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [303] |
| RuO ₂ /G | 16.13 | 766 | 0.67 | 8.32 | | | | | |
| CoS ₂ /RGO | 12.87 | 670 | 0.63 | 5.43 | - | Z907 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [304] |
| CoS/GR | 15.07 | 748 | 0.56 | 6.31 | 0.20 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [305] |
| CdS/RGO | 14.81 | 760 | 0.656 | 7.39 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [306] |
| SnO ₂ /RGO | 14.25 | 720 | 0.66 | 6.78 | - | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [307] |
| TiO ₂ /C | 4.0 | 710 | 0.622 | 1.9 | 1 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [308] |
| Cu-Ni/GR | 13.35 | 660 | 0.623 | 5.46 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [309] |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| SnS ₂ /RGO | 14.80 | 718 | 0.67 | 7.12 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [310] |
| CoTe/RGO | 17.41 | 770 | 0.685 | 9.18 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [311] |
| MoS ₂ /MWCNT | 16.71 | 737 | 0.608 | 7.50 | 0.15 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [312] |
| MoS ₂ /G | 15.64 | 685 | 0.67 | 7.18 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [313] |
| PtO/MWCNTs | 17.93 | 763 | 0.633 | 8.67 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [314] |
| GNs/ZnO | 21.7 | 765 | 0.671 | 8.12 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [301] |
| AuNP/RGO | 7.27 | 355.2 | 0.50 | 1.30 | 0.49 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [315] |
| CoS/RGO _{0.2} | 19.42 | 764 | 0.633 | 9.39 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [316] |
| NiCo/CNFs | 11.12 | 740 | 0.54 | 4.47 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [317] |
| NiO/MWCNT | 18.54 | 644 | 0.639 | 7.63 | 0.15 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [318] |
| TiO _{2-x} /CNT | 12.36 | 700 | 0.66 | 5.71 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [319] |
| NiCo ₂ O ₄ /G | 16.12 | 750 | 0.67 | 8.10 | 0.28 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [320] |
| NiO/acetylene black | 16.28 | 780 | 0.61 | 7.75 | 0.15 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [321] |
| CoS/G | 15.07 | 748 | 0.56 | 6.31 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [305] |
| CoS/G | 17.02 | 770 | 0.63 | 8.34 | 0.30 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [322] |
| Ni ₃ S ₂ /C | 20.75 | 750 | 0.62 | 9.64 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [323] |
| Ni _{0.75} Cu _{0.25} /G | 10.35 | 750 | 0.65 | 5.1 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [324] |
| Ni _{0.6} Cu _{0.4} /G | 10.03 | 720 | 0.39 | 2.87 | | | | | |
| Cu _{0.75} Ni _{0.25} /G | 7.44 | 518 | 0.32 | 1.24 | | | | | |
| Fe ₂ O ₃ | 13.60 | 711 | 0.61 | 5.89 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [325] |
| Fe ₂ O ₃ /GFs | 15.05 | 728 | 0.68 | 7.45 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.89 | 719 | 0.68 | 7.29 | | | | | |
| g-C ₃ N ₄ | 8.8 | 540 | 0.41 | 1.95 | 0.2 | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [326] |
| MWCNT | 12.6 | 640 | 0.53 | 4.27 | | | | | |
| g-C ₃ N ₄ /MWCNT | 14.2 | 720 | 0.62 | 6.34 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.6 | 710 | 0.66 | 6.84 | | | | | |
| CoS | 17.028 | 766 | 0.651 | 8.49 | 0.12 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [327] |
| CoS/rGO _{0.10} | 18.903 | 767 | 0.677 | 9.82 | | | | | |
| rGO | 15.368 | 733 | 0.013 | 2.01 | | | | | |
| Co/RGO | 14.22 | 750 | 49.6 | 5.29 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [328] |
| Pt _{0.1} Co _{0.9} /RGO | 14.66 | 745 | 68.1 | 7.44 | | | | | |
| Pt/RGO | 14.79 | 730 | 65.4 | 7.06 | | | | | |
| CoS/G | 12.09 | 630 | 0.71 | 5.41 | 0.16 | Z907 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [329] |
| CoS | 10.93 | 610 | 0.61 | 4.07 | | | | | |
| RGO | 10.21 | 620 | 0.35 | 2.22 | | | | | |
| Nb ₂ O ₅ | 12.27 | 683 | 0.59 | 4.95 | 0.16 | N719 | T ₂ /T ⁻ | 2016 | [190] |
| | 15.18 | 868 | 0.63 | 8.29 | | | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | | |
| Nb ₂ O ₅ /C | 13.39 | 689 | 0.66 | 6.11 | | | T ₂ /T ⁻ | | |
| | 15.68 | 861 | 0.73 | 9.86 | | | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | | |
| MoS ₂ /G | 16.1 | 660 | 0.67 | 7.1 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [330] |
| TiO ₂ /C _a | 15.83 | 705 | 0.55 | 6.04 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [331] |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| Ni/GO | 17.8 | 750 | 0.62 | 8.30 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [332] |
| La _{0.65} Sr _{0.35} MnO ₃ /RGO | 12.53 | 780 | 0.67 | 6.57 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [333] |
| g-C ₃ N ₄ /CCB | 13.21 | 688 | 0.56 | 5.09 | 0.2 | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [334] |
| Ni-Co/CNFs | 9.78 | 730 | 0.64 | 4.57 | 0.2 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [335] |
| 10 wt% CNFs-TiC | 9.71 | 720 | 0.64 | 4.5 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [336] |
| MnO ₂ + 6 wt% RGO | 15.97 | 705 | 0.509 | 5.77 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [337] |
| NiCo ₂ O ₄ /RGO | 14.92 | 690 | 0.599 | 6.17 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [338] |
| PbSe/RGO | 15.24 | 570 | 0.65 | 6.5 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [339] |
| PbSe | 4.62 | 570 | 0.45 | 1.2 | | | | | |
| ZnSe | 6.14 | 540 | 0.43 | 1.44 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [340] |
| ZnSe/RGO | 15 | 780 | 0.57 | 6.61 | | | | | |
| CoS ₂ | 4.11 | 530 | 0.53 | 1.18 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [341] |
| CoS ₂ /RGO | 15.2 | 770 | 0.55 | 6.49 | | | | | |
| Bi ₂ Se ₃ | 7.02 | 550 | 0.46 | 1.86 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [342] |
| Bi ₂ Se ₃ /RGO | 16.36 | 750 | 0.57 | 7.09 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.65 | 680 | 0.59 | 6.47 | | | | | |
| rGO | 4.35 | 695 | 0.2447 | 0.74 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [343] |
| Co ₉ S ₈ | 14.74 | 669 | 0.5821 | 5.74 | | | | | |
| Co ₉ S ₈ /rGO | 15.24 | 703 | 0.6627 | 7.10 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.68 | 693 | 0.6856 | 7.45 | | | | | |
| MnO _x | 2.99 | 700 | 0.45 | 0.77 | | | | | |
| CNT | 6.12 | 750 | 0.42 | 2.40 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [344] |
| CNT/MnO _x | 3.93 | 740 | 0.48 | 1.39 | | | | | |
| CNT/MnO _x /CNT | 4.67 | 780 | 0.55 | 2.01 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| In ₂ O ₃ | 1.82 | 250 | 0.30 | 0.14 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [345] |
| In ₂ O ₃ -MWCNTs | 9.45 | 370 | 0.37 | 1.29 | | | | | |
| ACs | 15.01 | 730 | 0.60 | 6.57 | 0.15 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [346] |
| Nano-Si@ACs | 15.50 | 760 | 0.67 | 8.01 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.20 | 740 | 0.64 | 7.20 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ | 8.15 | 610 | 0.21 | 1.04 | 0.2 | N3 | – | 2016 | [347] |
| MoS ₂ /AB | 10.27 | 640 | 0.20 | 1.31 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ /VC | 10.81 | 640 | 0.43 | 2.97 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ /CNT | 12.43 | 620 | 0.4 | 3.08 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ /CNF | 10.33 | 580 | 0.53 | 3.17 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ /RHA | 10.95 | 600 | 0.32 | 2.10 | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------|-------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| In _{2.77} S ₄ @Cc | 17.34 | 750 | 0.67 | 8.71 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [348] |
| In _{2.77} S ₄ | 15.06 | 680 | 0.47 | 4.81 | | | | | |
| Cc | 16.56 | 740 | 0.63 | 7.72 | | | | | |
| Pt | 19.19 | 760 | 0.60 | 8.75 | | | | | |
| CNT/TiO ₂ | 15.96 | 770 | 0.57 | 7.00 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [349] |
| TiO ₂ | 15.68 | 770 | 0.54 | 6.51 | | | | | |
| In ₂ O ₃ | 4.83 | 320 | 0.38 | 0.59 | 1.5 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [350] |
| In ₂ O ₃ - MWCNTs _(0.1%) | 4.28 | 430 | 0.40 | 0.74 | | | | | |
| In ₂ O ₃ - MWCNTs _(0.2%) | 5.23 | 480 | 0.41 | 1.03 | | | | | |
| In ₂ O ₃ - MWCNTs _(0.3%) | 5.63 | 510 | 0.43 | 1.23 | | | | | |
| In ₂ O ₃ - MWCNTs _(0.4%) | 4.92 | 450 | 0.41 | 0.91 | | | | | |
| In ₂ O ₃ - MWCNTs _(0.5%) | 4.62 | 400 | 0.40 | 0.74 | | | | | |
| Fe ₃ O ₄ | 11.26 | 511 | 0.31 | 2.1 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [351] |
| Carbon Black | 5.84 | 655 | 0.47 | 2.2 | | | | | |
| Fe ₃ O ₄ -CB (1 : 1) | 14.14 | 660 | 0.49 | 5.8 | | | | | |
| Fe ₃ O ₄ -CB (1 : 2) | 14.40 | 665 | 0.51 | 6.1 | | | | | |
| Fe ₃ O ₄ -CB (2 : 1) | 12.55 | 650 | 0.50 | 5.0 | | | | | |
| Pt | 9.33 | 675 | 0.52 | 4.1 | | | | | |
| NiSe ₂ nanoparticles | 13.96 | 750 | 0.62 | 6.49 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [352] |
| NiSe ₂ + 3 wt% graphene | 14.86 | 750 | 0.62 | 6.91 | | | | | |
| NiSe ₂ + 6 wt% graphene | 16.32 | 750 | 0.61 | 7.47 | | | | | |
| NiSe ₂ + 9 wt% grapheme | 14.67 | 760 | 0.64 | 7.14 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.25 | 760 | 0.63 | 7.28 | 0.25 | - | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [353] |
| Pt | 13.0 | 720 | 0.69 | 6.47 | | | | | |
| Sb ₂ Se ₃ | 11.3 | 640 | 0.43 | 3.08 | | | | | |
| CNP | 12.4 | 700 | 0.57 | 4.97 | | | | | |
| Sb ₂ Se ₃ -CNP | 12.7 | 730 | 0.68 | 6.26 | 0.24 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [354] |
| CoSe ₂ /C-NG | 17.51 | 730 | 0.67 | 8.41 | | | | | |
| CoSe ₂ /C-NR | 15.98 | 730 | 0.67 | 7.83 | | | | | |
| CoSe ₂ /C-NCW | 18.03 | 730 | 0.67 | 8.92 | | | | | |
| Pt | 16.43 | 740 | 0.67 | 8.25 | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| Ni _{0.85} Se | 17.86 | 743 | 0.675 | 8.96 | 0.11 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [355] |
| | 9.51 | 715 | 0.772 | (front) 5.25 (rear) | | | | | |
| Ni _{0.85} Se/RGO _{0.05} | 18.66 | 751 | 0.666 | 9.75 | | | | | |
| | 8.06 | 720 | 0.696 | (front) 3.97 (rear) | | | | | |
| Ni _{0.85} Se/RGO _{0.1} | 19.94 | 751 | 0.652 | 9.75 | | | | | |
| | 7.87 | 717 | 0.702 | (front) 3.97 (rear) | | | | | |
| Ni _{0.85} Se/RGO _{0.15} | 18.13 | 765 | 0.641 | 8.89 | | | | | |
| | 6.90 | 715 | 0.713 | (front) 3.52 (rear) | | | | | |
| Pt | 16.51 | 746 | 0.662 | 8.15 | | | | | |
| | 1.19 | 683 | 0.664 | (front) 0.54 (rear) | | | | | |
| NiS | 17.08 | 680 | 0.52 | 6.04 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [356] |
| NiS/Ca | 15.56 | 720 | 0.61 | 6.83 | | | | | |
| NiS/Cc | 18.18 | 760 | 0.59 | 8.15 | | | | | |
| Pt | 16.03 | 750 | 0.69 | 8.29 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ MoS ₂ /graphene graphene | 6.76 | 640 | 0.50 | 2.18 | - | - | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [357] |
| | 16.64 | 760 | 0.58 | 7.31 | | | | | |
| | 18.92 | 770 | 0.46 | 6.72 | | | | | |
| FeN | 14.02 | 690 | 0.70 | 6.79 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [358] |
| N-doped graphene | 16.13 | 730 | 0.74 | 8.71 | | | | | |
| FeN/N-doped graphene | 18.83 | 740 | 0.78 | 10.86 | | | | | |
| Pt | 16.98 | 750 | 0.78 | 9.93 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ | 15.95 | 720 | 0.599 | 6.89 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [359] |
| MoS ₂ /graphene | 16.96 | 720 | 0.657 | 8.01 | | | | | |
| Pt | 16.86 | 730 | 0.6672 | 8.21 | | | | | |
| RGO | 9.32 | 720 | 0.4098 | 2.75 | - | - | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [360] |
| Co ₃ O ₄ | 7.43 | 660 | 0.2447 | 1.20 | | | | | |
| Co ₃ O ₄ @RGO | 11.91 | 790 | 0.6154 | 5.79 | | | | | |
| Pt | 11.65 | 790 | 0.6693 | 6.16 | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------------|--|-------------|------|------------|
| Pt | 15.289 | 743 | 0.683 | 7.76 | 0.28 | Z907 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [361] |
| Graphene | 12.085 | 706 | 0.612 | 5.22 | | | | | |
| NiS | 12.836 | 717 | 0.651 | 5.99 | | | | | |
| NiS/Gr | 14.244 | 727 | 0.678 | 7.02 | | | | | |
| NiS/Ag | 14.909 | 735 | 0.654 | 7.17 | | | | | |
| NiS/Gr-Ag | 16.205 | 753 | 0.685 | 8.36 | | | | | |
| NiS/AB (acetylene black) | 14.01 | 720 | 0.67 | 6.75 | 0.2 | N3 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [362] |
| NiS | 12.71 | 680 | 0.69 | 5.96 | | | | | |
| Pt | 17.32 | 660 | 0.63 | 7.20 | | | | | |
| NiSe-Ni ₃ Se ₂ /RGO-HD | 16.31 | 750 | 0.64 | 7.83 | - | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [363] |
| NiSe/RGO-NP | 13.80 | 750 | 0.60 | 6.21 | | | | | |
| NiSe-Ni ₃ Se ₂ /RGO-NP | 14.41 | 750 | 0.65 | 7.02 | | | | | |
| NiSe-Ni ₃ Se ₂ /RGO-SD | 14.03 | 750 | 0.64 | 6.73 | | | | | |
| NiSe-Ni ₃ Se ₂ /RGO-HD-10h | 15.48 | 760 | 0.63 | 7.41 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.25 | 760 | 0.63 | 7.28 | | | | | |
| Pt | 16.45 | 780 | 0.48 | 6.08 | - | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [364] |
| MoSe ₂ /rGO | 17.11 | 770 | 0.50 | 6.56 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.83 | 740 | 0.65 | 7.15 | 0.28 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [365] |
| MoS ₂ | 14.44 | 740 | 0.64 | 6.81 | | | | | |
| CNTs | 13.33 | 750 | 0.62 | 6.15 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ /CNTs | 16.65 | 740 | 0.66 | 7.83 | | | | | |
| Pt | 18.34 | 716 | 0.5514 | 7.23 | - | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [366] |
| MoS ₂ -graphene aerogel (MG) | 17.24 | 714 | 0.6383 | 7.86 | | | | | |
| MoS ₂ | 13.64 | 780 | 0.2045 | 2.20 | | | | | |
| Pt | 12.79 | 720 | 0.675 | 6.22 | 0.25 | (Bu ₄ N) ₂ [Ru(Hdcppy) ₂ (NCS) ₂] | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [367] |
| MoS ₂ /GP | 13.34 | 696 | 0.698 | 6.48 | | | | | |
| GP | 9.61 | 667 | 0.395 | 2.53 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.58 | 784 | 0.68 | 8.27 | - | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [368] |
| CNFs | 12.58 | 777 | 0.62 | 6.11 | | | | | |
| MnO ₂ /CNFs-1 | 14.43 | 786 | 0.65 | 7.42 | | | | | |
| MnO ₂ /CNFs-2 | 15.29 | 782 | 0.68 | 8.09 | | | | | |
| MnO ₂ /CNFs-3 | 16.15 | 783 | 0.70 | 8.86 | | | | | |
| MnO ₂ /CNFs-4 | 15.18 | 779 | 0.66 | 7.77 | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| NiS | 14.007 | 692 | 0.721 | 6.98 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [369] |
| NiS-G0.2 | 14.398 | 698 | 0.696 | 6.99 | | | | | |
| NiS-G0.4 | 14.586 | 712 | 0.727 | 7.54 | | | | | |
| NiS-G0.6 | 15.814 | 715 | 0.724 | 8.18 | | | | | |
| NiS-G0.8 | 15.600 | 704 | 0.691 | 7.59 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.606 | 711 | 0.726 | 8.05 | | | | | |
| Graphene | 12.461 | 703 | 0.344 | 3.02 | | | | | |
| CoSe _{0.85} | 14.182 | 687 | 0.666 | 6.49 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [370] |
| CoSe _{0.85} -G25 | 14.218 | 691 | 0.695 | 6.83 | | | | | |
| CoSe _{0.85} -G50 | 14.342 | 711 | 0.722 | 7.36 | | | | | |
| CoSe _{0.85} -G75 | 15.789 | 715 | 0.724 | 8.17 | | | | | |
| CoSe _{0.85} -G90 | 15.581 | 703 | 0.694 | 7.60 | | | | | |
| RGO | 13.24 | 686 | 0.38 | 3.47 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [371] |
| CoS ₂ | 14.13 | 693 | 0.56 | 5.48 | | | | | |
| CoS ₂ /RGO | 16.35 | 702 | 0.67 | 7.69 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.51 | 706 | 0.67 | 7.38 | | | | | |
| RGO | 8.86 | 721 | 0.16 | 1.01 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [372] |
| Co _{0.85} Se | 14.51 | 706 | 0.52 | 5.34 | | | | | |
| Co _{0.85} Se/RGO | 16.01 | 706 | 0.69 | 7.81 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.44 | 707 | 0.69 | 7.55 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.52 | 740 | 0.76 | 8.12 | 0.25 | - | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [373] |
| Ni ₂ P ₂ O ₇ -NiO/C5 | 2.41 | 650 | 0.08 | 0.13 | | | | | |
| Ni ₂ P ₂ O ₇ -Ni ₃ P-Ni/C5 | 6.16 | 650 | 0.16 | 0.64 | | | | | |
| Ni ₂ P ₂ O ₇ -Ni ₁₂ P ₅ -Ni ₈ P ₃ /C5 | 12.34 | 720 | 0.61 | 5.44 | | | | | |
| Ni ₂ P/C2.5 | 13.53 | 750 | 0.76 | 7.81 | | | | | |
| Ni ₂ P/C5 | 14.78 | 770 | 0.77 | 8.82 | | | | | |
| Ni ₂ P/C10 | 14.89 | 780 | 0.83 | 9.57 | | | | | |
| Ni ₂ P/C20 | 13.95 | 770 | 0.78 | 8.38 | | | | | |
| Ni ₂ P/C40 | 13.42 | 770 | 0.76 | 7.91 | | | | | |
| Ni ₁₂ P ₅ /C10 | 13.88 | 760 | 0.75 | 7.94 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.77 | 700 | 0.65 | 7.19 | | | | | |
| Ta/Co-N-C | 18.11 | 650 | 0.68 | 7.96 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2018 | [374] |
| Co-N-C | 13.02 | 720 | 0.67 | 6.25 | | | | | |
| Carbon/carbon nanohybrids | | | | | | | | | |
| MWCNTs/graphene | 5.6 | 760 | 0.70 | 3.00 | 0.12 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [375] |
| Pt | 15.01 | 830 | 0.67 | 8.32 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [376] |
| Ni-CNT/CNF | 15.83 | 800 | 0.63 | 7.96 | | | | | |
| Pt | 10.0 | 740 | 0.67 | 5.00 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [377] |
| graphene | 3.6 | 770 | 0.39 | 1.00 | | | | | |
| MWCNTs | 6.4 | 810 | 0.57 | 3.00 | | | | | |
| Graphene/MWCNTs | 8.8 | 770 | 0.58 | 4.00 | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm^{-2}) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm^2) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------------|---------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|------------|
| Pt | 16.1 | 749 | 0.687 | 8.3 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2012 | [378] |
| Ordered MC | 16.0 | 744 | 0.559 | 6.8 | | | | | |
| CNTs | 14.7 | 719 | 0.380 | 4.0 | | | | | |
| MC/CNTs | 16.2 | 749 | 0.691 | 8.4 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.31 | 770 | 0.76 | 7.79 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2013 | [379] |
| RGO | 12.82 | 780 | 0.72 | 7.19 | | | | | |
| RGO/SWCNTs (20 wt%) | 12.81 | 860 | 0.76 | 8.37 | | | | | |
| SWCNTs | 14.56 | 750 | 0.71 | 7.75 | | | | | |
| Pt | 11.9 | 678.5 | 0.4 | 3.22 | 0.25 | N719 | T_2/T^- | 2013 | [380] |
| MC | 13.75 | 666.2 | 0.53 | 4.82 | | | | | |
| Graphene/MC | 14.24 | 671.6 | 0.69 | 6.55 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.6 | 866 | 0.68 | 8.61 | 0.20 | Y123 | $\text{Co}^{2+}/\text{Co}^{3+}$ | 2013 | [381] |
| Carbon/graphene (C/GNP) | 14.3 | 865 | 0.74 | 9.11 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.2 | 901 | 0.66 | 9.0 | 0.20 | Y123 | $\text{Co}^{2+}/\text{Co}^{3+}$ | 2013 | [382] |
| Graphene oxide(GO) | 15.2 | 898 | 0.65 | 8.8 | | | | | |
| RGO | 15.6 | 891 | 0.61 | 8.4 | | | | | |
| GO/GNP | 15.1 | 885 | 0.67 | 9.3 | | | | | |
| g-CN | 15.4 | 749 | 0.68 | 7.8 | 0.20 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [383] |
| N-G/CNT | 16.23 | 766 | 0.542 | 6.74 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [384] |
| G/CNT | 17.93 | 733 | 0.587 | 7.70 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [385] |
| MC/G | 15.13 | 735 | 0.61 | 6.82 | 0.20 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [386] |
| AC + MWCNTs | 19.42 | 761 | 0.7002 | 10.41 | 0.2 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [387] |
| MWCNTs + graphene | 17.23 | 736 | 0.5423 | 6.84 | | | | | |
| Graphene + AC | 19.42 | 745 | 0.6378 | 9.23 | | | | | |
| AC + MWCNTs + graphene | 21.55 | 760 | 0.6548 | 10.73 | | | | | |
| g- C_3N_4 /MWCNTs | 14.2 | 720 | 0.62 | 6.34 | 0.2 | N3 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [326] |
| g- C_3N_4 /CCB (1 : 1) | 13.21 | 688 | 0.56 | 5.09 | 0.2 | N3 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [334] |
| CNT 25 wt% | 14.81 | 650 | 0.71 | 6.94 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [388] |
| Graphite RGO Carbon mixed | 14.36 | 560 | 0.4092 | 3.26 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [389] |
| AC-doped MWCNT hybrid | 16.074 | 753 | 0.83 | 10.05 | 0.2 | D719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [390] |
| f-PPy/MWCNT | 16.05 | 770 | 0.50 | 6.18 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [74] |
| h-PPy/MWCNT | 17.50 | 762 | 0.53 | 6.73 | | | | | |
| CNX/CNT(2 : 1)- 800 | 16.30 | 734.2 | 0.615 | 7.38 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [78] |
| CN x-500 | 13.88 | 774 | 0.42 | 4.45 | 0.23 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [84] |
| f-CNT | 13.2 | 700 | 0.704 | 6.5 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [391] |
| f-AC | 12.3 | 677 | 0.593 | 4.93 | | | | | |
| f-MC2 | 15.9 | 714 | 0.742 | 8.42 | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------------|--------|---|------|------------|
| <i>Cs/polymers nanohybrids</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.0 | 690 | 0.671 | 6.10 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [392] |
| PEDOT-PSS | 11.6 | 660 | 0.495 | 3.80 | | | | | |
| CoS | 4.42 | 590 | 0.396 | 1.00 | | | | | |
| CoS/PEDOT-PSS | 13.2 | 650 | 0.627 | 5.40 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.33 | 670 | 0.69 | 6.57 | 0.14 Flexible | CYC-B1 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [393] |
| TiN(P) | 1.32 | 700 | 0.19 | 0.17 | | | | | |
| PEDOT-PSS | 11.87 | 580 | 0.59 | 4.02 | | | | | |
| TiN(P)/ PEDOT-PSS | 14.20 | 680 | 0.69 | 6.67 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.09 | 746 | 0.6731 | 6.57 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [394] |
| PEDOT-PSS | 10.09 | 713 | 0.2841 | 2.04 | | | | | |
| TiN(P)/ PEDOT-PSS | 14.45 | 727 | 0.6718 | 7.06 | | | | | |
| TiN(R)/ PEDOT-PSS | 14.53 | 727 | 0.6526 | 6.89 | | | | | |
| TiN(S)/ PEDOT-PSS | 14.35 | 724 | 0.5948 | 6.18 | | | | | |
| Pt | 23 | 765 | 0.501 | 8.7 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [395] |
| NiO | 4.83 | 799 | 0.073 | 0.28 | | | | | |
| PEDOT-PSS | 17.6 | 718 | 0.363 | 4.6 | | | | | |
| NiO/PEDOT-PSS | 22 | 748 | 0.46 | 7.58 | | | | | |
| PEDOT | 13.67 | 741 | 0.65 | 6.58 | 0.28 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [396] |
| PEDOT/PAA/PSS | 13.52 | 758 | 0.62 | 6.35 | | | | | |
| NiS/Ti | 13.33 | 711 | 0.58 | 5.50 | - | Z907 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [397] |
| PANI/Ti | 13.00 | 733 | 0.66 | 6.29 | | | | | |
| NiS/PANI/Ti | 14.56 | 743 | 0.68 | 7.35 | | | | | |
| TiN | 7.23 | 846 | 0.48 | 2.94 | 0.16 | MK-2 | Co ²⁺ /Co ³⁺ | 2014 | [398] |
| TiC | 11.66 | 842 | 0.75 | 7.36 | | | | | |
| TiN/PEDOT | 12.43 | 834 | 0.76 | 7.89 | | | | | |
| TiC/PEDOT | 12.42 | 827 | 0.75 | 7.73 | | | | | |
| NiO/PEDOT:PSS (48/1) | 22.00 | 748 | 0.46 | 7.58 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [399] |
| NiS/PEDOT | 18.19 | 751 | 0.62 | 8.47 | 0.28 | Z907 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [400] |
| PPY/Cu | 14.6 | 757 | 0.670 | 7.42 | 1 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [401] |
| PtCo/PEDOT:PSS | 19.35 | 744 | 0.63 | 9.07 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [402] |
| PtNi/PEDOT:PSS | 18.04 | 736 | 0.63 | 8.36 | | | | | |
| Zn ₃ N ₂ /PEDOT:PSS | 15.77 | 810 | 0.69 | 8.73 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [403] |
| ZnO/PEDOT:PSS | 15.35 | 740 | 0.66 | 7.54 | | | | | |
| ZnS/PEDOT:PSS | 14.99 | 760 | 0.65 | 7.40 | | | | | |
| ZnSe/PEDOT:PSS | 15.72 | 770 | 0.68 | 8.13 | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| RuO ₂ /poly(ethylene oxide) | 13.78 | 740 | 0.63 | 6.42 | 0.35 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [404] |
| Ru/poly(ethylene oxide) | 13.32 | 750 | 0.68 | 6.77 | 0.515 | | | | |
| TiO ₂ /SnO ₂ /PEDOT:PSS | 13.11 | 714 | 0.699 | 6.54 | 0.36 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [405] |
| TiO ₂ /PEDOT:PSS | 13.14 | 721 | 0.607 | 5.75 | | | | | |
| TiO ₂ /SnO ₂ | 12.53 | 636 | 0.141 | 1.12 | | | | | |
| PEDOT/Ag ₀ wt% | 11.79 | 820 | 0.5688 | 5.50 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [406] |
| PEDOT/Ag _{0.06} wt% | 12.21 | 800 | 0.5917 | 5.80 | | | | | |
| PEDOT/Ag _{0.6} wt% | 12.00 | 810 | 0.6173 | 5.99 | | | | | |
| PEDOT/Ag _{1.2} wt% | 12.66 | 800 | 0.5830 | 5.90 | | | | | |
| CoPt/PANi | 16.15 | 730 | 0.68 | 8.08 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [407] |
| PdPt/PANi | 15.41 | 710 | 0.66 | 7.26 | | | | | |
| MoPt/PANi | 15.19 | 710 | 0.63 | 6.83 | | | | | |
| PEDOT | 16.3 | 740 | 0.615 | 7.40 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [408] |
| PEDOT/Fe ₃ O ₄ | 18.6 | 740 | 0.630 | 8.69 | | | | | |
| Fe ₃ O ₄ | 13.8 | 677 | 0.430 | 4.02 | | | | | |
| NiS(NPs)/PEDOT-PSS | 16.05 | 760 | 0.67 | 8.18 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [409] |
| PEDOT-PSS | 14.02 | 750 | 0.50 | 5.27 | | | | | |
| NiS(NPs) | 14.02 | 740 | 0.57 | 5.90 | | | | | |
| CdS _{NRs} -ZnO | 11.67 | 650 | 0.32 | 2.44 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [410] |
| CdS _{NRs} | 8.26 | 560 | 0.39 | 1.8 | | | | | |
| CdS _{NPs} -ZnO | 7.20 | 510 | 0.36 | 1.35 | | | | | |
| ZnO _{NPs} -PANI | 1.10 | 340 | 0.33 | 0.125 | | | | | |
| PANi | 18.94 | 651 | 0.608 | 7.50 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [411] |
| PANi-MoS ₂ | 20.16 | 724 | 0.665 | 9.71 | | | | | |
| Pt | 16.30 | 726 | 0.673 | 7.96 | | | | | |
| Carbon/polymers nanohybrids | | | | | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.64 | 680 | 0.57 | 5.66 | 0.25 | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2007 | [412] |
| PEDOT-PSS | 11.01 | 730 | 0.30 | 2.41 | | | | | |
| PEDOT-PSS/C _b | 14.05 | 780 | 0.53 | 5.81 | | | | | |
| Pt | 17.9 | 740 | 0.64 | 8.5 | 0.25 | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2008 | [413] |
| PSS/MWCNTs | 9.7 | 600 | 0.62 | 3.6 | | | | | |
| PEDOT-PSS/MWCNTs | 15.5 | 660 | 0.63 | 6.5 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.05 | 720 | 0.68 | 6.30 | 0.072 (mask) | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2008 | [414] |
| PEDOT-PSS | 10.99 | 720 | 0.28 | 2.30 | | | | | |
| PEDOT-PSS/graphene | 12.96 | 720 | 0.48 | 4.50 | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| Pt | 10.7 | 740 | 0.65 | 5.12 | 0.2827 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [415] |
| PSS/C _b | 10.7 | 690 | 0.32 | 2.44 | | | | | |
| PEDOT-PSS/C _b | 10.8 | 760 | 0.57 | 4.71 | | | | | |
| Pt | 12.61 | 820 | 0.623 | 6.44 | 0.50 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [416] |
| PANI/graphitized polyimide | 12.40 | 834 | 0.662 | 6.85 | | | | | |
| Pt | 17.4 | 701 | 0.626 | 7.55 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [417] |
| PPy | 12.0 | 680 | 0.502 | 4.10 | | | | | |
| MWCNTs | 8.4 | 710 | 0.534 | 3.18 | | | | | |
| PPy/MWCNTs | 16.1 | 702 | 0.621 | 7.02 | | | | | |
| PPy/MWCNTs/PEN | 9.3 | 708 | 0.613 | 4.04 | | | | | |
| Pt/PEN | 10.9 | 710 | 0.615 | 4.76 | flexible | | | | |
| CNTs | 12.2 | 623 | 0.51 | 3.88 | 0.18 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [418] |
| PEDOT | 9.7 | 628 | 0.71 | 4.32 | | | | | |
| PEDOT/CNTs | 9.0 | 702 | 0.73 | 4.62 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.20 | 695 | 0.70 | 6.88 | 0.50 | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [419] |
| Graphene | 12.08 | 601 | 0.39 | 2.28 | | | | | |
| PANI | 12.86 | 683 | 0.54 | 4.78 | | | | | |
| PANI/graphene | 13.28 | 685 | 0.67 | 6.09 | | | | | |
| Pt/ITO/PEN | 12.4 | 770 | 0.70 | 6.68 | 0.15 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ (flexible) | 2012 | [420] |
| PEDOT/PET | 12.6 | 770 | 0.58 | 5.62 | | | | | |
| Graphene/PEDOT/PET | 12.6 | 770 | 0.63 | 6.26 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.33 | 810 | 0.67 | 7.78 | 0.50 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [421] |
| PEDOT-PSS/C _b | 14.37 | 800 | 0.61 | 7.01 | | | | | |
| Pt | 16.2 | 707 | 0.683 | 7.80 | 0.16 | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [422] |
| PPy | 13.3 | 680 | 0.555 | 5.00 | | | | | |
| C | 12.9 | 650 | 0.512 | 4.30 | | | | | |
| PPy/C | 15.2 | 710 | 0.668 | 7.20 | | | | | |
| Conductive C _b | 16.6 | 650 | 0.31 | 3.4 | 0.16 | C106 | T ₂ /T ⁻ | 2012 | [423] |
| Conductive C _b /Pt | 16.6 | 630 | 0.67 | 7.0 | | | | | |
| Conductive C _b /PPy | 16.4 | 650 | 0.49 | 5.2 | | | | | |
| Conductive C _b /PANI | 16.5 | 680 | 0.46 | 5.2 | | | | | |
| Conductive C _b /PEDOT | 16.8 | 650 | 0.70 | 7.6 | | | | | |
| Pt | 16 | 724 | 0.72 | 8.34 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [424] |
| PPy | 14.27 | 722 | 0.69 | 7.11 | | | | | |
| RGO | 12.54 | 715 | 0.34 | 3.05 | | | | | |
| RGO/PPy | 15.81 | 725 | 0.71 | 8.14 | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| Pt | 11.94 | 745 | 0.68 | 6.05 | 0.28 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [425] |
| MWCNT | 7.81 | 543 | 0.49 | 2.08 | | | | | |
| PANI | 12.22 | 718 | 0.59 | 5.18 | | | | | |
| PANI/MWCNT | 13.53 | 721 | 0.64 | 6.24 | | | | | |
| PEDOT/ECp | 14.99 | 760 | 0.63 | 7.17 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [426] |
| PANI/MWCNT | 22.25 | 691 | 0.601 | 9.24 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [427] |
| PEDOT/N-doped GR | 15.60 | 739 | 0.72 | 8.30 | 0.24 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [428] |
| PPy/MWCNT | 9.85 | 700 | 0.63 | 4.89 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [429] |
| Ppy/RGO | 1.33 | 300 | 0.25 | 1.99 | 0.50 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [430] |
| rGO/PEDOT-PSS | 9.55 | 827 | 0.499 | 3.94 | 0.12 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [431] |
| PPy:PCL | 12.58 | 660 | 0.46 | 3.86 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [432] |
| PEDOT:PSS | 12.81 | 670 | 0.55 | 4.74 | | | | | |
| s-PT | 13.26 | 680 | 0.60 | 5.40 | | | | | |
| PPy:PCL/C | 14.52 | 700 | 0.67 | 6.78 | | | | | |
| PEDOT:PSS/C | 14.95 | 700 | 0.72 | 7.60 | | | | | |
| s-PT/C | 15.90 | 710 | 0.75 | 8.45 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [433] |
| PEDOT:PSS/RGO | 10.39 | 745 | 0.37 | 2.89 | | | | | |
| PEDOT/RGO | 11.16 | 715 | 0.64 | 5.14 | | | | | |
| Fabric/MWCNT | 11.92 | 688 | 0.6939 | 5.69 | – | D719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [434] |
| Polythiophene/GR | 12.65 | 600 | 0.632 | 4.8 | 1 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [435] |
| PANI/C | 13.8 | 770 | 0.70 | 7.45 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [436] |
| Pt | 15.68 | 752 | 0.71 | 8.36 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [437] |
| 5.0 wt% CB-NPs/s-PT | 17.21 | 764 | 0.69 | 9.02 | | | | | |
| PPy/RGO | 17.07 | 683 | 0.534 | 6.23 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [438] |
| PANI/RGO | 12.62 | 729 | 0.623 | 5.73 | | | | | |
| PEDOT/RGO | 16.91 | 702 | 0.641 | 4.65 | | | | | |
| PPy/MWCNT | 17.56 | 740 | 0.55 | 7.15 | 0.30 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [439] |
| PEDOT/Ex-Gr | 22.8 | 640 | 0.55 | 8.0 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [440] |
| 86 wt% CL/CCPL/SS | 14.9 | 680 | 0.606 | 6.1 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [441] |
| 0.3 wt% SWCNH/PEDOT:PSS | 15.42 | 640 | 0.47 | 4.70 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [442] |
| 80% CB/PEDOT:PSS (unsulfidation) | 14.44 | 730 | 0.6661 | 6.99 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [443] |
| 80% CB/PEDOT:PSS (sulfidation) | 14.22 | 750 | 0.6704 | 7.15 | | | | | |
| PANI/GQD | 9.3 | 440 | 0.391 | 1.603 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [444] |
| MWCNT-PANI | 12.13 | 631 | 0.60 | 4.58 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [445] |
| GN/PANI, 2.0 V | 10.30 | 650 | 0.64 | 4.31 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [446] |
| PPy-FMWCNTS | 12.25 | 830 | 0.665 | 6.77 | 1 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [447] |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---|------|------------|
| PPy/MWCNT | 4.19 | 400 | 0.48 | 0.80 | 0.16 | Z907 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [448] |
| P3HT/MWCNT | 5.61 | 450 | 0.49 | 1.24 | | | | | |
| PITN/grapheme (1 : 4) | 14.51 | 660 | 0.55 | 5.27 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [449] |
| Carbonized hair/PEDOT:PSS | 14.85 | 760 | 0.58 | 6.54 | 0.50 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [450] |
| Pt | 15.64 | 740 | 0.63 | 7.29 | | | | | |
| EP PANi/CF | 12.01 | 675 | 0.47 | 3.81 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [451] |
| PANI/GNP/ MWCNT | 18.21 | 780 | 0.54 | 7.67 | 0.25 | N3 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [452] |
| f-PPy/MWCNT | 16.05 | 770 | 0.50 | 6.18 (front) | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [74] |
| f-PPy/MWCNT | 7.53 | 746 | 0.60 | 3.37 (rear) | | | | | |
| h-PPy/MWCNT | 17.50 | 762 | 0.53 | 7.07 (front) | | | | | |
| h-PPy/MWCNT | 9.30 | 736 | 0.60 | 4.11 (rear) | | | | | |
| f-PEDOT/ MWCNT | 15.69 | 771 | 0.67 | 8.10 (front) | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [453] |
| f-PEDOT/ MWCNT | 8.12 | 721 | 0.69 | 4.04 (rear) | | | | | |
| h-PEDOT/ MWCNT | 17.09 | 792 | 0.67 | 9.07 (front) | | | | | |
| h-PEDOT/ MWCNT | 10.76 | 757 | 0.69 | 5.62 (rear) | | | | | |
| POMA-FGO(0.5%) | 17.34 | 740 | 0.62 | 7.95 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [454] |
| POMA-FGO(1%) | 16.31 | 730 | 0.61 | 7.26 | | | | | |
| POMA-FGO(0.5%)- CSA(16%) | 18.55 | 730 | 0.65 | 8.81 | | | | | |
| POMA-FGO(1%)- CSA(16%) | 17.84 | 730 | 0.61 | 7.94 | | | | | |
| PVP-graphene-5 | 14.8 | 860 | 0.70 | 8.95 | 0.16 | YD2- oC8 | Co ²⁺ / Co ³⁺ | 2017 | [455] |
| Polymers/polymers hybrids | | | | | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.75 | 760 | 0.69 | 7.73 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [281] |
| PPy | 11.15 | 720 | 0.65 | 5.23 | | | | | |
| PEDOT-PSS | 12.53 | 730 | 0.69 | 6.31 | | | | | |
| PPy/PEDOT-PSS | 14.27 | 750 | 0.71 | 7.60 | | | | | |
| PEDOT:PSS | 11.93 | 680 | 0.58 | 4.74 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [456] |
| Polypyrrole/ cotton | 7.85 | 740 | 0.66 | 3.83 | 0.36 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [457] |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|--------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| <i>Carbon/TMCs/polymers nanohybrids</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Bare carbon | 14.14 | 727 | 0.61 | 6.26 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [458] |
| PPy/C | 14.15 | 726 | 0.69 | 7.09 | | | | | |
| Fe/PPy/C | 12.67 | 693 | 0.57 | 5.07 | | | | | |
| Ni/PPy/C | 14.16 | 720 | 0.73 | 7.44 | | | | | |
| Co/PPy/C | 14.21 | 717 | 0.75 | 7.64 | | | | | |
| Pt | 10.9 | 839 | 0.77 | 6.8 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [459] |
| TiC/graphene/ PEDOT-PSS | 12.32 | 762 | 0.697 | 6.55 | | | | | |
| TiC/graphene | 9.86 | 846 | 0.736 | 6.14 | | | | | |
| TiC/PEDOT- PSS | 8.9 | 724 | 0.65 | 4.16 | | | | | |
| TiC/C _b /PEDOT- PSS | 10.32 | 749 | 0.76 | 5.84 | | | | | |
| TiC/graphene/C _b / PEDOT-PSS | 10.9 | 726 | 0.745 | 5.9 | | | | | |
| PEDOT-PSS | 6.26 | 718 | 0.512 | 2.3 | | | | | |
| RGO/PPy/PEDOT | 17.0 | 760 | 0.55 | 7.1 | 0.09 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [460] |
| PEDOT/PSS/TiO ₂ 200 mg | 16.39 | 720 | 0.72 | 8.27 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [254] |
| Ag-PPy- FMWCNTS | 13.10 | 798 | 0.669 | 7.007 | 1 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [447] |
| MWCNT-PANI- Ni ²⁺ | 14.25 | 700 | 0.60 | 6.00 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [445] |
| MWCNT-PANI- Co ²⁺ | 13.75 | 698 | 0.60 | 5.75 | | | | | |
| MWCNT-PANI- Mn ²⁺ | 11.88 | 652 | 0.62 | 4.77 | | | | | |
| MWCNT-PANI- Cu ²⁺ | 8.00 | 553 | 0.58 | 2.57 | | | | | |
| NiS/GNS(0.25%)/ PANI | 9.93 | 670 | 0.66 | 4.39 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2017 | [461] |
| NiS/GNS(0.50%)/ PANI | 10.39 | 680 | 0.66 | 4.66 | | | | | |
| NiS/GNS(0.75%)/ PANI | 10.82 | 680 | 0.65 | 4.78 | | | | | |
| NiS/GNS(1%)/ PANI | 12.13 | 670 | 0.66 | 5.36 | – | – | – | – | – |
| NiS/GNS(1.25%)/ PANI | 11.44 | 680 | 0.66 | 5.13 | | | | | |
| <i>Polycomponent nanohybrids</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Ag | 9.6 | 710 | 0.39 | 2.60 | 0.09 | Z907 | Solid state | 2010 | [462] |
| V ₂ O ₅ /Al | 8.0 | 730 | 0.34 | 2.00 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.4 | 810 | 0.568 | 7.04 | 0.10 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2011 | [463] |
| Cu ₂ ZnSnS ₄ (CZTS) | 10.7 | 840 | 0.403 | 3.62 | | | | | |
| CZTSSe | 17.7 | 800 | 0.522 | 7.37 | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| Pt | 12.23 | 700 | 0.4727 | 4.03 | 0.36 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [464] |
| Cu ₂ ZnSnSe ₄ (CZTSe) | 10.39 | 780 | 0.4731 | 3.85 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.60 | 724 | 0.575 | 6.08 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2012 | [465] |
| S doped NiO | 13.23 | 768 | 0.496 | 5.04 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.00 | 750 | 0.60 | 6.29 | 0.28 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [466] |
| Transparent NiCo ₂ S ₄ | 14.11 | 720 | 0.60 | 6.14 | | | | | |
| CoTe | 12.56 | 770 | 0.71 | 6.92 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [467] |
| NiTe ₂ | 14.13 | 790 | 0.65 | 7.21 | | | | | |
| NbSe ₂ nanosheets | 15.04 | 770 | 0.63 | 7.34 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [468] |
| NbSe ₂ nanorods | 13.94 | 760 | 0.64 | 6.78 | | | | | |
| NbSe ₂ /C | 15.58 | 770 | 0.65 | 7.80 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.8 | 720 | 0.717 | 7.1 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [469] |
| Flame-like CuInS ₂ | 13.0 | 750 | 0.660 | 7.1 | | | | | |
| Rod-like CuInS ₂ -ZnS | 15.3 | 770 | 0.640 | 7.5 | | | | | |
| Torch-like CuInS ₂ -ZnS | 14.1 | 760 | 0.672 | 7.2 | | | | | |
| CuInGaSe ₂ | 14.54 | 750 | 0.66 | 7.13 | 2.6 | N719 | I ₃ ⁻ /I ⁻ | 2013 | [470] |
| CZTS [Zn ²⁺ , 0.02 M, air] | 8.96 | 580 | 0.18 | 0.93 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [471] |
| CZTS [Zn ²⁺ , 0.02 M, N ₂] | 4.72 | 700 | 0.70 | 2.32 | | | | | |
| CZTS [Zn ²⁺ , 0.005 M, S] | 12.46 | 730 | 0.66 | 5.99 | | | | | |
| CZTS [Zn ²⁺ , 0.02 M, S] | 14.09 | 720 | 0.65 | 6.36 | | | | | |
| CZTS [Zn ²⁺ , 0.02 M, S] | 14.26 | 740 | 0.66 | 6.98 | | | | | |
| CoMoS ₄ | 11.28 | 640 | 0.69 | 4.96 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2013 | [472] |
| NiMoS ₄ | 11.80 | 650 | 0.69 | 5.27 | | | | | |
| CoMoS ₄ /C | 15.82 | 690 | 0.66 | 7.31 | | | | | |
| NiMoS ₄ /C | 15.69 | 710 | 0.64 | 7.14 | | | | | |
| Cu ₂ SnSe ₃ | 11.71 | 573 | 0.458 | 3.14 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [473] |
| Pt/ITO/PEN | 13.36 | 733 | 0.63 | 6.17 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [474] |
| Ni ₂ O ₃ /Ni-P/ PI(TCO-free) | 5.37 | 708 | 0.23 | 0.86 | | | | | |
| Ni ₃ S ₂ /Ni-P/ PI(TCO-free) | 13.62 | 729 | 0.63 | 6.28 | | | | | |
| Cu ₂ ZnSn _x Se _{4-x} | 15.33 | 717.73 | 0.6754 | 7.43 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [475] |
| CuInS ₂ | 10.16 | 682 | 0.478 | 3.31 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [476] |
| Cu ₂ ZnSnS ₄ | 8.42 | 574 | 0.65 | 3.90 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [477] |
| Cu ₂ ZnSnS ₄ | 13.35 | 595 | 0.63 | 4.84 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [478] |
| Cu ₂ ZnSnS ₄ | 18.63 | 650 | 0.53 | 6.4 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [479] |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| Cu _{1.88} Fe _{0.73} Sn _{0.63} S ₄ | 14.57 | 750 | 0.73 | 8.03 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [480] |
| CuSbS ₂ | 6.765 | 709 | 0.544 | 2.61 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [481] |
| Cu ₂ SnSe ₃ | 9.78 | 570 | 0.55 | 3.09 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2014 | [473] |
| Cu ₂ ZnSnS ₄ | 17.20 | 740 | 0.62 | 7.94 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [482] |
| Cu ₂ ZnSnS ₄ | 8.66 | 730 | 0.24 | 1.52 | 0.36 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [483] |
| Ag/Ag ₈ SnS ₆ | 17.38 | 694 | 0.61 | 7.36 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [484] |
| Ag ₈ SnS ₆ | 14.94 | 691 | 0.53 | 5.47 | | | | | |
| Ag ₈ GeS ₆ | 16.59 | 746 | 0.65 | 8.10 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [485] |
| NiCo ₂ S ₄ | 13.6 | 758 | 0.681 | 7.03 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [486] |
| CoNi ₂ S ₄ | 15.3 | 680 | 0.677 | 7.03 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [302] |
| NiCo ₂ S ₄ | 18.37 | 670 | 0.587 | 7.22 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [487] |
| CoNi ₂ S ₄ | 8.862 | 756 | 0.687 | 4.61 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [488] |
| CuInS ₂ | 12.81 | 743 | 0.718 | 6.83 | 0.126 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [489] |
| Cu ₂ SnS ₃ | 6.54 | 730 | 0.70 | 3.35 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [490] |
| Cu ₂ ZnSnS ₄ | 12.45 | 720 | 0.63 | 5.65 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [491] |
| Cu ₂ ZnSnS ₄ | 21.78 | 780 | 0.51 | 8.67 | 0.20 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [492] |
| Cu ₂ ZnSnS ₄ | 6.713 | 724 | 0.646 | 3.14 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [493] |
| PtCo/Cu ₂ ZnGeS ₄ | 16.13 | 744 | 0.68 | 8.12 | 0.16 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [494] |
| La _{0.67} Sr _{0.33} MnO ₃ | 15.2 | 772 | 0.5728 | 6.62 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [495] |
| CoSe | 14.08 | 763 | 0.681 | 7.32 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [496] |
| Co ₃ SnSe ₄ | 14.48 | 775 | 0.687 | 7.71 | | | | | |
| Co ₂ Sn ₂ Se ₄ | 14.19 | 779 | 0.689 | 7.62 | | | | | |
| CoSn ₃ Se ₄ | 14.44 | 778 | 0.662 | 7.44 | | | | | |
| CoMoO ₄ /Co ₉ S ₈ | 17.27 | 743 | 0.670 | 8.60 | 0.12 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2015 | [497] |
| NiCo ₂ S ₄ | 18.43 | 690 | 0.64 | 8.10 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [498] |
| La _{0.5} Sr _{0.5} CoO ₃ | 16.27 | 705 | 0.6243 | 7.17 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [499] |
| Cu ₂ CoSnS ₄ | 17.4 | 706 | 0.60 | 7.4 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [500] |
| Cu ₂ FeSnS ₄ | 16.5 | 699 | 0.58 | 7.1 | | | | | |
| Cu ₂ ZnSnS ₄ | 14.31 | 800 | 0.62 | 7.12 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [501] |
| NiCo ₂ S ₄ /NiS | 17.7 | 744 | 0.67 | 8.8 | 0.12 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [203] |
| NiCo ₂ S ₄ | 17.4 | 743 | 0.66 | 8.5 | | | | | |
| Co ₉ S ₈ | 16.2 | 741 | 0.64 | 7.7 | | | | | |
| NiS | 14.9 | 735 | 0.63 | 6.9 | | | | | |
| Pt | 16.5 | 736 | 0.67 | 8.1 | | | | | |
| s-CoFe ₂ O ₄ | 5.41 | 764 | 0.052 | 0.22 | – | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [502] |
| h-CoFe ₂ O ₄ | 8.19 | 732 | 0.107 | 0.64 | | | | | |
| s-CoFe ₂ O ₄ @CNTs | 11.80 | 700 | 0.620 | 5.12 | | | | | |
| h-CoFe ₂ O ₄ @CNTs | 12.48 | 693 | 0.702 | 6.07 | | | | | |
| h-CoFe ₂ O ₄ @CNTs/ PPy | 12.63 | 691 | 0.709 | 6.19 | | | | | |
| CNTs | 11.63 | 679 | 0.593 | 4.68 | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| Bi ₄ Ti ₃ O ₁₂ /graphene (0%) | 11.96 | 520 | 0.130 | 0.81 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [503] |
| Bi ₄ Ti ₃ O ₁₂ /graphene (0.5%) | 18.52 | 623 | 0.185 | 2.14 | | | | | |
| Bi ₄ Ti ₃ O ₁₂ /graphene (1.5%) | 19.01 | 711 | 0.431 | 5.83 | | | | | |
| Bi ₄ Ti ₃ O ₁₂ /graphene (2.5%) | 20.89 | 724 | 0.641 | 9.70 | | | | | |
| Graphene | 22.78 | 744 | 0.664 | 11.25 | | | | | |
| Pt | 23.97 | 744 | 0.683 | 12.18 | | | | | |
| LSMO@RGO-6% | 11.24 | 800 | 0.6684 | 6.01 | - | - | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [333] |
| LSMO@RGO-8% | 12.53 | 780 | 0.6722 | 6.57 | | | | | |
| LSMO@RGO-10% | 11.94 | 790 | 0.6223 | 5.87 | | | | | |
| La _{0.65} Sr _{0.35} MnO ₃ (LSMO) | 11.53 | 760 | 0.6105 | 5.35 | | | | | |
| RGO | 11.25 | 780 | 0.5618 | 4.93 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.84 | 780 | 0.6605 | 7.13 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.13 | 790 | 0.59 | 6.53 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [504] |
| CuInS ₂ -CESM | 12.48 | 780 | 0.60 | 5.79 | | | | | |
| Chicken eggshell membrane (CESM) | 8.74 | 730 | 0.61 | 3.74 | | | | | |
| Pt | 12.82 | 800 | 0.69 | 7.0 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [505] |
| Exfoliated-MoS _{2x} Se _{2(1-x)} | 13.40 | 750 | 0.65 | 6.5 | | | | | |
| Annealed-MoS _{2x} Se _{2(1-x)} | 13.52 | 760 | 0.52 | 5.4 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.94 | 780 | 0.73 | 9.11 | 0.36 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [506] |
| NiCo ₂ S ₄ (NCS) | 16.07 | 770 | 0.65 | 8.06 | | | | | |
| NCS/RGO-1% | 16.01 | 760 | 0.71 | 8.62 | | | | | |
| NCS/RGO-2% | 16.11 | 770 | 0.72 | 8.96 | | | | | |
| NCS/RGO-3% | 15.98 | 780 | 0.72 | 8.93 | | | | | |
| NCS/RGO-5% | 15.96 | 770 | 0.71 | 8.75 | | | | | |
| NCS/RGO-10% | 15.94 | 770 | 0.70 | 8.69 | | | | | |
| RGO | 16.14 | 740 | 0.28 | 3.31 | | | | | |
| Bi ₅ FeTi ₃ O ₁₅ / MoS ₂ -0% | 3.80 | 364 | 0.159 | 0.22 | | | | | |
| Bi ₅ FeTi ₃ O ₁₅ / MoS ₂ -10% | 7.58 | 554 | 0.331 | 1.39 | | | | | |
| Bi ₅ FeTi ₃ O ₁₅ / MoS ₂ -30% | 14.10 | 590 | 0.403 | 3.35 | | | | | |
| Bi ₅ FeTi ₃ O ₁₅ / MoS ₂ -50% | 22.78 | 540 | 0.349 | 5.20 | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|------------------------|----------------------------|------|---|------|------------|
| CuFeSe | 14.11 | 712 | 0.719 | 7.22 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [508] |
| CuCoSe | 15.09 | 738 | 0.701 | 7.81 | | | | | |
| Pt | 16.69 | 662 | 70.01 | 7.74 | - | - | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [509] |
| CuFeS ₂ | 17.32 | 665 | 70.34 | 8.10 | | | | | |
| Pt-sputtering | 16.70 | 700 | 0.65 | 7.60 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [498] |
| NiCo ₂ S ₄ | 18.43 | 690 | 0.64 | 8.10 | | | | | |
| Pt-pyrolysis | 16.97 | 700 | 0.59 | 7.01 | | | | | |
| NiCo ₂ S ₄ – after CV1000 | 18.19 | 690 | 0.63 | 7.94 | | | | | |
| NiCo ₂ O ₄ | 12.75 | 690 | 59.11 | 5.20 | 0.25 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [338] |
| RGO | 8.54 | 690 | 51.42 | 3.03 | | | | | |
| NiCo ₂ O ₄ @RGO | 14.92 | 690 | 59.93 | 6.17 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.82 | 700 | 62.75 | 6.07 | | | | | |
| CoSeO ₃ 2H ₂ O-0.02 | 16.34 | 754 | 0.652 | 8.04 (front) | 0.11 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [510] |
| | 9.30 | 749 | 0.707 | 4.92 (rear) | | | | | |
| CoSeO ₃ 2H ₂ O-0.04 | 16.87 | 746 | 0.675 | 8.49 (front) | | | | | |
| | 9.87 | 739 | 0.726 | 5.29 (rear) | | | | | |
| CoSeO ₃ 2H ₂ O-0.06 | 17.64 | 745 | 0.677 | 8.90 (front) | | | | | |
| | 9.58 | 729 | 0.742 | 5.18 (rear) | | | | | |
| CoSeO ₃ 2H ₂ O/rGO _{0.05} | 18.26 | 762 | 0.666 | 9.27 (front) | | | | | |
| | 11.27 | 731 | 0.656 | 5.41 (rear) | | | | | |
| CoSeO ₃ 2H ₂ O/rGO _{0.1} | 19.94 | 747 | 0.664 | 9.89 (front) | | | | | |
| | 11.44 | 742 | 0.684 | 5.81 (rear) | | | | | |
| CoSeO ₃ 2H ₂ O/rGO _{0.15} | 19.59 | 763 | 0.646 | 9.65 (front) | | | | | |
| | 11.55 | 739 | 0.630 | 5.66 (rear) | | | | | |
| CoSeO ₃ 2H ₂ O/rGO _{0.2} | 18.11 | 764 | 0.638 | 8.83 (front) | | | | | |
| | 11.01 | 737 | 0.657 | 5.33 (rear) | | | | | |
| Pt | 16.66 | 750 | 0.671 | 8.39 (front) | | | | | |
| | 1.22 | 661 | 0.677 | 0.54 (rear) | | | | | |

Table A.2 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Area (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Year | References |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|------------|----------------------------|------|-------------|------|------------|
| Pt | 15.42 | 790 | 0.7179 | 8.74 | - | - | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [511] |
| Cu ₂ ZnSnS ₄ | 14.33 | 770 | 0.7386 | 8.15 | | | | | |
| MWCNTS | 10.03 | 610 | 0.5394 | 3.30 | | | | | |
| Cu ₂ ZnSnS ₄ / MWCNTS | 16.62 | 760 | 0.7157 | 9.04 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.80 | 758 | 0.645 | 7.23 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [512] |
| Graphene oxide (GO) | 9.85 | 748 | 0.413 | 3.04 | | | | | |
| NiCo ₂ S ₄ | 15.20 | 747 | 0.649 | 7.36 | | | | | |
| GO/NiCo ₂ S ₄ -1 | 14.90 | 750 | 0.640 | 7.06 | | | | | |
| GO/NiCo ₂ S ₄ -2 | 16.40 | 752 | 0.661 | 8.15 | | | | | |
| GO/NiCo ₂ S ₄ -3 | 12.50 | 746 | 0.636 | 6.01 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.31 | 800 | 0.674 | 7.18 | - | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [513] |
| La _{0.5} Sr _{0.5} CoO _{2.91} (LSCO) | 12.33 | 810 | 0.324 | 3.24 | | | | | |
| RGO | 12.58 | 750 | 0.481 | 4.54 | | | | | |
| LSCO/graphene oxide | 13.13 | 800 | 0.602 | 6.32 | | | | | |
| CoFeS ₂ | 15.23 | 770 | 0.71 | 8.30 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [514] |
| CoFeS ₂ /GO | 15.85 | 780 | 0.71 | 8.82 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.56 | 790 | 0.73 | 8.40 | | | | | |

Table A.3 Photovoltaic parameters of DSSCs using Pt-loaded nanohybrid CEs (AM 1.5, 100 mW cm⁻²).

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Aare (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Years | References |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|------------|----------------------------|------|-------------|-------|------------|
| <i>Pt electrodes</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Pt | 12.50 | 694 | 0.6 | 5.18 | 0.2 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2004 | [515] |
| Pt/NiP-plated glass | 14.8 | 550 | 0.6 | 8.3 | 0.2 | - | I^-/I_3^- | 2005 | [516] |
| Pt | 14.11 | - | - | 5.03 | 0.25 | - | I^-/I_3^- | 2006 | [517] |
| Pt | 15.06 | 707 | 0.6 | 6.41 | 0.25 | - | I^-/I_3^- | 2008 | [518] |
| Pt | 11.8 | 680 | 0.7 | 5.62 | 0.25 | N3 | I^-/I_3^- | 2010 | [519] |
| Pt | 15.32 | 710 | 0.67 | 7.29 | 0.283 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2010 | [520] |
| Pt | 15.1 | 742 | 0.65 | 7.3 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2010 | [521] |
| Pt-sputtered | 14.40 | 786.3 | 0.69 | 7.89 | - | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2011 | [522] |
| Pt hollow spheres | 14.12 | 815 | 0.712 | 8.20 | | | | | |
| Pt-sputtered + Pt hollow spheres | 15.13 | 805 | 0.701 | 8.53 | | | | | |
| Pt | 12.87 | 660 | 0.56 | 4.75 | 0.5 | N3 | I^-/I_3^- | 2011 | [523] |
| Dipping-Pt | 14.23 | 760 | 0.64 | 6.95 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2012 | [524] |
| CR-Pt | 14.15 | 750 | 0.62 | 6.64 | | | | | |

Table A.3 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm^{-2}) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Aare (cm^2) | Dye | Electrolyte | Years | References |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|------------|
| planar Pt | 15.9 | 750 | 0.66 | 7.87 | | | | | |
| PtNC-1 | 16.65 | 750 | 0.71 | 8.86 | 0.2 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2012 | [525] |
| PtNC-2 | 17.57 | 740 | 0.75 | 9.75 | | | | | |
| Pt | 17.79 | 690 | 0.67 | 8.13 | 0.16 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2012 | [526] |
| Pt | 18.14 | 762 | 0.67 | 9.3 | – | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2013 | [527] |
| Pt | 16.79 | 636 | 0.68 | 7.21 | 0.15 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2013 | [528] |
| Pt | 18.48 | 795 | 0.67 | 9.88 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2013 | [529] |
| Pt | 16.29 | 757 | 0.58 | 6.91 | | | | | |
| | 16.41 | 737 | 0.53 | 6.46 | 0.36 | – | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2013 | [530] |
| | 15.59 | 736 | 0.49 | 5.66 | | | | | |
| Pt/FTO | 11.36 | 650 | 0.56 | 4.13 | | | | | |
| Pt-A | 9.6 | 580 | 0.472 | 2.63 | | | | | |
| Pt-B | 10.99 | 660 | 0.53 | 3.82 | 0.2 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [531] |
| Pt-C | 10.95 | 660 | 0.48 | 3.47 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.38 | 706 | 0.7 | 7.61 | | | | | |
| | 16.89 | 731 | 0.68 | 8.45 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [532] |
| | 13.80 | 709 | 0.72 | 7.02 | | | | | |
| | 13.73 | 713 | 0.71 | 6.95 | | | | | |
| Pt-loaded nanohybrids | | | | | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.6 | 550 | 0.45 | 5.60 | 0.20 | N3 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2005 | [516] |
| Pt/NiP | 14.8 | 550 | 0.60 | 8.30 | | | | | |
| Pt | 0.22 | 530 | 0.63 | 2.10 | 3.00 | Ru535 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2006 | [533] |
| Pt/NiO | 0.30 | 530 | 0.63 | 2.80 | | | | | |
| Pt | 10.2 | 700 | 0.61 | 4.45 | 0.636 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2007 | [534] |
| Pt/Ti | 9.97 | 690 | 0.62 | 4.31 | | | | | |
| Pt | 18.5 | 742 | 0.605 | 8.30 | 0.16 | N3 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2008 | [535] |
| Pt/acetylene black | 20.7 | 721 | 0.604 | 9.00 | | | | | |
| $\text{Ni}_{0.94}\text{Pt}_{0.06}$ | 16.79 | 736 | 0.664 | 8.21 | 0.16 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2009 | [536] |
| Pt | 14.86 | 723 | 0.617 | 6.63 | 0.25 | N3 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2009 | [537] |
| Pt/ C_b | 14.46 | 753 | 0.616 | 6.72 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.60 | 745 | 0.631 | 7.33 | 0.16 | – | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2009 | [536] |
| $\text{Ni}_{0.94}\text{Pt}_{0.06}$ | 16.79 | 736 | 0.664 | 8.21 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.81 | 750 | 0.65 | 6.99 | 0.16 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2010 | [538] |
| PtNP/MWCNTs | 18.92 | 740 | 0.62 | 8.23 | | | | | |
| Pt | 17.52 | 611 | 0.60 | 6.42 | 0.25 | N3 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2010 | [539] |
| Pt/MC | 17.11 | 635 | 0.61 | 6.62 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.78 | 769 | 0.65 | 7.93 | | | | | |
| Pt/Ni | 15.79 | 770 | 0.69 | 8.41 | | | | | |
| Ni | 2.08 | 674 | 2.08 | 0.09 | 0.20 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2010 | [540] |
| N/Ni | 15.74 | 766 | 0.47 | 5.68 | | | | | |
| N/Ni nanoparticles | 15.76 | 766 | 0.69 | 8.31 | | | | | |

Table A.3 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm^{-2}) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Aare (cm^2) | Dye | Electrolyte | Years | References |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------|-------------|---------------------------|------|---------------------------|-------|------------|
| Pt | 14.53 | 725 | 0.60 | 6.32 | 0.40 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2011 | [541] |
| Pt/MWCNTs | 16.12 | 732 | 0.55 | 6.50 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.13 | 740 | 0.68 | 6.50 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2011 | [542] |
| PProDOT-Et ₂ | 11.84 | 710 | 0.59 | 4.89 | | | | | |
| Pt/PProDOT-Et ₂ | 13.77 | 740 | 0.68 | 6.69 | | | | | |
| Pt wire | 8.65 | 749 | 0.73 | 4.75 | Fiber-shaped DSSC | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2011 | [543] |
| Carbon fiber (C_f) | 6.45 | 725 | 0.57 | 2.7 | | | | | |
| Pt/ C_f | 10.55 | 720 | 0.67 | 5.08 | | | | | |
| Pt/ C_f /stainless steel wire | 11.66 | 675 | 0.74 | 5.85 | | | | | |
| Pt | 9.42 | 740 | 0.68 | 4.74 | 0.32 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2011 | [544] |
| Pt/SWCNTs | 11.20 | 750 | 0.71 | 5.96 | | | | | |
| Pt | 5.05 | 680 | 0.58 | 2.00 | 0.20 | N3 | I^-/I_3^- | 2011 | [545] |
| Pt/graphene | 6.67 | 740 | 0.59 | 2.91 | | | | | |
| Pt | 11.29 | 680 | 0.62 | 4.76 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2011 | [546] |
| Graphene | 10.64 | 710 | 0.25 | 1.85 | | | | | |
| Monolayer Pt/graphene | 11.42 | 730 | 0.73 | 6.09 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.9 | 791 | 0.69 | 8.10 | 0.18 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2011 | [547] |
| Pt/PPy | 17.4 | 752 | 0.66 | 8.60 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.14 | 680 | 0.73 | 7.47 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2012 | [548] |
| Pt/MWCNTs | 18.60 | 690 | 0.70 | 9.04 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.57 | 680 | 0.68 | 6.65 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2012 | [549] |
| Pt/graphite | 17.57 | 630 | 0.64 | 7.07 | | | | | |
| Pt | 16.03 | 738 | 0.73 | 8.64 | 0.36 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2012 | [103] |
| Co _{0.85} Se | 16.98 | 738 | 0.75 | 9.40 | | | | | |
| Ni _{0.85} Se | 15.63 | 738 | 0.72 | 8.32 | | | | | |
| Pt/WO ₂ | 12.91 | 780 | 0.68 | 6.94 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2013 | [113] |
| Pt/TiC | 13.23 | 790 | 0.69 | 7.18 | | | | | |
| Pt/VN | 13.25 | 750 | 0.69 | 6.80 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.88 | 750 | 0.69 | 7.18 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2013 | [550] |
| SiC | 12.56 | 710 | 0.37 | 3.29 | | | | | |
| Pt/SiC | 12.71 | 810 | 0.69 | 7.07 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.26 | 731 | 0.72 | 8.04 | 0.36 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2013 | [117] |
| NiSe ₂ | 15.94 | 734 | 0.73 | 8.69 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.69 | 750 | 0.67 | 7.88 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [551] |
| Pt/SiC-P | 16.18 | 710 | 0.59 | 6.82 | | | | | |
| Pt/SiC-M | 16.24 | 710 | 0.66 | 7.64 | | | | | |
| Pt/SiC-R | 15.63 | 720 | 0.62 | 7.04 | | | | | |
| Pt-mirror | 18.50 | 700 | 0.58 | 7.49 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [552] |
| SnO ₂ | 16.18 | 506 | 0.36 | 2.96 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [553] |
| Pt/SnO ₂ | 16.24 | 731 | 0.74 | 8.83 | | | | | |

Table A.3 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm^{-2}) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Aare (cm^2) | Dye | Electrolyte | Years | References |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------------|------|--|-------|------------|
| PtRu | 12.39 | 728.5 | 0.585 | 5.28 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [554] |
| PtRu ₃ | 14.70 | 718.3 | 0.644 | 6.80 | | | | | |
| PtRu ₄ | 13.67 | 712.6 | 0.601 | 5.85 | | | | | |
| NiO/Pt | 17.16 | 690 | 0.69 | 8.17 | – | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [555] |
| MoSi ₂ | 12.84 | 729 | 0.52 | 4.78 | 0.16 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [556] |
| MoSi ₂ /Pt | 16.10 | 714 | 0.68 | 7.77 | | | | | |
| CoPt _{0.02} | 18.53 | 735 | 0.75 | 10.23 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [557] |
| CoPt _{0.1} | 17.92 | 735 | 0.728 | 9.59 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [558] |
| CoPt _{0.02} | 18.53 | 735 | 0.75 | 10.23 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [557] |
| Co ₂ Pt | 14.16 | 741 | 0.725 | 7.61 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [485] |
| PtRu ₃ | 14.70 | 718 | 0.644 | 6.80 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [554] |
| Pt ₃ Ni | 17.05 | 720 | 0.715 | 8.78 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [559] |
| Pt ₃ Ni | 17.46 | 730 | 0.718 | 9.15 | | | | | |
| Pt | 16.19 | 738 | 0.67 | 8.03 | 0.16 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [134] |
| Ni ₃ Se ₄ @MeOH | 16.27 | 746 | 0.69 | 8.31 | | | | | |
| Ni ₃ Se ₄ @EtOH | 15.43 | 738 | 0.67 | 7.65 | | | | | |
| Ni ₃ Se ₄ @n-PrOH | 13.57 | 674 | 0.31 | 2.87 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.89 | 724 | 0.71 | 8.17 | 0.36 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [560] |
| CoSe ₂ | 18.55 | 753 | 0.73 | 10.20 | | | | | |
| CoNi | 10.49 | 530 | 0.27 | 1.51 | – | – | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2014 | [124] |
| CoNi _{0.50} | 8.72 | 639 | 0.48 | 2.69 | | | | | |
| CoNi _{0.33} | 17.25 | 705 | 0.57 | 6.93 | | | | | |
| CoNi _{0.25} | 18.02 | 706 | 0.66 | 8.39 | | | | | |
| CoNi _{0.20} | 16.30 | 691 | 0.48 | 5.37 | | | | | |
| Pt | 14.17 | 715 | 0.69 | 6.96 | | | | | |
| Co | 9.14 | 675 | 0.21 | 1.27 | | | | | |
| Ni | 6.62 | 616 | 0.13 | 0.54 | | | | | |
| CoPt | 13.99 | 728 | 0.67 | 6.82 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [485] |
| Co ₂ Pt | 14.16 | 741 | 0.73 | 7.61 | | | | | |
| Co ₃ Pt | 9.84 | 723 | 0.71 | 5.06 | | | | | |
| NiS/Pt/Ti-based | 14.55 | 750 | 0.66 | 7.20 | – | Z907 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [561] |
| Pt ₃ Ni | 17.41 | 754 | 0.59 | 7.75 | 0.30 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [562] |
| PtNi _{0.75} | 17.50 | 716 | 0.686 | 8.59 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [563] |
| Pt/CNFs | 13.33 | 830 | 0.688 | 7.6 | – | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [564] |
| Pt/G | 14.13 | 800 | 0.56 | 6.35 | 0.16 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [565] |
| Pt/G | 10.08 | 667 | 0.60 | 4.01 | – | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [566] |
| Pt | 15.33 | 690 | 0.61 | 6.48 | 0.049 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [567] |
| Pt | 10.99 | 660 | 0.53 | 3.82 | 0.20 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [531] |
| Pt | 10.53 | 600 | 0.67 | 4.26 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [568] |
| Pt | 11.25 | 659 | 0.62 | 4.60 | 0.22 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [569] |
| Pt/CFs | 15.52 | 850 | 0.68 | 8.97 | 0.16 | N719 | Co ²⁺ / Co ³⁺ | 2015 | [570] |

Table A.3 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm^{-2}) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Aare (cm^2) | Dye | Electrolyte | Years | References |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------|------------|
| Pt/NiO | 18.38 | 825 | 0.625 | 9.48 | 0.12 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [571] |
| Pt/ Co_3O_4 | 17.64 | 811 | 0.625 | 8.93 | | | | | |
| Au/PANI | 14.40 | 771 | 0.607 | 7.71 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [572] |
| Au/GNP | 18.27 | 1014 | 0.771 | 14.3 | – | ADEKA-1/LEG4 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [573] |
| Pt/NiO+ Ag mirror | 30.10 | 810 | 0.462 | 11.27 | 0.12 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [574] |
| Pt/PPy | 15.50 | 730 | 0.65 | 7.35 | – | Z907 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [575] |
| Pt/ WO_3 | 17.9 | 710 | 0.697 | 8.9 | – | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [576] |
| PANI-G/Pt | 15.22 | 725 | 0.675 | 7.45 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [577] |
| Pt/ C_b | 19.69 | 690 | 0.68 | 9.32 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [578] |
| NiPt | 16.15 | 763 | 0.737 | 9.08 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [579] |
| NiRu | 15.79 | 737 | 0.665 | 7.74 | | | | | |
| NiPd | 15.07 | 714 | 0.638 | 6.86 | | | | | |
| NiPt | 17.51 | 720 | 0.654 | 8.27 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [580] |
| NiPd | 15.96 | 670 | 0.626 | 6.70 | | | | | |
| $\text{Pd}_{17}\text{Se}_{15}$ | 16.32 | 700 | 0.65 | 7.45 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [581] |
| Pd_7Se_4 | 15.85 | 703 | 0.61 | 6.88 | | | | | |
| $\text{PtNi}_{0.05}$ | 14.30 | 741 | 0.748 | 7.93 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [582] |
| $\text{PtCo}_{0.05}$ | 14.74 | 739 | 0.711 | 7.75 | | | | | |
| $\text{PtFe}_{0.05}$ | 14.46 | 734 | 0.710 | 7.54 | | | | | |
| $\text{PtPd}_{0.05}$ | 15.37 | 718 | 0.679 | 7.48 | | | | | |
| $\text{PtMo}_{0.05}$ | 14.01 | 716 | 0.726 | 7.28 | | | | | |
| $\text{PtCu}_{0.05}$ | 13.89 | 714 | 0.723 | 7.17 | | | | | |
| $\text{PtCr}_{0.05}$ | 14.25 | 712 | 0.703 | 7.13 | | | | | |
| $\text{PtAu}_{0.05}$ | 14.28 | 698 | 0.682 | 6.80 | | | | | |
| NiCo | 11.12 | 740 | 0.54 | 4.47 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [317] |
| Pt | 16.12 | 718 | 0.51 | 5.9 | | | | | |
| FeSe_2 NSs | 16.14 | 744 | 0.70 | 8.39 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2015 | [583] |
| FeSe_2 NRs | 15.79 | 748 | 0.68 | 8.03 | | | | | |
| FeSe_2 MPs | 15.63 | 745 | 0.66 | 7.68 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.87 | 750 | 0.69 | 8.20 | | | | | |
| Cu/Pt | 14.44 | 712 | 0.689 | 7.08 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [584] |
| Cu/Ni/Pt | 14.84 | 720 | 0.683 | 7.30 | | | | | |
| Cu/Co/Pt | 15.56 | 721 | 0.700 | 7.85 | | | | | |
| Cu/Fe/Pt | 15.94 | 726 | 0.709 | 8.21 | | | | | |
| PtNi | 17.6 | 702 | 0.701 | 8.65 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [585] |
| PtFe | 15.7 | 698 | 0.681 | 7.48 | | | | | |
| PtCo | 15.68 | 697 | 0.652 | 7.08 | | | | | |
| $\text{Pt}_{0.28}\text{Ni}_{99.72}$ | 12.8 | 739 | 0.68 | 6.42 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [586] |
| $\text{Pt}_{0.14}\text{Co}_{99.86}$ | 11.5 | 724 | 0.68 | 6.06 | | | | | |
| $\text{Pt}_{0.20}\text{Fe}_{99.80}$ | 10.1 | 721 | 0.65 | 4.66 | | | | | |

Table A.3 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm^{-2}) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Aare (cm^2) | Dye | Electrolyte | Years | References |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|---------------------------|------|------------------|-------|------------|
| PtFe _{0.1} | 16.39 | 712 | 0.67 | 7.84 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [587] |
| PtCo _{0.1} | 16.68 | 718 | 0.70 | 8.26 | | | | | |
| PtNi _{0.1} | 16.90 | 720 | 0.72 | 8.77 | | | | | |
| RuSe | 12.17 | 729 | 0.73 | 6.51 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [588] |
| NiSe | 11.90 | 726 | 0.66 | 5.73 | | | | | |
| CoSe | 10.76 | 721 | 0.73 | 5.68 | | | | | |
| PdCo ₂ | 13.17 | 671 | 0.661 | 5.84 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [589] |
| PdCo | 13.49 | 710 | 0.672 | 6.44 | | | | | |
| Pd ₂ Co | 13.26 | 704 | 0.618 | 5.77 | | | | | |
| NiCu/Pt | 16.6 | 737 | 0.672 | 8.22 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [590] |
| NiCu/Pt | 18.3 | 758 | 0.696 | 9.66 | | | | | |
| PtNiCo | 17.1 | 751 | 0.689 | 8.85 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [591] |
| Pt | 16.45 | 771 | 0.74 | 9.39 | – | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [592] |
| Pt/Co/Ni | 17.01 | 744 | 0.688 | 8.71 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [593] |
| Pt/Pd/Ni | 16.34 | 741 | 0.684 | 8.28 | | | | | |
| Pt/Fe/Ni | 16.02 | 726 | 0.678 | 7.89 | | | | | |
| Pt/Co | 15.96 | 717 | 0.668 | 7.64 | | | | | |
| Pt/Pd | 15.88 | 731 | 0.642 | 7.45 | | | | | |
| Pt/Fe | 15.71 | 716 | 0.649 | 7.30 | | | | | |
| Co _{3.9} Pt | 16.00 | 704 | 0.686 | 7.73 | 0.25 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [594] |
| Ni _{1.1} Pt | 16.77 | 717 | 0.689 | 8.29 | | | | | |
| PtAg | 14.89 | 709 | 0.695 | 7.34 | – | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [595] |
| PtPd | 15.62 | 729 | 0.710 | 8.09 | – | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [595] |
| CNFs | 13.40 | 800 | 0.63 | 6.75 | – | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [58] |
| Pt/CNFs | 13.15 | 800 | 0.66 | 6.94 | – | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [58] |
| Pt _{0.9} Sn _{0.1} /RGO | 17.58 | 740 | 0.64 | 8.33 | 0.49 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [596] |
| Pt/CNA | 16.57 | 779 | 0.70 | 9.04 | 0.09 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [71] |
| Pt | 15.24 | 710 | 0.67 | 7.24 | 0.16 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [597] |
| Pt ₉ Fe ₁ polyhedrons | 17.14 | 690 | 0.68 | 8.01 | | | | | |
| Pt ₉ Fe ₁ concave cubes | 16.53 | 700 | 0.66 | 7.63 | | | | | |
| Pt ₉ Fe ₁ nanocubes | 14.02 | 690 | 0.67 | 6.47 | | | | | |
| Pt ₇ Fe ₃ polyhedrons | 13.47 | 720 | 0.67 | 6.50 | | | | | |
| Pt ₇ Fe ₃ concave cubes | 14.39 | 690 | 0.65 | 6.45 | | | | | |
| Pt ₇ Fe ₃ nanocubes | 13.70 | 680 | 0.65 | 6.06 | | | | | |
| Pt ₀ Ru ₁ /RGO | 15.33 | 725 | 0.61 | 6.81 | 0.49 | N719 | Γ^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [598] |
| Pt _{0.1} Ru _{0.9} /RGO | 15.82 | 755 | 0.63 | 7.52 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.3} Ru _{0.7} /RGO | 15.77 | 750 | 0.66 | 7.81 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.5} Ru _{0.5} /RGO | 16.33 | 750 | 0.66 | 8.11 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.7} Ru _{0.3} /RGO | 16.25 | 745 | 0.69 | 8.44 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.9} Ru _{0.1} /RGO | 15.79 | 735 | 0.66 | 7.70 | | | | | |
| Pt ₁ Ru ₀ /RGO | 16.28 | 750 | 0.61 | 7.54 | | | | | |

Table A.3 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Aare (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Years | References |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------------|------|---|-------|------------|
| Pt ₁ Sn ₀ /RGO | 16.66 | 747 | 0.58 | 7.26 | 0.49 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [596] |
| Pt _{0.95} Sn _{0.05} /RGO | 16.57 | 728 | 0.58 | 7.06 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.9} Sn _{0.1} /RGO | 17.58 | 740 | 0.64 | 8.33 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.8} Sn _{0.2} /RGO | 16.01 | 743 | 0.65 | 7.77 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.7} Sn _{0.3} /RGO | 15.60 | 738 | 0.62 | 7.16 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.5} Sn _{0.5} /RGO | 15.48 | 728 | 0.63 | 7.14 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.3} Sn _{0.7} /RGO | 15.81 | 741 | 0.58 | 6.90 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.1} Sn _{0.9} /RGO | 15.31 | 738 | 0.61 | 6.94 | | | | | |
| Pt ₀ Sn ₁ /RGO | 15.52 | 733 | 0.49 | 5.59 | | | | | |
| Pt ₁ Au ₀ | 13.94 | 740 | 0.716 | 7.4 | 0.49 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [599] |
| Pt _{0.9} Au _{0.1} | 14.24 | 740 | 0.739 | 7.8 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.7} Au _{0.3} | 14.31 | 745 | 0.739 | 7.9 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.5} Au _{0.5} | 14.66 | 745 | 0.73 | 8.0 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.3} Au _{0.7} | 13.31 | 750 | 0.638 | 6.5 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.1} Au _{0.9} | 13.40 | 720 | 0.247 | 2.9 | | | | | |
| Pt ₀ Au ₁ | 2.82 | 490 | 0.057 | 0.1 | | | | | |
| Pt | 12.26 | 803.3 | 0.71 | 7.24 | 0.49 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [600] |
| Pt NPs/RGO | 12.76 | 806.7 | 0.70 | 7.26 | | | | | |
| Pt ₁ Pd ₀ | 14.85 | 755 | 0.70 | 7.93 | - | - | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [601] |
| Pt _{0.9} Pd _{0.1} | 14.97 | 750 | 0.70 | 7.91 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.7} Pd _{0.3} | 15.07 | 735 | 0.71 | 7.97 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.5} Pd _{0.5} | 15.41 | 735 | 0.70 | 8.03 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.3} Pd _{0.7} | 14.64 | 750 | 0.72 | 7.93 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.1} Pd _{0.9} | 14.12 | 740 | 0.67 | 7.01 | | | | | |
| Pt ₀ Pd ₁ | 8.96 | 695 | 0.11 | 0.74 | | | | | |
| Pt ₁ Fe ₀ | 14.38 | 805 | 0.71 | 8.24 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [602] |
| Pt _{0.9} Fe _{0.1} | 14.25 | 810 | 0.73 | 8.51 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.75} Fe _{0.25} | 15.03 | 805 | 0.74 | 8.94 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.5} Fe _{0.5} | 13.82 | 810 | 0.65 | 7.42 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.3} Fe _{0.7} | 14.03 | 810 | 0.56 | 5.62 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.1} Fe _{0.9} | 12.22 | 810 | 0.34 | 4.82 | | | | | |
| Cr-Pt ₃ Ni/CNs | 15.80 | 770 | 0.72 | 8.76 | 0.36 | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [603] |
| Pt ₃ Ni/CNs | 15.19 | 769 | 0.714 | 8.34 | | | | | |
| Pt | 13.54 | 744 | 0.69 | 7.04 | | | | | |
| CNs | 11.04 | 760 | 0.685 | 5.75 | | | | | |
| Co/RGO | 14.22 | 750 | 0.496 | 5.29 | - | N719 | I ⁻ /I ₃ ⁻ | 2016 | [328] |
| Pt _{0.1} Co _{0.9} /RGO | 14.66 | 745 | 0.681 | 7.44 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.3} Co _{0.7} /RGO | 14.59 | 740 | 0.683 | 7.38 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.5} Co _{0.5} /RGO | 14.08 | 740 | 0.674 | 7.02 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.7} Co _{0.3} /RGO | 14.24 | 740 | 0.683 | 7.12 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.9} Co _{0.1} /RGO | 14.43 | 740 | 0.699 | 7.37 | | | | | |
| Pt/RGO | 14.79 | 730 | 0.654 | 7.06 | | | | | |

Table A.3 (Continued)

| CEs | J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²) | V_{oc} (mV) | FF | PCE (%) | Aare (cm ²) | Dye | Electrolyte | Years | References |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------------|------|-------------|-------|------------|
| Pt-only | 15.83 | 702 | 0.571 | 6.35 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [594] |
| Co _{3.9} Pt MT | 16.00 | 704 | 0.686 | 7.73 | | | | | |
| Ni _{1.1} Pt MT | 16.77 | 717 | 0.689 | 8.29 | | | | | |
| NiSe-Ni ₃ Se ₂ /RGO-HD | 16.31 | 750 | 0.64 | 7.83 | - | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [363] |
| NiSe/RGO-NP | 13.80 | 750 | 0.60 | 6.21 | | | | | |
| NiSe-Ni ₃ Se ₂ /RGO-NP | 14.41 | 750 | 0.65 | 7.02 | | | | | |
| NiSe-Ni ₃ Se ₂ /RGO-SD | 14.03 | 750 | 0.64 | 6.73 | | | | | |
| NiSe-Ni ₃ Se ₂ /RGO-HD-10h | 15.48 | 760 | 0.63 | 7.41 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.25 | 760 | 0.63 | 7.28 | | | | | |
| Co ₃ Se ₄ | 14.96 | 793 | 0.67 | 7.95 | | | | | |
| Ni _{0.33} Co _{0.67} Se | 17.29 | 789 | 0.67 | 9.01 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [604] |
| Ni _{0.5} Co _{0.5} Se | 16.42 | 783 | 0.69 | 8.80 | | | | | |
| Ni _{0.67} Co _{0.33} Se | 15.89 | 784 | 0.69 | 8.59 | | | | | |
| NiSe | 14.54 | 783 | 0.64 | 7.23 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.33 | 791 | 0.69 | 8.30 | | | | | |
| PtNi MF | 17.48 | 705 | 0.66 | 8.10 | 0.25 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2016 | [605] |
| PtNi hexagon MT | 17.79 | 706 | 0.66 | 8.32 | | | | | |
| PtNi MT array | 17.85 | 709 | 0.67 | 8.43 | | | | | |
| PtNi NT array | 17.60 | 705 | 0.66 | 8.19 | | | | | |
| PtNi NT | 17.27 | 704 | 0.66 | 7.99 | | | | | |
| PtNi NF | 17.07 | 702 | 0.60 | 7.28 | | | | | |
| Pt | 15.83 | 702 | 0.57 | 6.35 | | | | | |
| Pt ₁ Ni ₀ | 14.18 | 755 | 0.662 | 7.10 | - | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [606] |
| Pt _{0.9} Ni _{0.1} | 14.97 | 735 | 0.695 | 7.66 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.7} Ni _{0.3} | 14.76 | 735 | 0.698 | 7.58 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.5} Ni _{0.5} | 14.61 | 735 | 0.704 | 7.56 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.3} Ni _{0.7} | 14.47 | 750 | 0.682 | 7.41 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.1} Ni _{0.9} | 13.75 | 765 | 0.653 | 6.88 | | | | | |
| Pt ₀ Ni ₁ | 0.7 | 460 | 0.058 | 0.02 | | | | | |
| Pt ₁ Mo ₀ | 14.13 | 760 | 0.732 | 7.86 | 0.49 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [607] |
| Pt _{0.9} Mo _{0.1} | 15.96 | 720 | 0.692 | 7.95 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.7} Mo _{0.3} | 15.84 | 745 | 0.721 | 8.51 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.5} Mo _{0.5} | 14.60 | 715 | 0.698 | 7.29 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.3} Mo _{0.7} | 13.81 | 735 | 0.633 | 6.44 | | | | | |
| Pt _{0.1} Mo _{0.9} | 11.73 | 700 | 0.638 | 5.24 | | | | | |
| Pt ₀ Mo ₁ | 1.05 | 435 | 0.077 | 0.04 | | | | | |
| Ni-Co-Se | 17.78 | 774 | 0.66 | 9.04 | 0.16 | N719 | I^-/I_3^- | 2017 | [608] |
| Pt | 16.10 | 776 | 0.65 | 8.07 | | | | | |
| CoSe ₂ | 16.35 | 758 | 0.66 | 8.16 | | | | | |
| NiSe ₂ | 15.49 | 756 | 0.66 | 7.78 | | | | | |

Abbreviations

| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| TCO | transparent conducting oxides |
| FTO | fluorine-doped tin oxide |
| ITO | indium tin oxide |
| TiN(P) | titanium nitride nanoparticles |
| TiN(R) | titanium nitride nanorods |
| TiN(S) | titanium nitride mesoporous spheres |
| TMCs | transition metal compounds |
| C _a | activated carbon |
| C _b | carbon black |
| C _c | conductive carbon |
| C _f | carbon fiber |
| CD | carbon dye |
| C _p | discarded toner of a printer |
| C60 | fullerene |
| MC | mesoporous carbon |
| CNTs | carbon nanotubes |
| CNP | carbon nanoparticle |
| CNFs | carbon nanofibers |
| NG | nanograin |
| NR | nanorock |
| NP | nanoparticle |
| AB | acetylene black |
| VC | vulcan carbon |
| RHA | rice husk ash |
| NCW | nanoclimbing wall |
| GNP | graphene nanoplatelets |
| GO | graphene oxide |
| RGO | reduced graphene oxide |
| SWCNTs | single-wall CNTs |
| MWCNTs | multiwall CNTs |
| PET | poly(ethylene terephthalate) |
| PEN | polyethylene naphthalate |
| EFG | exfoliated graphite (EFG) sheet |
| PI | polyimide |
| PEDOT | poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene) |
| PANI | polyaniline |
| PPy | polypyrrole |
| PProDOT | poly(3,4-propylenedioxythiophene) |
| PSS | polystyrene sulfonate |
| PAA | poly(acrylic acid) |
| TsO | toluene sulfonate |
| PProDOT-Et ₂ | poly(3,3-diethyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-thieno-[3,4-b][1,4]dioxepine) |
| PProDOT-Me ₂ | poly(3,4-[20,20-dimethylpropylene]-dioxothiophene) |
| LPAH | large-effective-surface-area polyaromatic hydrocarbon |

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| PACF | activated carbon microfiber powder |
| GP | graphite paper |
| POMA-FGO | poly(<i>o</i> -methoxyaniline)-graphene oxide |
| CSA | 1S-(+)-camphorsulfonic acid |
| P3HT | poly(3-hexylthiophene) |
| ZIF-67 | zeolitic imidazolate framework 67 |
| HED | hydrothermal electrochemical deposition |
| ED | electro-deposition |
| PVP | poly(vinyl pyrrolidone) |
| AVNF | ammonium vanadate nanofiber |
| SWCNH | single wall carbon nanohorns |
| GNP | graphene nanoplatelets |
| ECNF | selectrospun carbon nanofibers |
| GOG | graphene organogels |
| HC-GCF | conductive-graphene-coated cotton fabric |
| NG | N-doped rGO |
| HGF | holey rGO framework |
| NHGF | nitrogen doped holey reduced graphene oxide framework |
| HCNF | Helical carbon nanofiber |
| CMS | carbon molecular sieve |
| APNP | activating polypyrrole nanostructure |
| CNH | carbon nanohorns |
| NCSN | nitrogen-doped carbon microspheres |
| CS | carbon microspheres |
| GR | grapheme |
| CNA | aerogel carbon nanotube |
| GnPs | graphene nanoplatelets |
| f-PPy | flat polypyrrole |
| h-PPy | honeycomb-like polypyrrole |
| HPC | honeycomb-like activated porous carbon |
| GT | graphene oxide |
| GCW | graphene/SWCNT cryogel |
| GCT | graphene oxide /SWCNT |
| N-CNR | carbon nanorods |
| N-PCNR | nitrogen-doped porous carbon nanorods (N-PCNRs) |
| POCNTs | partially oxidized CNTs |
| AMWCNTs | aligned multiwalled carbon nanotubes |
| g-C ₃ N ₄ | graphitic carbon nitride |
| NPCN/P | codoped carbon nanosheets |
| EtOH | Ethanol |
| MeOH | methanol |
| <i>n</i> -PrOH | propan-1-ol |
| FeSe ₂ NSs | 3D hierarchical FeSe ₂ microspheres |
| FeSe ₂ NRs | urchin-like FeSe ₂ microspheres |
| FeSe ₂ MPs | irregular FeSe ₂ microparticles |
| HD | hybrid |
| MF | microflower |

| | |
|------------|--|
| MT | microtube |
| NT | nanotube |
| H | hexagonal |
| O | orthorhombic |
| M | monoclinic |
| T | tetragonal |
| NCSs | nitrogen-doped carbon microspheres |
| CSs | carbon microspheres |
| CNx | carbon nitride |
| SCF-MWCNT | soft cationic-functioned multiwall carbon nanotubes |
| CC-CE | complete carbon-based counter electrode |
| Graphite-C | graphite CE combined with a circulating electrolyte after subtraction of the energy consumed |
| f-CNT | functionalized MWCNT |
| f-AC | functionalized AC |
| f-MC | functionalized mesoporous carbonaceous |

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